## Preface

This book is partially based on my dissertation which I completed at Yale University, New Haven, USA, in 2002. I added many details to the empirical evidence, incorporated new ideas on warfare and related theoretical frameworks, and restructured the argument. A book is never the undertaking of the author alone, rather interactions with and support from other people contribute significantly to its final shape. Hence, acknowledgments and thanks are in place.

Thanks is due to Prof. Dr. Herwig Friesinger, Chair of the Prehistoric Commission of the Austrian Academy of Sciences, who has shown great interest in my studies since 1988, when I began as an undergraduate student at the Department of Prehistory at the University of Vienna. He supported my move to Yale University for graduate studies as well as the publication of this book.

I wish to acknowledge Dr. Evžen Neustupný, Institute of Archaeology at the University Plzen, and Dr. Christian Mayer, Federal Bureau for the Protection of Monuments, Vienna, for their continuous support during various stages of my research, their critical comments of my writings, and for many fruitful discussions. The late Dr. Johannes-Wolfgang Neugebauer, Federal Bureau of Historical Monuments, Vienna, and Dr. Christine Neugebauer-Maresch, Prehistoric Commission of the Austrian Academy of Sciences, deserve credit for their assistance in my first research project concerning the Bronze Age and their help in getting its results published. I would like to credit my dissertation advisor, Dr. Frank Hole, and my two readers, Dr. Richard Burger, Dr. Michael Dietler, now University of Chicago, for giving me the opportunity to develop my thoughts and sharpen my arguments in numerous discussions inside and outside of the classroom.

Many thanks are due to the many museum directors, curators, and private collectors who gave me unlimited access to their collections. In no particular order, I am indebted to Dr. Hans Tuzar and Werner Vasicek, Krahuletz-Museum Eggenburg, Mag. Gerhard Hasenhündl, Städtisches Museum Hollabrunn, Dr. Ekkehard Barth, Dr. Anton Kern,

and Mag. Johann Reschreiter, Prehistoric Department of the Natural History Museum Vienna, Dr. Sandra-Krenn Leeb, Department of Prehistory at the University of Vienna, Dr. Ernst Lauermann, Niederösterreichisches Landesmuseum in Aspern, Dr. Else-Britt Filipson, Göteborg Stadsmuseum, Sweden, Franz Schönbichler, Museum Krems, Franz Drost, Stefan and Herta Allerbauer, Erich Pieler, Dr. Milan Salaš, Moravské Zemského v Brně, Dr. Tmonova, Olomouc City Museum, Aleš Drechsler and Renata Skřebseá, Archeological Museum Přerov, and Dr. Juraj Bartík, Archaeological Museum Bratislava.

I also wish to thank, again in no particular order, for favors large and small, Dr. Otto H. Urban, Chair of the Department of Prehistory at the University of Vienna, Dr. Gerhard Trnka, Dr. Erik Szameit, Dr. Alois Stuppner, Dr. Alexandra Krenn-Leeb, Dr. Michael Doneus, and Dr. Anton Distelberger, all Department of Prehistory at the University of Vienna, Dr. Maria Teschler-Nicola, Prehistoric Department of the Natural History Museum Vienna, Dr. Peter Biehl, Martin-Luther-University Halle, Zoja Benkvosky-Pivovarová, Dr. Jan Turek, Institute of Archaeology at the University Plzen, Randi Eldevik, Department of English at Oklahoma State University, Helen Clements, Library at Oklahoma State University, Dr. Natalia Venclová, Dr. Jirán, and Dr. Matoušek, all of the Institute of Archaeology at Prague, Dr. Miloslav Slabina, National Museum, Prague, Dr. Vladimir Podborský, University Brno, Dr. Stanislav Stuchlík, Archaeological Institute Brno, Dr. Kristian Kristiansen, University Göteborg, Mag. Christoph Blesl, Federal Bureau for the Protection of Monuments, Vienna, Franz Pieler, Dr. John Carman, Birmingham University, Professor Bernhard Hänsel, Freie Universität Berlin, Carol Ember, Melvin Ember, and Christiane Cunnar, Human Relations Area Files at Yale University, and Kurt Raaflaub, Brown University. Special thanks goes to my editor, Dr. Michaela Lochner, for her assistance.

While at Yale University, funding for research on my dissertation came from the John Perry Miller Fund, the John F. Enders Fellowship, the Augusta Hazard Fund, the Mellon

Fund Predissertation Grant, Yale University Fellowship Grants, the University of Vienna, and the Department of Culture and Science of Lower Austria. While at Oklahoma State University, I received Dean's Incentive Grants, Oklahoma State University College of Arts and Sciences Travel Grants, and an Oklahoma Humanities Council award for research on this book. For all this support I am very grateful

Several people deserve special consideration because common professional interest resulted in cherished friend-

ships: Dr. Monika Griebl, Mag. Heidrun Helgert, Dr. Christian Mayer, Dr. Gabriele Scharrer-Lischka, Dr. Alois Stuppner, and Dr. Christine Zingerle. Last, but not least, I wish to thank my husband, Dr. Jason Lavery, for unconditional support of my studies, and my daughter Katarina, whose laughter from the bottom of her heart put things into perspective.

The people and organizations mentioned deserve much of the credit for the realization of this work; all errors belong to the author.