

TABLES

NAMES AND LOCATIONS OF ALL ARCHAIC CULTURAL HORIZON ARCHAEOLOGICAL SITES DOCUMENTED TO DATE

GPS coordinates notation

GPS coordinates are given in degrees (°) and minutes ('). The numbers appearing to the right of the decimal point designate tenths and hundredths of a minute. Due to the GPS datum selected, geographic seconds are not used in this system of notation. Coordinates of sites with particularly large dispersions are given only to the nearest minute.

Non-GPS coordinates notation

The placement of '(est.)' after some coordinates indicates that the locations of these sites have been estimated with the aid of topographical charts. Estimates are given to the nearest minute or half minute.

Questions concerning the accuracy of site names

Site names represent the monument itself and/or the topograph on which it is situated. The names provided are those in current usage in local 'brog-pa' communities, and in most cases probably bear little resemblance to the original appellations assigned the various archaic monuments. An inspection of the site names reveals that the majority are toponymic and belong to localized vernacular traditions. The identification of site names was, in nearly all cases, accomplished with the aid of local informants. In the absence of literary references, the accuracy of such designations in a historical sense is difficult to corroborate. An indeterminate proportion of site names probably are not well rooted in historical tradition, let alone representative of the original designation.

When the individual elements/words making up names could be reasonably established, the spellings given can be seen as reliable and reflect standard Tibetan orthography. When the individual elements of names could not be established with any degree of certainty, the spellings presented must be seen as provisional. These provisional spellings reflect local pronunciation and were often obtained in written form from informants. Provisional spellings are of two possible variations: 1) word elements that have no known etymology, and 2) corrupted spellings or vernacularisms of words with a standardized orthography. There are also cases where the identity of a word element is in question due to the ambiguity of the toponymic information obtained. In the tables, uncertain spellings and site names with questionable word elements are designated: (?).

English equivalents

In the following tables of sites, English equivalents of the Tibetan word elements are provided wherever appropriate. The rendering of names into English, however, should not be viewed as a translation (the conveyance of precise semantic values) per se. Without a clear etymological context, based on local tradition (legends, myths, history, etc.), the signification of toponyms cannot be determined with any degree of certainty. In fact, the meaning of place names may vary greatly from the sum of their individual word elements. In some cases, I was able to query informants on the significance of place names and the oral traditions associated with them. I have

used the information thus received to properly select the English equivalents of the Tibetan word elements. Where there is doubt surrounding the accuracy of the English equivalents provided they are designated: (?).

I.1 Residential Structures Occupying Summits¹

I.1a: All-stone corbelled buildings

I.1b: Edifices built with timbers

I.1c: Solitary rampart networks

I.1x: Indeterminate subtype²

Type	Site No.	Site Name	English Equivalent	County	Geographic Coordinates
I.1a	A-1	rDzong ser	Yellow Fortress	Shan-rtsa	31° 06.2' lat. / 88° 11.7' long.
I.1x	A-2	rDzong nag	Black Fortress	Shan-rtsa	31° 06' lat. / 88° 16' long. (est.)
I.1a? ³	A-3	Sha-ba brag	Deer Rock	Shan-rtsa	30° 59.5' lat. / 89° 40.5' long.
I.1x	A-4	'Om-bu rdzong / g.Yu-'brug btsan-rdzong	Turquoise Dragon Fortress of the bTsan	Nyi-ma	31° 20.6' lat. / 86° 45.9' long.
I.1x	A-5	Dang-ra khyung rdzong	Horned Eagle Fortress of Dang-ra	Nyi-ma	31° 13.8' lat. / 86° 47.3' long.
I.1a	A-6	Gyam-pa'i rdzong	Fortress of the Cliff Shelter	Nyi-ma	31° 10' lat. / 86° 49' long. (est.)
I.1a	A-7	Ar-po rdzong		Nyi-ma	31° 07.0' lat. / 86° 48.6' long.
I.1x	A-8	Brag-gdong dbu-rtse rdzong / Brag-chung dbu-rtse	Rock Face Peak Fortress/ Small Rock Formation Peak Fortress	Nyi-ma	31° 06.7' lat. / 86° 48.6' long.
I.1a	A-9	Gyang-pa'i gtsug-rdzong	Acme Fortress of Walls	Nyi-ma	31° 06.4' lat. / 86° 48.8' long.
I.1a	A-10	Phyug-tsho grog-po rdzong	Wealthy Camp Ravine Fortress	Nyi-ma	31° 03' lat. / 86° 38.5' long. (est.)
I.1x	A-11	Tsan-rag		Nyi-ma	31° 06' lat. / 86° 41' long. (est.)
I.1a?	A-12	Ser-mdzod rdzong	Yellow Treasury Fortress	Nyi-ma	31° 05.8' lat. / 86° 29.1' long.

¹ The classification of individual sites is made according to the most prominent type of monument found at each location. A good number of sites nevertheless, have more than one kind of archaeological remains.

² Due to the extreme degradation of certain sites, their precise residential architectural composition could not be determined.

³ Question marks in this column denote that the subtype noted is uncertain.

I.1a?	A-13	Zhing-chen mon-mkhar	Great Farm Mon Castle	dGe-rgyas	32° 30.3' lat. / 82° 17.3' long.
I.1a?	A-14	Shang klu'i pho-brang mon-mkhar	Shang Klu-btsan Palace Mon Castle	dGe-rgyas	32° 10' lat. / 81° 56' long.
I.1b	A-15	Nya-chu rdzong-dkar	Fish River White Fortress	Ru-thog	32° 53.1' lat. / 79° 39.4' long.
I.1b	A-16	Khu-rang mkhar-gog		Ru-thog	33° 21.84' lat. / 79° 41.77' long.
I.1b	A-17	Ru-thog bshan-pa'i mkhar / rDzong-ri	Ru-thog Butcher's Castle / Fortress Mountain	Ru-thog	33° 24' lat. / 79° 39' long.
I.1a?	A-18	Brag-gdong	Rock Formation Face	Ru-thog	33° 37.2' lat. / 79° 49.2' long.
I.1a	A-19	Glog-phug mkhar	Lightning Cave Castle	Ru-thog	33° 05.2' lat. / 80° 19.1' long.
I.1x	A-20	Hang-dal rdzong		Nyi-ma	30° 57.1' lat. / 86° 24.8' long.
I.1b	A-21	Gra-rong mon-rdzong	Gra ⁴ Gorge Mon Fortress	'Brong-pa	31° 34.7' lat. / 84° 30.7' long.
I.1b	A-22	Zhing-mkhar mkhar-gog	Castle Ruins Farm Castle	sGar	31° 56' lat. / 80° 08' long. (est.)
I.1a	A-23	A-pha 'dre-dkar spungs-pa mon-mkhar	Father White 'Dre Heap Mon Castle	sGar	31° 55' lat. / 80° 08' long. (est.)
I.1x	A-24	Mu-ti		Pu-rang	30° 34.5' lat. / 81° 35.9' long.
I.1x	A-25	Bra-gu rta-ra	Bra-gu's Horse Corral	'Dam-gzhung	30° 55' lat. / 90° 48' long. (est.)
I.1a?	A-26	rTa-mchog ngang-pa do	Orange Excellent Horse Headland	dPal-mgon	30° 50' lat. / 90° 40' long. (est.)
I.1x	A-27	Kye-ri khro-bo stobs-rgyal mkhar ⁵	Kye Mountain Khro-bo sTobs-rgyal's Castle	Nag-chu	31° 32.9' lat. / 91° 17.2' long.
I.1x	A-28	gSham-gdong-brag mkhar	Basal Hole White Rock Formation Castle	Nag-chu	31° 30.9' lat. / 91° 14.7' long.
I.1c	A-29	Bis-rdza dmag 'thab-sa (?)	Bis-rdza Battleground	sGer-rtse	32° 22.1' lat. / 84° 47.1' long.
I.1a?	A-30	Mon-mkhar ser-nag	Yellow and Black Mon Castle	dGe-rgyas	32° 33.5' lat. / 82° 07.4' long.
I.1b	A-31	dPa'-ngar gzhung khang-gog ⁶	Ruined Houses of Mighty Hero Pasture	dGe-rgyas	32° 26.4' lat. / 80° 54.1' long.
I.1x	A-32	Sha-ro mon-dur	Deer Corpse Mon Tombs (?)	dGe-rgyas	32° 24.9' lat. / 80° 52.6' long.

⁴ *Gra/Gra-ma* is a woody shrub that grows in certain parts of Upper Tibet.

⁵ This appears to be the best spelling, reflecting the etymological basis of the site designation. See Bellezza 2005a, p. 406 (n. 222).

⁶ In Bellezza 2002a, I refer to this site as sPang-dmar gzhung khang-gog (Marshy Red Pasture Ruined Habitations). I have now determined that this is a corrupted designation of the site.

I.1b	A-33	sKabs-ren gyang-gog		Ru-thog	32° 54.6' lat. / 80° 27.4' long.
I.1b	A-34	mTsher-lung mkhar-nag	mTsher Valley Black Castle	Ru-thog	33° 07.8' lat. / 80° 03.5' long
I.1b	A-35	Brag-phug	Rock Formation Cave	Ru-thog	33° 07.6' lat. / 80° 03.8' long.
I.1b	A-36	rTsa-ma		Ru-thog	33° 06.03' lat. / 80° 05.2' long.
I.1x	A-37	rMigs-pa mkhar-ru	Lizard Castle Division	Ru-thog	33° 04.7' lat. / 80° 18.0' long.
I.1x	A-38	Me-long mon-mkhar	Mirror Mon Castle	Ru-thog	33° 24.8' lat. / 80° 42.2' long.
I.1x	A-39	sDings-leb sngon-po	Blue Flattened Eminence	Ru-thog	33° 17.8' lat. / 80° 49.9' long.
I.1b	A-40	Chu-mkhar gyam	Water Castle Cliff Shelter	Ru-thog	33° 40.9' lat. / 80° 27.3' long.
I.1x	A-41	Phying ser-po (?)	Yellow Felt (?)	sGar	32° 07' lat. / 80° 06' long. (est.)
I.1b	A-42	mChong-gog mon-mkhar	Ruined Agate Mon Castle (?)	sGar	32° 06.6' lat. / 79° 58.1' long.
I.1b	A-43	Ma-lung mkhar		sGar	32° 05.3' lat. / 79° 57.4' long.
I.1x	A-44	A-gog mkhar		sGar	32° 13.1' lat. / 79° 53.54' long.
I.1x	A-45	Khyung-lung dngul-mkhar	Horned Eagle Valley Silver Castle	Pu-rang	31° 07.8' lat. / 80° 39.6' long.
I.1a?	A-46	Gangs ti-se'i bon-mkhar	Bon Castle of Gangs Ti-se	Pu-rang	30° 59.6' lat. / 81° 16.9' long.
I.1x	A-47	Klu-mo pho-brang mon-rdo	Female Water Spirits Palace Mon Stones	dGe-rgyas	31° 26.8' lat. / 82° 21.5' long.
I.1c	A-48	gNam rdzong	Sky Fortress	'Brong-pa	30° 08.0' lat. / 83° 30.2' long.
I.1a	A-49	rDzong pi-phi		'Brong-pa	30° 06.8' lat. / 83° 41.2' long.
I.1c	A-50	sTag-gzig nor-rdzong	Tiger Leopard Jewel Fortress	'Brong-pa	30° 24.6' lat. / 83° 07.7' long.
I.1a, I.1b	A-51	dBang-phyug mgon-po mkhar	Castle of dBang-phyug mgon-po	'Brong-pa	30° 26.8' lat. / 82° 46.9' long.
I.1x	A-52	mKhar-chen	Great Castle	Pu-rang	30° 33.2' lat. / 81° 37.9' long.
I.1b	A-53	rGya nyi-ma mkhar	Big Sun Castle (?)	rTsa-mda'	30° 45.1' lat. / 80° 45.5' long.
I.1a	A-54	Jo-mo ri-rang mkhar	Mistress Mountain Castle	rTsa-mda'	30° 53.4' lat. / 80° 48.8' long.
I.1x	A-55	Brag-chag khong-kha		rTsa-mda'	31° 03.6' lat. / 80° 32.9' long.

I.1b	A-56	mKhar-sngon	Blue Castle	rTsa-mdam'	31° 04.0' lat. / 80° 34.1' long.
I.1b	A-57	Nag-gtsug mkhar	Black Acme Castle	rTsa-mdam'	31° 02.2' lat. / 80° 21.2' long.
I.1b	A-58	Ha-la mkhar (West)		rTsa-mdam'	31° 08.7' lat. / 80° 12.8' long.
I.1b	A-59	Ha-la mkhar (East)		rTsa-mdam'	31° 08.3' lat. / 80° 13.1' long.
I.1b	A-60	rGyu-mgul mkhar	Intestines Neck Castle (?)	rTsa-mdam'	31° 09.7' lat. / 80° 03.7' long.
I.1b	A-61	Ka-gling mkhar		rTsa-mdam'	31° 16.9' lat. / 79° 57.0' long.
I.1b	A-62	rTsa-rang		rTsa-mdam'	31° 27.9' lat. / 79° 40.4' long.
I.1b	A-63	Zha-ye mkhar		rTsa-mdam'	31° 53.2' lat. / 79° 43.8' long.
I.1b	A-64	Chu-mur-ti mkhar-gog	Water Springs Ruined Castle	rTsa-mdam'	32° 12.8' lat. / 79° 19.3' long.
I.1x	A-65	sPe-mo che		sGar	32° 06.1' lat. / 80° 03.1' long.
I.1x	A-66	mKhar-lung mkhar-gog	Castle Valley Ruined Castle	sGar	31° 59.7' lat. / 80° 02.1' long.
I.1c	A-67	Lung-pa rag-pa mkhar	Tawny Valley Castle	sGar	32° 12.7' lat. / 80° 04.0' long.
I.1b	A-68	Gyam-smug mkhar	Purplish Brown Cliff Shelter Castle	sGar	32° 26.9' lat. / 80° 09.5' long.
I.1b	A-69	sPu-rog mkhar	Crow Castle	sGar	32° 32.4' lat. / 80° 22.1' long.
I.1x	A-70	Dung-dkar mkhar-gog	White Conch Ruined Castle	Ru-thog	33° 08.8' lat. / 79° 59.2' long.
I.1a	A-71	Sra-brtan mkhar	Hard and Steady Castle	Ru-thog	33° 10.1' lat. / 79° 56.5' long.
I.1a	A-72	sKyung-mo-brag mkhar	Female Chough Rock Formation Castle	Ru-thog	33° 10.1' lat. / 79° 56.9' long.
I.1c	A-73	Lhun-'bur-rtse rdzong	Hill Summit Fortress	Nyi-ma	31° 00.2' lat. / 86° 37.8' long.
I.1x	A-74	sDom-ra rdzong	Spider Enclosure Fortress (?)	Nyi-ma	30° 55.3' lat. / 87° 41.9' long.
I.1x	A-75	Byi'u kye (?)	Little Bird Tea Urn (?)	Nyi-ma	30° 58.3' lat. / 87° 45.8' long.
I.1c	A-76	Nag-ra brag-seng	Black Expanse Lion Rock	Nyi-ma	30° 54.8' lat. / 87° 48.9' long.
I.1b	A-77	Brag-mgo bzhag	Split Formation Head	rTsa-mdam'	31° 30.0' lat. / 79° 48.3' long.
I.1x	A-78	Brag-la rdzong	Rock Hill Fortress	Ngam- ring	29° 20.7' lat. / 86° 56.4' long.

I.1a	A-79	mTho-chu mkhar	Lofty River Castle	'Brong-pa	29° 38.4' lat. / 84° 21.3' long.
I.1b	A-80	Nag-ra rdzong	Black Expanse Fortress	Pu-rang	30° 38.8' lat. / 82° 15.1' long.
I.1b	A-81	sTag-la mkhar	Tiger Hill Castle	Pu-rang	30° 18.3' lat. / 81° 09.7' long.
I.1x	A-82	Byi'u mkhar	Little Bird Castle	Pu-rang	30° 45.9' lat. / 81° 22.0' long.
I.1x	A-83	dBang-brag phug	Power Rock Formation Cave	rTsa-mdam'	31° 45.5' lat. / 79° 49.7' long.
I.1x	A-84	sPo-sa mkhar-gog (?)		Ru-thog	33° 18.0' lat. / 79° 41.8' long.
I.1b	A-85	mKhar-ru mkhar-gog	Castle Division Ruined Castle	Ru-thog	33° 18.1' lat. / 79° 41.1' long.
I.1x	A-86	mKhar-po che	Great Castle	Ru-thog	33° 16.5' lat. / 79° 42.4' long.
I.1x	A-87	She-rang mkhar-lung		Ru-thog	33° 11.1' lat. / 79° 43.5' long.
I.1c	A-88	dByi-lung	Lynx Valley	Ru-thog	33° 14.6' lat. / 79° 44.7' long.
I.1a	A-89	Ge-khod ⁷ mkhar-lung	Demon Conqueror Castle Valley	Ru-thog	33° 21.0' lat. / 79° 44.5' long.
I.1b	A-90	Chu-lung 'og-ma mkhar	Lower Water Valley Castle	Ru-thog	33° 22.4' lat. / 79° 31.5' long.
I.1c	A-91	Mar-lung (?)		Ru-thog	33° 23.6' lat. / 79° 35.5' long.
I.1a	A-92	Lug-ri sna-kha	Sheep Mountain Prow Plain	Ru-thog	33° 24.2' lat. / 79° 36.6' long.
I.1x	A-93	Kha-ser ra-mo rgya-mo mkhar	Yellow Mouth Black Markings Female Goat Castle	Ru-thog	33° 24.9' lat. / 79° 37.2' long.
I.1x	A-94	rDe'u nag-gu mkhar	Black Hill Castle	Ru-thog	33° 10.7' lat. / 79° 55.2' long.
I.1x	A-95	mThon-kha-lung mkhar (?)		Ru-thog	33° 05.7' lat. / 80° 12.7' long.
I.1x	A-96	mGul-ring (?)		'Brong-pa	31° 34.5' lat. / 83° 09.8' long.
I.1c	A-97	Brag-gu gsal-sgron	Bright Lamp Rock Formation	dPal- mgon	31° 48.2' lat. / 90° 25.7' long.
I.1b	A-98	mGar-tshang mkhar		sGar	32° 32.7' lat. / 80° 13.1' long.
I.1x	A-99	sTang mkhar-rtse		rTsa-mdam'	31° 32.7' lat. / 79° 01.5' long.

⁷ The name of an important Bon tutelary god.

I.1x	A-100	Za-rang mkhar-rtse		rTsa-mda'	31° 34.3' lat. / 79° 02.4' long.
I.1a	A-101	Phi'a mkhar (?)		rTsa-mda'	31° 32.7' lat. / 79° 04.4' long.
I.1a	A-102	Ba-lu mkhar (sPu-gling)	Dwarf's Castle	rTsa-mda'	31° 18.9' lat. / 79° 26.2' long.
I.1b	A-103	dKar-dung mkhar	Conch White Castle	Pu-rang	30° 30.0' lat. / 81° 06.1' long.
I.1b	A-104	Bar gyi mkhar		Ru-thog	33° 46.0' lat. / 79° 32.7' long.
I.1x	A-105	Ri-bong mkhar-ru	Rabbit Castle Division	Ru-thog	33° 45.0' lat. / 79° 32.7' long.
I.1x	A-106	sBal-pa mkhar	Frog Castle	Ru-thog	33° 47.9' lat. / 79° 29.3' long.
I.1b	A-107	sKyid-rdzong	Happiness Fortress	Ru-thog	33° 36.8' lat. / 79° 49.4' long.
I.1a	A-108	gDong-dmar	Red Face	Ru-thog	33° 20.9' lat. / 79° 30.8' long.
I.1x	A-109	mKhar dkar	White Castle	Ru-thog	32° 59.6' lat. / 79° 27.1' long.
I.1b	A-110	rDo-gsham mon gyi mkhar / mDo-gsham mon gyi mkhar	Rocks Below Castle of the Mon / Below the Valley Confluence Castle of the Mon	rTsa-mda'	31° 25.7' lat. / 79° 36.6' long.
I.1b	A-111	rDo-gsham mon gyi yul / mDo-gsham mon gyi yul	Rocks Below Land of the Mon / Below the Valley Confluence Land of the Mon	rTsa-mda'	31° 26.1' lat. / 79° 33.0' long.
I.1x	A-112	Lung-phug	Spiritual Transmission Castle	rTsa-mda'	31° 49.2' lat. / 79° 32.7' long.
I.1x	A-113	Cho-lo phug (?)		rTsa-mda'	31° 49.3' lat. / 79° 32.7' long.
I.1x	A-114	mKhar-ltag	Upper Aspect Castle	rTsa-mda'	31° 52.8' lat. / 79° 32.6' long.
I.1x	A-115	Ra-kha-shag mon gyi mkhar		rTsa-mda'	31° 57.7' lat. / 79° 32.9' long.
I.1b	A-116	Byang-stang mkhar / mKhar-po che	Great Castle	rTsa-mda'	31° 56.6' lat. / 79° 28.4' long.
I.1x	A-117	mKhar dmar-po	Red Castle	rTsa-mda'	31° 59.9' lat. / 79° 30.3' long.
I.1b	A-118	Shar-lang mkhar		rTsa-mda'	31° 57.4' lat. / 79° 34.0' long.
I.1b	A-119	Mar-dkar byu-ru mkhar / bSam-grub khyung- rdzong	White Butter Coral Castle	rTsa-mda'	31° 43.3' lat. / 79° 14.7' long.

I.1b	A-120	bTsan lha'i mkhar / Brag-dkar mkhar	Castle of the Lha and bTsan / White Rock Castle	rTsa-mda'	31° 43.3' lat. / 79° 08.0' long.
I.1x	A-121	Ma-ṅi-thang mkhar	Ma-ṅi Plain Castle	rTsa-mda'	31° 43.2' lat. / 79° 07.2' long.
I.1x	A-122	Kol mkhar (?)		rTsa-mda'	31° 42.1' lat. / 79° 08.0' long.
I.1c	A-123	sKam-srang mon- mkhar	Dry Plain Mon Castle	sGer-rtse	32° 02.3' lat. / 84° 02.0' long.
I.1x	A-124	mKhar-gog rdo-rje g.yu-sgron-ma	rDo-rje g. Yu-sgron-ma ⁸ Ruined Castle	Ru-thog	32° 41.4' lat. / 79° 27.5' long.
I.1a?	A-125	Ko-logs mkhar		Ru-thog	32° 37.2' lat. / 79° 30.8' long.
I.1b	A-126	gSer-gzhung mkhar- gog	Golden Pasture Ruined Castle	Ru-thog	32° 35.0' lat. / 79° 33.3' long.
I.1x	A-127	mKhar-nag	Black Castle	Ru-thog	33° 45.8' lat. / 78° 59.5' long.
I.1b	A-128	Bye-dkar mkhar-gog	White Sands Ruined Castle	rTsa-mda'	31° 36.4' lat. / 79° 00.2' long.
I.1x	A-129	dBu-rtse mkhar	Acme Castle	rTsa-mda'	31° 35.5' lat. / 79° 04.4' long.
I.1x	A-130	Chu-sti mkhar ⁹	Water Castle	rTsa-mda'	31° 37.0' lat. / 79° 06.0' long.
I.1x	A-131	Ri-ba mon-mkhar		rTsa-mda'	31° 36.7' lat. / 79° 07.4' long.
I.1x	A-132	Ri-lti-sgang mkhar		rTsa-mda'	31° 32.0' lat. / 79° 13.8' long.
I.1x	A-133	Phug mkhar	Cave Castle	rTsa-mda'	31° 29.3' lat. / 79° 24.4' long.
I.1x	A-134	Ba-lu mkhar (rTsa- rang)	Dwarf's Castle	rTsa-mda'	31° 30.2' lat. / 79° 35.9' long.
I.1x	A-135	Rong-lha rgyal-mtshan mon-khang	Valley God Victory Banner Mon House	Sa-dga'	29° 44.3' lat. / 85° 04.2' long.
I.1b	A-136	mKhar-chung	Little Castle	rTsa-mda'	31° 32.0' lat. / 79° 54.5' long.
I.1c	A-137	brDzi-gdan chung-ba	Lesser Scent Block	sGar	32° 24.4' lat. / 80° 44.0' long.
I.1c	A-138	A-rong mon-mkhar		sGar	32° 23.0' lat. / 80° 51.1' long.

⁸ The name of a popular Tibetan goddess.

⁹ *sTi* appears to be a spelling for the Zhang-zhung word for water. It is also sometimes rendered: *gti/ti*.

I.2 Residential Structures in All Other Locations

I.2a: All-stone corbelled structures

I.2b: Other freestanding building types

I.2c: Buildings integrating caves and escarpments in their construction

I.2x: Indeterminate subtype¹⁰

Type	Site No.	Site Name	English Equivalent	County	Geographic Coordinates
I.2a	B-1	Ba'am dgon-ltag	Ba'am Upper Aspect Monastery	Nyi-ma	31° 15.7' lat. / 86° 47.7' long.
I.2a	B-2	mGon-po rnam-gsum ¹¹	Group of Three Protectors	Nyi-ma	31° 18.6' lat. / 86° 47.1' long.
I.2a	B-3	dGon-ltag ltag-mgo	Upper Aspect Monastery High Above	Nyi-ma	31° 18.8' lat. / 86° 47.7' long.
I.2a	B-4	g.Yung-drung brag-rtse / Lha-lung dgon-pa	Swastika Rock Formation Peak / Divine Valley Monastery	Nyi-ma	31° 07.9' lat. / 86° 49.3' long.
I.2a	B-5	Lha-lung brag-dkar	Divine Valley White Rock	Nyi-ma	31° 07.9' lat. / 86° 49.5' long.
I.2a	B-6	Phyug-tsho grog-po dgon-pa	Wealthy District Ravine Monastery	Nyi-ma	31° 03' lat. / 86° 38.5' long. (est.)
I.2a	B-7	Rwa-skye brag ¹²	Horn Growth Rock Formation	Nyi-ma	31° 08.2' lat. / 86° 49.1' long.
I.2a	B-8	sMon-lam rdzong	Prayer Fortress	Nyi-ma	31° 35.0' lat. / 86° 49.4' long.
I.2a	B-9	Gyang-grags	Famous Walls	Pu-rang	31° 01.0' lat. / 81° 18.0' long.
I.2a	B-10	Ser-lung	Yellow Valley	Pu-rang	31° 01.8' lat. / 81° 17.7' long.
I.2a	B-11	sPos-do gong-ma	Upper Incense Headland	mTsho-chen	31° 00' lat. / 85° 36' long. (est.)
I.2a	B-12	sPos-do shar-ma	Incense Headland East	mTsho-chen	30° 59' lat. / 85° 38' long. (est.)
I.2a	B-13	Do dril-bu /gNam-mtsho kha-ral /	Bell Headland / Celestial Lake Mouth Cleft	mTsho-chen	30° 55' lat. / 85° 49' long. (est.)
I.2a	B-14	rDo-dmar khang-ro	Red Rock House Ruins	mTsho-chen	30° 51' lat. / 85° 36' long. (est.)

¹⁰ Due to the extreme degradation of certain sites, their precise residential architectural composition could not be determined.

¹¹ I have recorded this name as sGo-po rnam-gsum (Bellezza 2001), but this is a less desirable rendering than I provide here.

¹² This site also appears to be called Phug-mo (Grotto).

I.2a	B-15	Zhabs-rjes (?) ¹³		'Brong-pa	31° 12' lat. / 83° 58' long. (est.)
I.2a	B-16	Sle-dmar-byang (Big Peninsula)		'Brong-pa	31° 11.2' lat. / 84° 04.7' long.
I.2a	B-17	bSe-khrab ¹⁴ mtshams-khang	bSe Armor Meditation House	'Brong-pa	30° 10.3' lat. / 83° 36.5' long.
I.2a	B-18	rTa-mchog kha-'bab bon dgon-pa	Excellent Horse Fountain Bon Monastery	'Brong-pa	30° 16' lat. / 82° 14' long. (est.)
I.2a	B-19	sTag-rong mtshams-khang	Tiger Gorge Meditation Houses	'Brong-pa	30° 25.9' lat. / 83° 33.7' long.
I.2a	B-20	Zhabs-dkar sgrub-phug	Religious Attainment Cave of Zhabs-dkar ¹⁵	Pu-rang	31° 00.8' lat. / 81° 21.5' long.
I.2a	B-21	sMan-lha pho-brang (South)	Medicine Buddha Palace	Pu-rang	31° 00.8' lat. / 81° 23.6' long.
I.2a	B-22	gNyan-po-ri rdzong / Myang-po-ri rdzong	Mighty Mountain Castle	Pu-rang	31° 02.0' lat. / 81° 15.9' long.
I.2a	B-23	Jo-mo ri-rang	Mistress Mountain	rTsa-mda'	30° 53.3' lat. / 80° 48.5' long.
I.2a	B-24	sPyil-bu dgon-pa	Cottage Monastery	rTsa-mda'	30° 53.1' lat. / 80° 48.3' long.
I.2a	B-25	Ri'u dgon-pa	Little Mountain Monastery	Ru-thog	33° 50.2' lat. / 81° 58.5' long.
I.2a	B-26	rDzu-'phrul phug	Cave of Miracles	Nyi-ma	30° 38.4' lat. / 86° 31.8' long.
I.2a	B-27	Phug-chen	Great Cave	Nyi-ma	30° 55.5' lat. / 87° 49.8' long.
I.2a	B-28	Kya-rang (?)		Nyi-ma	30° 56.1' lat. / 87° 50.5' long.
I.2a	B-29	sTag-chen	Great Tiger	Nyi-ma	30° 55.7' lat. / 87° 50.3' long.
I.2a	B-30	Phug-dgu bcu-gsum	Nine Retreat Houses Thirteen	'Brong-pa	29° 39.8' lat. / 84° 22.5' long.
I.2a	B-31	gZims-phug	Abode Cave	'Brong-pa	29° 50.8' lat. / 84° 02.9' long.
I.2a	B-32	g.Ya'-jus brag-phug (?)		'Brong-pa	30° 00.5' lat. / 83° 37.0' long.
I.2a	B-33	Lung-bstan phug	Prophecy Cave	Pu-rang	31° 00.9' lat. / 81° 16.2' long.
I.2a	B-34	sDe-chos dgon-pa	Buddhist Division Monastery	Ru-thog	33° 17.9' lat. / 79° 39.9' long.

¹³ In Bellezza 1999b, I refer to this headland as Do gyi (= yi) phug, information I received from a local resident pointing to the site from afar. In actuality, Do dkyil-sbug (*sic*) is the name of the third and smallest island in Da-roq mtsho.

¹⁴ The name of an important rNying-ma protector deity.

¹⁵ A rNying-ma lama of the 19th century CE.

I.2a	B-35	Lha-lung	Divine Valley	Ru-thog	33° 19.8' lat. / 79° 45.5' long.
I.2a	B-36	Ge-khod	Demon Conqueror	Ru-thog	33° 21.0' lat. / 79° 44.3' long.
I.2a	B-37	dGon-pa'i do	Island of the Monastery	Ru-thog	33° 28.8' lat. / 79° 46.4' long.
I.2a	B-38	mTha'-ser gog	Yellow Margin Ruins	Ru-thog	33° 04.5' lat. / 80° 12.2' long.
I.2a	B-39	Khang-pa dmar-gog	Ruined Red Houses	mTsho- chen	30° 42.2' lat. / 84° 35.8' long.
I.2a	B-40	Brag-sgam rdzong	Rock Formation Chest Fortress	Shan-rtsa	30° 52.2' lat. / 89° 17.8' long.
I.2a	B-41	sMan-lha pho-brang (North)	Medicine Buddha Palace	Pu-rang	31° 02.4' lat. / 81° 23.8' long.
I.2a	B-42	A-dbang		Pu-rang	30° 58.1' lat. / 81° 23.0' long.
I.2a	B-43	Srin-po'i rdzong	Fortress of the Srin-po ¹⁶	Ru-thog	33° 29.9' lat. / 79° 02.5' long.
I.2a	B-44	Khra-'dra		Ru-thog	33° 20.5' lat. / 79° 17.7' long.
I.2a	B-45	gDong-dmar rdo- khang	Red Face Stone Houses	Ru-thog	33° 20.9' lat. / 79° 30.8' long.
I.2a	B-46	mDzo-mo lung	Female Yak Hybrid Valley	Ru-thog	32° 56.9' lat. / 79° 36.8' long.
I.2a	B-47	Phur-bu gyang-dmar	Ritual Dagger Red Walls	dPal- mgon	31° 27.0' lat. / 89° 44.8' long.
I.2a	B-48	Khang-pa'i skyed		dPal- mgon	30° 58.1' lat. / 90° 43.1' long.
I.2a	B-49	Zi-cha mon-khang (?)		dGe-rgyas	31° 48.4' lat. / 82° 08.5' long.
I.2a	B-50	Sa-rā (?)		Ru-thog	33° 47.2' lat. / 79° 11.0' long.
I.2x	B-51	rDo-ring ¹⁷	Long-stones	Nyi-ma	30° 36.4' lat. / 86° 44.0' long.
I.2x	B-52	dGos-'dod brag-khung	Fulfillment Cave	Nyi-ma	31° 09' lat. / 86° 49' long. (est.)
I.2x	B-53	Do mkhar-sgo	Castle Portal Headland	Shan-rtsa	30° 35' lat. / 88° 36' long. (est.)

¹⁶ A kind of man-eating demon.

¹⁷ As pertains to the Dang-ra/rTa-rgo region, sKal-bzang sri-chod (1992: 113) writes: "At the place known as 'Khyags rdo-rang there are the ruins of an ancient castle. In the oral tradition, it is said that this was the palace of the Zhang-zhung king Khri sdems (= Idems), holder of the bird horns." This rDo-rang (colloquial spelling) appears to be the one and same place as rDo-ring.

I.2x	B-54	Bong-chen ¹⁸	Great Boulder	Nyi-ma	31° 22' lat. / 86° 41' long. (est.)
I.2x	B-55	Ba'am khang-khrog	Ba'am Ruined Houses	Nyi-ma	31° 15.9' lat. / 86° 47.0' long.
I.2a	B-56	'Om-bu 'og-khang	'Om-bu Subterranean Houses	Nyi-ma	31° 20.5' lat. / 86° 45.3' long.
I.2b	B-57	Dar-chen khang-khrog	Great Flag Ruined Houses (?)	Nyi-ma	31° 17.1' lat. / 86° 46.8' long.
I.2x	B-58	dMar-gyam (dGon-pa nag-rog)	Red Escarpment	Nyi-ma	31° 18.6' lat. / 86° 47.2' long.
I.2x	B-59	'Om-mo		Nyi-ma	31° 21' lat. / 86° 44' long. (est.)
I.2x	B-60	Sog-po	Sogdians / Mongolians	Nyi-ma	31° 12' lat. / 86° 48' long. (est.)
I.2x	B-61	rDza-ra dkar-gyam mon-rdo	Clay Pot White Cliff Shelter Mon Stones	dGe-rgyas	31° 50.6' lat. / 82° 04.3' long.
I.2x	B-62	Do-po rag	Tawny Hill (?)	Ru-thog	32° 52' lat. / 79° 49' long. (est.)
I.2x	B-63	Za-za (?)		Ru-thog	33° 39' lat. / 79° 48' long. (est.)
I.2x	B-64	'Bur-dkar	White Hill	mTsho-chen	31° 27.2' lat. / 84° 25.4' long.
I.2a?	B-65	Sha-do	Deer Headland	'Dam-gzhung	30° 53' lat. / 90° 52' long. (est.)
I.2x	B-66	Do-ring	Long Headland	'Dam-gzhung	30° 51.5' lat. / 90° 54' long. (est.)
I.2x	B-67	sNying-do	Heart Headland	'Dam-gzhung	30° 53.5' lat. / 90° 48.5' long. (est.)
I.2x	B-68	Gangs-lung lha-rtse	Mountain Country Divine Peak	Nyi-ma	30° 44' lat. / 86° 29' long. (est.)
I.2x	B-69	Sle-dmar-byang (Small Peninsula)		'Brong-pa	31° 11.5' lat. / 84° 05' long. (est.)
I.2x	B-70	bSam-do dmar-ri	Meditation Headland Red Mountain	'Brong-pa	31° 12' lat. / 84° 13' long. (est.)
I.2x	B-71	Khog-ra	Ruins Zone	Ru-thog	32° 51.8' lat. / 79° 54.7' long.
I.2x	B-72	Zhing-ka gong	Upper Fields	sGar	32° 09.5' lat. / 79° 55.9' long.
I.2x	B-73	mChod-rten khong-seng-can ¹⁹		Pu-rang	30° 58.9' lat. / 81° 17.2' long.

¹⁸ Bong-chen (Large Boulder) is the correct name for what I formerly designated 'Phong-chen (Great Archery) (Bellezza 2001).

¹⁹ In Bellezza (2002a: 78), I record the name of this site as mChod-rten gong-bzang can, the appellation that local inhabitants (Gangs-ri-ba) now use. Nevertheless, 'Dzam gling gangs rgyal ti se'i dkar chag, by dKar-ru grub-dbang bstan-'dzin rin-chen (born 1801 CE), records the name of this Bon site as mChod-rten khong-seng.

I.2x	B-74	Khri-gzhung	Seat of the Pasture (?)	Nyi-ma	31° 52.9' lat. / 86° 13.6' long.
I.2b	B-75	Gog-rtse khang-dmar (?)		Ru-thog	33° 46.1' lat. / 80° 19.3' long.
I.2x	B-76	Srin-mo rdzong	Srin-mo Fortress	'Brong-pa	29° 51.4' lat. / 83° 49.7' long.
I.2b	B-77	Ma-nam mkhar (West)		rTsa-mda'	31° 20.6' lat. / 79° 46.6' long.
I.2x	B-78	Byi'u sing-pa'i mkhar	Little Bird Fortress of the Sing-pa ²⁰	Pu-rang	30° 45.3' lat. / 81° 22.4' long.
I.2b	B-79	Yul-lung	Valley Habitation	Ru-thog	33° 11.9' lat. / 79° 45.2' long.
I.2b	B-80	Lung-ngag (?)		Ru-thog	33° 15.9' lat. / 79° 42.0' long.
I.2b	B-81	sDe-chos bskal-mon yul	Buddhist Division bsKal- mon ²¹ Country	Ru-thog	33° 17.8' lat. / 79° 40.3' long.
I.2x	B-82	rDo-ring khang-ro	Long-stones Ruined Habitations	'Brong-pa	31° 10.8' lat. / 83° 16.9' long.
I.2b	B-83	sPu-gling yul-stong	Abandoned Village of sPu-gling	rTsa-mda'	31° 20.4' lat. / 79° 25.7' long.
I.2x	B-84	Thogs-med rde'u-'bur (?)		'Dam- gzhung	30° 34.1' lat. / 91° 09.9' long.
I.2x	B-85	Grong-dkar	White Village	'Dam- gzhung	30° 35.0' lat. / 91° 13.0' long.
I.2x	B-86	rKyang-thang	Onager Plain	'Dam- gzhung	30° 32.1' lat. / 91° 06.8' long.
I.2b	B-87	Bu-mo lha-khang/ dPon-mo lha-khang/ gNam-ra'i dpon lha- khang	Woman's Temple / Female Leader's Temple / Leader's Temple of the Firmament	dGe-rgyas	31° 27.5' lat. / 82° 46.1' long.
I.2x	B-88	Bar mon-mkhar		rTsa-mda'	31° 26.2' lat. / 79° 25.5' long.
I.2c	B-89	Gyer-ru mtsho-do	Bon Community Lake Headland	dPal- mgon	31° 01.5' lat. / 89° 54' long. (est.)
I.2c	B-90	Brag mthu-bo-che	Great Powerful Rock Formation	Nyi-ma	31° 38' lat. / 86° 44' long. (est.)
I.2c	B-91	gNas kun-bzang	All Good Holy Place	Nyi-ma	31° 36.0' lat. / 86° 48.0' long.
I.2c	B-92	Am-nag	Black Rock Formation	Nyi-ma	31° 20' lat. / 86° 46' long. (est.)
I.2c	B-93	sGo-bdag	Portal Master	Nyi-ma	31° 19' lat. / 86° 47' long. (est.)

²⁰ A generic term for Indian and other western invaders of mNga'-ris.

²¹ According to popular legend, an aboriginal tribe of mNga'-ris.

I.2c	B-94	Lha-lung sgrub-phug ²²	Divine Valley Religious Attainment Cave	Nyi-ma	31° 07.9' lat. / 86° 49.2' long.
I.2c	B-95	rDzong-dkar-po (Dang-ra)	White Fortress	Nyi-ma	31° 20' lat. / 86° 36' long. (est.)
I.2c	B-96	Ma-mig brag-dkar (South)		sGer-rtse	32° 02' lat. / 83° 42' long. (est.)
I.2c	B-97	Chu-phug	Water Cave	Pu-rang	31° 35' lat. / 81° 35' long. (est.)
I.2c	B-98	sTag-rong	Tiger Gorge	'Brong-pa	30° 25' lat. / 83° 34' long. (est.)
I.2c	B-99	Bya-do	Bird Headland	dPal- mgon	30° 49.5' lat. / 90° 31' long. (est.)
I.2c	B-100	mThong-grol brag	Liberation by Sight Rock Formation	mTsho- chen	31° 01.5' lat. / 85° 36' long. (est.)
I.2c	B-101	Lha-khang dmar- chag ²³	Red-colored Temple	'Brong-pa	31° 12.6' lat. / 84° 01.6' long.
I.2c	B-102	'Phrang-lam	Narrow Passageway	'Brong-pa	31° 12.3' lat. / 84° 02.8' long.
I.2c	B-103	Sha-ba-gdong lha- khang	Deer Face Temple	'Brong-pa	31° 12.3' lat. / 84° 02.6' long.
I.2c	B-104	sKyid-phug bsam-gtan gling	Happiness Cave Meditation Monastery	Nyi-ma	31° 38.5' lat. / 86° 44.7' long.
I.2c	B-105	sTag brag-khung	Tiger Grotto	Nyi-ma	31° 31.2' lat. / 86° 35.3' long.
I.2c	B-106	Lha-lung brag-dkar gsang-ba'i gnas	Divine Valley White Rock Secret Holy Place	Nyi-ma	31° 07.8' lat. / 86° 49.8' long.
I.2c	B-107	rDzong-dkar-po (sGer-rtse)	White Fortress	sGer-rtse	32° 22.5' lat. / 84° 33.7' long.
I.2c	B-108	Brag-'khor sgang	Circle Rock Hill Spur	sGer-rtse	32° 02.1' lat. / 83° 51.9' long.
I.2c	B-109	Ma-mig brag-dkar (North)	Ma-mig White Rock Formation	sGer-rtse	32° 11' lat. / 83° 37' long.
I.2c	B-110	bTsag-tig (?)		dGe-rgyas	32° 21.4' lat. / 81° 57.0' long.
I.2c	B-111	Chu-mkhar-gyam sgrub-phug	Water Castle Religious Attainment Cave	Ru-thog	33° 40.8' lat. / 80° 27.3' long.
I.2c	B-112	Gu-ru gyam dgon-pa	Gu-ru Cliff Shelter Monastery	sGar	31° 07.9' lat. / 80° 39.0' long.
I.2c	B-113	Shel-'dra	Crystal Likeness	Pu-rang	31° 01.6' lat. / 81° 17.2' long.
I.2c	B-114	Bon-po phug	Bon-po Cave	Pu-rang	30° 34.1' lat. / 81° 37.2' long.

²² This site is comprised of what I formerly presented as Sad-ne ga'u sgrub-phug (Bellezza 2001).

²³ According to Mimi Church and Mariette Wiebenga (in personal communication), this site is actually Sha-ba-gdong lha-khang. They visited here on a pilgrimage and study tour in 2005. I have identified another site at Da-roq mtsho as Sha-ba-gdong lha-khang (B-103). Further inquiry is needed to verify these identifications.

I.2c	B-115	A phug	[Holy Letter] A Cave	Pu-rang	31° 00.3' lat. / 81° 21.8' long.
I.2c	B-116	Shod-tram phug	Shod-tram's Cave ²⁴	Nyi-ma	30° 37.4' lat. / 86° 30.4' long.
I.2c	B-117	Khyung-lung yul-smad	Horned Eagle Valley Lower Village	rTsa-mdas'	31° 04.0' lat. / 80° 32.2' long.
I.2c	B-118	sKyid-sgrom dgon-pa	Frame of Happiness Monastery (?)	Shan-rtsa	31° 25.6' lat. / 88° 34.6' long.
I.2c	B-119	sGar-gsol brag-phug		Shan-rtsa	31° 33.5' lat. / 88° 33.9' long.
I.2c	B-120	dGon-ro dmar-lding	Broken Monastery Red Eminence	Shan-rtsa	31° 25.7' lat. / 88° 39.1' long.
I.2c	B-121	sPang-bkra	Glistening Meadow	rTsa-mdas'	30° 59.2' lat. / 80° 20.8' long.
I.2c	B-122	Gyam-chung phug-pa	Small Rock Shelter Cave	sGar	32° 14.1' lat. / 81° 02.0' long.
I.2b	B-123	'Om-bu zhang-zhung dgon-pa	'Om-bu Zhang-zhung Monastery	Nyi-ma	31° 20.3' lat. / 86° 45.7' long.
I.2c	B-124	rTa-ra dmar-lding	Horse Corral Red Eminence	Shan-rtsa	31° 24.1' lat. / 88° 43.0' long.
I.2a	B-125	Mon-bu	Son of the Mon (?)	rTsa-mdas'	31° 42.1' lat. / 79° 55.6' long.
I.2c	B-126	Se-mo do South / Srin-mo do South / Nang do South	Island of the Srin-mo / Inner Island	dPal- mgon	30° 49.9' lat. / 90° 23.5' long.
I.2c	B-127	Se-mo do West / Srin-mo do West / Nang do West	Island of the Srin-mo / Inner Island	dPal- mgon	30° 49.9' lat. / 90° 22.8' long.
I.2a	B-128	Do rta-sga East / mTsho-gling gi do East	Horse Saddle Island / Island of the Lake	'Brong-pa	31° 10.3' lat. / 84° 05.2' long.
I.2a	B-129	Do rta-sga South / mTsho-gling gi do South	Horse Saddle Island / Island of the lake	'Brong-pa	31° 10.1' lat. / 84° 05.3' long.
I.2a	B-130	Do dril-bu	Bell Island	'Brong-pa	31° 11.0' lat. / 84° 03.1' long.
I.2a	B-131	mTsho do	Island Lake	'Brong-pa	31° 30.8' lat. / 83° 13.7' long.
I.2a	B-132	Do ser	Yellow Island	Pu-rang	30° 39.5' lat. / 81° 11.1' long.
I.2a	B-133	Do smug mtshams- khang	Purplish Island Meditation House	Pu-rang	30° 38.1' lat. / 81° 10.5' long.
I.2x	B-134	Brag-lung lho-ma	Rock Formation Valley South	Shan-rtsa	31° 23.78' lat. / 88° 42.12' long.
I.2c	B-135	rDo-phug	Stone Cave	sGar	32° 22.68' lat. / 80° 48.45' long.
I.2a	B-136	Phug-pa dgon	Cave Monastery	Nyi-ma	31° 12' lat. / 87° 11.5' long. (est.)

²⁴ Named for the imperial period (?) Bon practitioner dMu shod-tram.

II.1 Stelae and Accompanying Structures

II.1a Isolated pillars

Site No.	Site Name	English Equivalent	County	Geographic Coordinates
C-1	Ser-tshogs rdo-ring	Yellow Assembly Long-stones	Ru-thog	33° 03.2' lat. / 80° 23.2' long.
C-2	Blon-po rdo-ring	Minister Long-stone	Nyi-ma	30° 57' lat. / 86° 57' long. (est.)
C-3	bSle-kham-pa rdo-ring		Nyi-ma	30° 48' lat. / 86° 39' long. (est.)
C-4	Shar-sha rdo-ring		sGer-rtse	31° 50.4' lat. / 83° 45.5' long.
C-5	bSe-'khor byang-ma rdo-ring / Seng-'khor byang-ma rdo-ring	bSe Circle North Long-stones / Lion Circle North Long-stones	sGer-rtse	31° 52.3' lat. / 82° 57.2' long.
C-6	Lug-thug 'phrang	Sheep Brush Against Narrow Passage	Nyi-ma	30° 31' lat. / 86° 39' long. (est.)
C-7	rDo-ring spun-gsum	Three Brothers Long-stones	dPal-mgon	31° 08.3' lat. / 90° 45.8' long.
C-8	rDo-phur	Stone Ritual Dagger	dGe-rgyas	32° 17.8' lat. / 82° 14.1' long.
C-9	Nag-tshogs rdo-ring	Black Assembly Long-stones	dGe-rgyas	31° 47.3' lat. / 81° 48.7' long.
C-10	Srib-ra rdo-ring	Shady Zone Long-stone	dGe-rgyas	31° 44.9' lat. / 81° 47.6' long.
C-11	Sa-sna dmar-ri rdo-ring	Variiegated Earth Red Mountain Long-stones	'Brong-pa	29° 55.8' lat. / 83° 34.9' long.
C-12	rDo-ring mtsho-bkra	Bright Lake Long-stones	'Brong-pa	30° 17.1' lat. / 83° 28.7' long.
C-13	rGyab-lung rdo-ring	Back Valley Long-stones	Pu-rang	30° 34.1' lat. / 82° 17.2' long.
C-14	Mar-mchod rdo-ring	Butter Offering Long-stone	rTsa-mda'	31° 01.9' lat. / 80° 32.0' long.
C-15	Sag-thi rdo-ring		rTsa-mda'	31° 01.1' lat. / 80° 38.9' long.
C-16	Lu-ma Ar-chung rdo-ring (?)		sGar	32° 28.6' lat. / 79° 51.1' long.
C-17	Nag-lhas rdo-ring	Black Corral Long-stones	dGe-rgyas	32° 37.3' lat. / 81° 52.4' long.
C-18	Thes-skyer (?)		dGe-rgyas	33° 09.0' lat. / 82° 02.8' long.
C-19	sGar-gshog rdo-ring	Strong Wings Long-stones (?)	Sa-dga'	29° 28.7' lat. / 85° 08.6' long.

C-20	Lag-tshang rdo-ring	Cupped Hands Long-stones (?)	Sa-dga'	29° 32.7' lat. / 84° 37.7' long.
C-21	Grang-chung-ba bam rdo-ring (?)		Sa-dga'	29° 33.2' lat. / 84° 40.4' long.
C-22	Na-mkha'-ma rdo-ring (?)		'Brong-pa	29° 42.1' lat. / 84° 24.4' long.
C-23	rDo-ring rgyab-lung	Rear Valley Long-stones	'Brong-pa	29° 52.4' lat. / 84° 10.3' long.
C-24	sKya'o rdo-ring (?)		Pu-rang	30° 29.6' lat. / 81° 04.5' long.
C-25	Chos-'khor rdo-ring	Dharma Wheel Long-stone	Pu-rang	30° 24.3' lat. / 81° 07.5' long.
C-26	Glang-chen mche-ba	Elephant Tusk	Pu-rang	30° 46.0' lat. / 81° 22.0' long.
C-27	rDo-ring-lung rdo-ring	Long-stones Valley Long-stones	Pu-rang	30° 42.5' lat. / 81° 08.2' long.
C-28	rDza-tshogs rdo-ring (?)		Ru-thog	32° 51.7' lat. / 81° 22.1' long.
C-29	A-'ong mtsho rdo-ring		dGe-rgyas	32° 43.6' lat. / 81° 43.5' long.
C-30	Brag-sgo rdo-ring	Rock Portal Long-stones	sGer-rtse	32° 18.8' lat. / 83° 19.1' long.
C-31	'Khor-sbug rdo-ring	Innermost Circle Long-stones	'Brong-pa	31° 10.6' lat. / 83° 17.2' long.
C-32	Hor-dug rdo-ring	Mongolian Poison Long-stones (?)	'Brong-pa	31° 27.4' lat. / 83° 21.6' long.
C-33	Lha-lung rdo-ring	Divine Valley Long-stones	'Brong-pa	30° 35.6' lat. / 84° 25.4' long.
C-34	sGog-rde'u rdo-ring	Garlic Hill Long-stones (?)	mTsho-chen	31° 16.9' lat. / 85° 02.5' long.
C-35	Glang-chen rdo-phur	Elephant Stone Ritual Dagger	Pu-rang	30° 45.8' lat. / 81° 21.9' long.
C-36	rDo-mi-lang	Standing Man Stone	dPal-mgon	31° 30.2' lat. / 89° 50.7' long.
C-37	sNgo-ring	Long Verdure (?)	dPal-mgon	31° 19.8' lat. / 89° 16.5' long.
C-38	rDo-ring ²⁵	Long-stones	dPal-mgon	31° 19.3' lat. / 89° 12.1' long.
C-39	Gra-lung rdo-ring	Gra Valley Long-stones	rTsa-mda'	30° 52.7' lat. / 80° 57.0' long.
C-40	'Bur-rtse dog	Hill Peak Earth	Pu-rang	30° 16.3' lat. / 81° 10.3' long.

²⁵ In many of the dialects of Nag-chu and Nag-tshang, *ring* ('long') is pronounced *rang*. I have sometimes used this phonetic rendering in my publications but have opted in this work for the standard orthography.

C-41	rDo-nag rdo-ring	Black Rock Long-stones	'Brong-pa	31° 20.8' lat. / 84° 37.6' long.
C-42	Khra-chab rdo-ring		sGer-rtse	31° 44.9' lat. / 83° 58.2' long.
C-43	sBra-'khor rdo	Tent Camp Rock	'Brong-pa	31° 29.3' lat. / 82° 47.8' long.
C-44	Gyang nag-gtsug rdo-ring	Black Top Walls Long-stones	dGe-rgyas	31° 16.6' lat. / 82° 47.0' long.
C-166	rDo-ring	Long-stone	rTsa-mdam'	31° 04.7' lat. / 80° 10.2' long.
C-169	Mon-bu rdo-ring	Son of the Mon Long-stone (?)	rTsa-mdam'	31° 42.1' lat. / 79° 55.6' long.
C-170	Zangs-gdong mon-rdo	Copper Face Mon Stones	'Brong-pa	30° 05.6' lat. / 83° 10.5' long.

II.1b Pillars Erected Within a Quadrate Enclosure

Site No.	Site Name	English Equivalent	County	Geographic Coordinates
C-45	Kya-rdzong rdo-ring (?)		Nyi-ma	31° 06' lat. / 87° 40' long. (est.)
C-46	rDo-ring	Long-stones	Nyi-ma	30° 36.1' lat. / 86° 44.3' long.
C-47	Phe-lung rdo-ring (?)		mTsho-chen	31° 13.6' lat. / 85° 07.3' long.
C-48	Mon-ra yar-rked ²⁶	Above the Foot of the Mountain Mon Enclosures	Nyi-ma	31° 15' lat. / 86° 36' long. (est.)
C-49	Mon-ra'i rdo-ring	Long-stones of Mon Enclosure	Nyi-ma	31° 18' lat. / 86° 26' long. (est.)
C-50	Lam-lung rdo-ring	Road Valley Long-stones	Nyi-ma	31° 19' lat. / 86° 25' long. (est.)
C-51	lDan-chu mon-rdo	Watery Mon Stones (?)	sGer-rtse	32° 06.6' lat. / 84° 07.0' long.
C-52	Ma-'byang rdo-ring (?) ²⁷		sGer-rtse	32° 27.6' lat. / 83° 11.2' long.
C-53	Zhing-chen mon-rdo	Great Farm Mon Stones	dGe-rgyas	32° 31' lat. / 82° 17' long.
C-54	Shang rdo-ring		dGe-rgyas	32° 02.1' lat. / 81° 55.3' long.

²⁶ I have presented the name of this site as Mon-ra yar-gan (Bellezza 2001), a flawed spelling. *Yar-rked* and *mar-rked* are common 'brog-pa geographical terms referring to above and below the 'waist' (base), respectively, of hills and mountains.

²⁷ This is the local name (although the etymology and spelling are uncertain) for what I have formerly (Bellezza 2001) called 'O-ma rdo-ring (named for the old camp or township).

C-55	Khang-dmar rdo-ring	Red Houses Long-stones	dGe-rgyas	32° 16.8' lat. / 81° 56.6' long.
C-56	'A-'go rdo-ring		dGe-rgyas	31° 51.9' lat. / 82° 05.8' long.
C-57	Yid-rtse mkhar rdo-ring	Beautiful Peak Castle Long-stones	dGe-rgyas	31° 54.7' lat. / 81° 29.3' long.
C-58	sPyog-po rdo-ring (?)		'Brong-pa	31° 10.2' lat. / 84° 25.5' long.
C-59	Shag-gang mtho-po rdo-ring	Gravel-covered Prominence Long-stones	'Brong-pa	30° 59.0' lat. / 84° 01.6' long.
C-60	Pe-gya rdo-ring (?)		'Brong-pa	31° 13.0' lat. / 83° 47.8' long.
C-61	Sengge rdo-ring	Lion Long-stones	dGe-rgyas	31° 30.6' lat. / 82° 45.2' long.
C-62	Chu-phug rdo-ring	Water Cave Long-stones	Pu-rang	30° 35.0' lat. / 81° 35.5' long.
C-63	Lo-ro rdo-ring (?)		'Brong-pa	30° 16.8' lat. / 82° 56.8' long.
C-64	Mer-btum pis-ma rdo-ring		mTsho-chen	30° 52.7' lat. / 85° 05.1' long.
C-65	Mer-btum phyug-mo rdo-ring		mTsho-chen	30° 53.5' lat. / 85° 03.0' long.
C-66	Ma-g.yo rdo-ring		Shan-rtsa	31° 24.8' lat. / 88° 21.8' long.
C-67	dPal-mo rdo-ring	dPal-mo ²⁸ Long-stones	Nyi-ma	31° 35.8' lat. / 87° 49.9' long.
C-68	Tshar-skam byang-ma rdo-ring (?)		Nyi-ma	31° 14.1' lat. / 86° 23.6' long.
C-69	Dung-rtse rdo-ring	Conch Peak Long-stones	Nyi-ma	31° 15.2' lat. / 86° 25.6' long.
C-70	A-chen rdo-ring		Nyi-ma	31° 00.6' lat. / 86° 26.0' long.
C-71	rNya-shing rdo-ring (?)		Nyi-ma	31° 05.3' lat. / 86° 22.3' long.
C-72	Ra-ser-khog rdo-ring	Yellow Goat Carcass Long-stone	Nyi-ma	31° 09.0' lat. / 86° 26.3' long.
C-73	rDo-ring dmar-mo	Red Long-stones	Nyi-ma	31° 44.8' lat. / 86° 11.8' long.
C-74	rDo-ring lcags-ra	Fenced Long-stones	Nyi-ma	32° 22.2' lat. / 85° 59.4' long.
C-75	Sag-the rdo-ring		sGer-rtse	32° 12.8' lat. / 83° 59.4' long.

²⁸ Named after A-stag dpal-mo/klu-mo, a prominent goddess in the Ge-sar epic.

C-76	Na-ma lung rdo-ring	Grasslands Valley Long-stones	dGe-rgyas	32° 27.3' lat. / 82° 35.9' long.
C-77	rDo-ring dkar-mo	White Long-stones	dGe-rgyas	32° 24.6' lat. / 82° 05.4' long.
C-78	Me-'bar rdo-ring	Flaming Long-stone	dGe-rgyas	31° 52.1' lat. / 81° 48.5' long.
C-79	sMon-lam rdo-ring	Prayer Long-stones	dGe-rgyas	32° 10.0' lat. / 81° 56.9' long.
C-80	Zhing-lung rdo-ring	Farm Valley Long-stones	dGe-rgyas	32° 10.5' lat. / 82° 00.7' long.
C-81	Khams-chen rdo-ring	Great Realm Long-stone (?)	dGe-rgyas	32° 41.0' lat. / 80° 33.7' long.
C-82	Bal-tshwa gyang-khrog rdo-ring	Wool Salt Ruins Long-stone	Sa-dga'	29° 33.5' lat. / 84° 57.1' long.
C-83	Gur-chen rdo-ring	Great Tent Long-stones	'Brong-pa	29° 50.1' lat. / 83° 54.0' long.
C-84	Khu-se rdo-ring (?)		'Brong-pa	29° 55.3' lat. / 83° 41.7' long.
C-85	Byang-sde rdo-ring	Northern Division Long-stones	'Brong-pa	30° 02.5' lat. / 83° 47.4' long.
C-86	rTa-ra rdo-ring (Bar-yangs)	Horse Corral Long-stones	'Brong-pa	30° 09.9' lat. / 83° 36.3' long.
C-87	A-ser chung rdo-ring		'Brong-pa	30° 12.1' lat. / 83° 11.4' long.
C-88	Gra-ma nag-gu rdo-ring	Black Gra-ma Long-stones	'Brong-pa	30° 11.4' lat. / 83° 15.3' long.
C-89	'Ug-pa lung rdo-ring	Owl Valley Long-stones	'Brong-pa	30° 26.9' lat. / 82° 48.4' long.
C-90	Nang-chu rdo-ring	Inner River Long-stones (?)	dGe-rgyas	31° 56.9' lat. / 81° 44.4' long.
C-91	Nag-lhas rdo-ring	Black Corral Long-stones	dGe-rgyas	32° 37.1' lat. / 81° 52.4' long.
C-92	Klu-mo'i rta-nag rdo-ring	Black Horse of the Female Water Spirits Long-stones	dGe-rgyas	32° 38.4' lat. / 81° 51.7' long.
C-93	Sha-phag rdo-ring (?)		dGe-rgyas	32° 37.1' lat. / 81° 35.2' long.
C-94	Thang-ra rdo-ring	Plains Long-stones (?)	Ru-thog	33° 14.2' lat. / 79° 47.3' long.
C-95	Nag-khung rdo-ring	Black Fissure Long-stones	Ru-thog	33° 08.5' lat. / 79° 49.3' long.
C-96	rDo-ring dkar-nag	Black and White Long-stones	dGe-rgyas	32° 47.0' lat. / 82° 06.5' long.
C-97	Mo-kyog rdo-ring (?)		sGer-rtse	32° 22.5' lat. / 83° 03.7' long.

C-98	Bul-thang rdo-ring	Soda Plain Long-stones	sGer-rtse	32° 21.7' lat. / 83° 41.3' long.
C-99	Nag-po rdo-ring	Black Long-stone	Nyi-ma	32° 02.8' lat. / 86° 49.7' long.
C-100	sNgon-mo rdo-ring	Blue Long-stones	Nyi-ma	31° 53.3' lat. / 87° 10.7' long.
C-101	Zha-lung rdo-ring (?)		Nyi-ma	31° 50.6' lat. / 87° 08.5' long.
C-102	Sa-nyal rdo-ring	Sleeping Earth Long-stone	Nyi-ma	31° 53.0' lat. / 87° 09.6' long.
C-103	g.Yang-lung rdo-ring	Good Fortune Valley Long-stones	Nyi-ma	31° 27.2' lat. / 87° 15.7' long.
C-104	sMyon-pa lhas rdo-ring	Crazy Corral Long-stones	rTsa-mda'	31° 06.7' lat. / 80° 33.2' long.
C-105	'Brug-mo'i rdo-ring	Long-stones of 'Brug-mo ²⁹	'Brong-pa	30° 08.6' lat. / 83° 33.0' long.
C-106	gSham-zha rdo-ring (?)		'Brong-pa	29° 50.7' lat. / 84° 15.0' long.
C-107	rDo-ring rag-gtsug	Tawny Top Long-stones	'Brong-pa	29° 52.2' lat. / 84° 10.4' long.
C-108	dMar-sbug rdo-ring	Red Nook Long-stones	'Brong-pa	29° 59.2' lat. / 83° 55.6' long.
C-109	'Thag-phur rdo-ring	Weaving Stakes Long-stones	'Brong-pa	30° 05.2' lat. / 83° 48.6' long.
C-110	g.Ya'-jus rdo-ring (?)		'Brong-pa	30° 00.6' lat. / 83° 39.1' long.
C-111	rGya-steng 'bur rdo-ring (West)	Wide High Hill Long-stones	Pu-rang	30° 43.1' lat. / 81° 01.0' long.
C-112	Khyi'u dur-khrod	Little Dog Cemetery	sGar	32° 29.8' lat. / 79° 40.9' long.
C-113	rDo-ring nag-kha	Black Plain Long-stones	Ru-thog	32° 48.7' lat. / 81° 29.4' long.
C-114	Zhing-sa rdo-ring	Farm Fields Long-stones	sGer-rtse	31° 32.8' lat. / 83° 15.5' long.
C-115	Byams-ri rdo-ring	Future Buddha (Byams-pa) Mountain Long-stone	mTsho-chen	30° 44.2' lat. / 84° 37.3' long.
C-116	Khra-tshang rdo-ring	Hawk Nest Long-stones	mTsho-chen	30° 40.5' lat. / 84° 38.8' long.
C-117	'O-ma tshe rdo-ring	Milk Long Life Stones	mTsho-chen	30° 51.8' lat. / 85° 02.8' long.
C-118	bTsan-sgo rdo-ring	bTsan ³⁰ Door Long-stones	mTsho-chen	30° 40.7' lat. / 85° 07.6' long.

²⁹ The wife of the Tibetan epic hero, Gling ge-sar.

³⁰ A type of fierce martial spirit.

C-119	Nyung-dkar rdo-ring	Mustard Seed Long-stones	Shan-rtsa	31° 20.4' lat. / 88° 43.3' long.
C-120	gNyan-rta rdo-ring	Horse of the gNyan ³¹ Long-stones	sGer-rtse	33° 28.7' lat. / 84° 21.8' long.
C-121	Chu-nag rdo-ring	Black Water Long-stones	sGar	31° 09.8' lat. / 80° 39.1' long.
C-122	Rin-chen chu-'ded rdo-ring	Jewel Water Runoff Long-stones (?)	Pu-rang	30° 49.0' lat. / 80° 54.3' long.
C-123	rTa-ra rdo-ring (Pu-rang)	Horse Corral Long-stones	Pu-rang	30° 42.8' lat. / 80° 46.6' long.
C-124	Shar-ma rdo-ring	Long-stones East	Pu-rang	30° 43.6' lat. / 81° 06.5' long.
C-125	mTsher-mo rang rdo-ring (?)		mTsho- gnyis	32° 46.1' lat. / 87° 42.0' long.
C-126	rGya-chung mon-rdo-ra		dPal-mgon	31° 28.9' lat. / 89° 20.6' long.
C-127	rGya-chen		dPal-mgon	31° 28.4' lat. / 89° 23.9' long.
C-128	rDo-ring (North)	Long-stones	dPal-mgon	31° 23.8' lat. / 89° 27.6' long.
C-129	Gyam-sngon	Blue Escarpment	mTsho- gnyis	32° 34.0' lat. / 88° 20.7' long.
C-130	Sog-po	Sogdian / Mongolian	mTsho- gnyis	32° 08.4' lat. / 87° 43.7' long.
C-131	Gros-bo rdo-ring (?)		mTsho-chen	30° 35.3' lat. / 85° 25.6' long.
C-132	rDo-lhas	Stone Corral	mTsho-chen	30° 33.4' lat. / 85° 11.9' long.
C-133	rDo-mi-lang	Standing Man Stone	mTsho-chen	31° 19.7' lat. / 84° 40.7' long.
C-134	Brag-sbug rdo-ring	Rock Nook Long-stones	sGer-rtse	31° 56.5' lat. / 84° 17.6' long.
C-135	Ka-nyin rdo-ring (?)		dGe-rgyas	31° 15.5' lat. / 82° 55.8' long.
C-136	gNyer-ma gyam rdo-ring	Furrowed Cliff Shelter Long-stones	dGe-rgyas	31° 54.1' lat. / 82° 09.9' long.
C-165	Tshogs-gsum rdo-ring	Three Assemblies Long-stones	'Brong-pa	30° 29.9' lat. / 84° 23.8' long.
C-167	Ro-khung	Graves	sGer-rtse	32° 20.9' lat. / 84° 30.0' long.
C-171	rDo-lang gnyis-sgrig	Two Standing Stones in a Row	Nyi-ma	31° 05.4' lat. / 86° 31.5' long.

³¹ A type of powerful elemental spirit.

C-172	Lug-rdo mon-dur-khung	Sheep Rock Tombs of the Mon	Nyi-ma	31° 00.4' lat. / 85° 53.5' long.
C-173	Jo-ri rdo-ring	Master Mountain Long-stones	'Brong-pa	30° 04.3' lat. / 83° 06.8' long.

II.1c Quadrangular Arrays of Pillars Appended to Edifices

Site No.	Site Name	English Equivalent	County	Geographic Coordinates
C-137	rTa-rgo 'dogs-sa	rTa-rgo's Hitching Place	Nyi-ma	31° 12' lat. / 87° 11' long. (est.)
C-138	Ser-leb mon-rdo	Yellow Flat Mon Stones	sGer-rtse	31° 50.0' lat. / 84° 30.6' long.
C-139	Klu-bdud mon-rdo	Klu-bdud ³² Mon Stones	dGe-rgyas	31° 59' lat. / 81° 24' long. (est.)
C-140	'Brong-pa-dpon gyang-shig	'Brong-pa Ward Broken Walls	dGe-rgyas	31° 47.6' lat. / 81° 11.6' long.
C-141	dPa'-mo ³³ 'dre-'khyer	Bride Carried Away by Demons	Ru-thog	33° 06.2' lat. / 80° 11.1' long.
C-142	Byang-sdong gong-kha		sGar	31° 22' lat. / 80° 34' long. (est.)
C-143	Yul kham-bu ³⁴		'Brong-pa	31° 21.9' lat. / 83° 37.5' long.
C-144	Khang-dmar mon-dur	Red House Mon Tombs	'Brong-pa	31° 34.0' lat. / 83° 39.3' long.
C-145	Sha-sha dpal-khang	Deer Meat House of [A-stag] dPal [mo]	dGe-rgyas	33° 07.4' lat. / 82° 51.2' long.
C-146	Tho-bo dmar-hrang ³⁵	Red Bare Stone Registers	sGar	31° 7' lat. / 80° 47' long. (est.)
C-147	Sum-sbug rdo-ring	Innermost Juncture Long-stones	Nyi-ma	30° 31' lat. / 86° 39' long. (est.)
C-148	rKyang-rtswa mdo gyang-ro	Onager Grass Confluence Ruins	Shan-rtsa	31° 29.5' lat. / 88° 24.4' long.
C-149	Chu-phur rdo-phur	Water Daggers Stone Daggers	sGer-rtse	32° 12.5' lat. / 84° 18.8' long.
C-150	Mon-dur lhas	Mon Tomb Enclosures	sGer-rtse	31° 41.6' lat. / 83° 13.9' long.

³² A type of elemental spirit.

³³ In Bellezza 2001, I employ the standard word for 'bride' (*mna'-ma*), but the site is actually known by an epithet for bride in the local sTod-skad dialect (*dpa'-mo*).

³⁴ In Bellezza 2001, I mistakenly call this site 'Yu kham bu'. This was the result of a faulty transcription of orally derived information.

³⁵ In Bellezza 2001, I furnish a less desirable rendering of this site name.

C-151	Sa-mig mon-dur	Earth Eye Mon Tombs	sGer-rtse	32° 31.7' lat. / 83° 12.0' long.
C-152	gNam gyi ka-ba	Pillars of the Sky	dGe-rgyas	31° 46.6' lat. / 82° 03.0' long.
C-153	Tshwa-ri lung mon-dur	Salt Mountain Valley Mon Tombs	dGe-rgyas	32° 35.8' lat. / 81° 52.7' long.
C-154	rKed-dkar mon-dur		dGe-rgyas	32° 32.3' lat. / 82° 24.5' long.
C-155	sKyung-mo'i mon-ra	Female Chough Mon Enclosures	Nyi-ma	32° 16.5' lat. / 86° 33.7' long.
C-156	sNgon-mo mon-dur	Blue Mon Tombs	Nyi-ma	31° 53.4' lat. / 87° 10.3' long.
C-157	Gangs-chen rdo-ring	Big Mountain Long-stone	Sa-dga'	29° 36.2' lat. / 84° 40.8' long.
C-158	Pags-mthug	Thick Hide	sGer-rtse	32° 33.8' lat. / 83° 07.0' long.
C-159	sNa-nag-po (?)		sGer-rtse	31° 40.6' lat. / 83° 34.8' long.
C-160	Khang-dmar rdza-shag	Red House Talus-blanketed	sGer-rtse	31° 54.3' lat. / 85° 05.8' long.
C-161	sKyid-gser	Golden Happiness	sGer-rtse	32° 56.9' lat. / 83° 12.0' long.
C-162	rDo-ring (South)	Long-stones	dPal-mgon	31° 22.7' lat. / 89° 26.0' long.
C-163	bTsan-rdo	bTsan Stones	sGer-rtse	31° 35.4' lat. / 83° 56.9' long.
C-164	Byi-ri sbug (?)		Sa-dga'	29° 36.4' lat. / 85° 12.0' long.
C-168	Gra-rong mon-'dur		'Brong-pa	31° 34.7' lat. / 84° 30.8' long.

II.2 Superficial Structures (Primarily Funerary Superstructures)

Site No.	Site Name	English Equivalent	County	Geographic Coordinates
D-1	Srib-ra ³⁶	Shady Zone	'Dam-gzhung	30° 56' lat. / 90° 55' long. (est.)
D-2	gSer-nya ³⁷	Golden Fish	'Dam-gzhung	30° 56' lat. / 90° 54' long. (est.)

³⁶ I had originally classified Srib-ra as habitational in pursuance to local folklore (Bellezza 2001). Subsequent analysis based on data from archaic cultural horizon archaeological sites throughout Upper Tibet, however, suggests that this site should be reclassified as funerary in nature. The morphological characteristics of the site warrant such a reordering of its typology.

D-3	A-chog ³⁸	Ear	'Dam-gzhung	30° 59' lat. / 90° 45' long. (est.)
D-4	sKye-lung and Lung-gsum ³⁹	Growth Valley and Three Valleys	'Dam-gzhung	30° 31.9' lat. / 91° 06.3' long.
D-5	sTag-lung ⁴⁰	Tiger Valley	Shan-rtsa	30° 57' lat. / 88° 36' long. (est.)
D-6	mChod-rten brgya-ba ⁴¹	One Hundred Stupas	Shan-rtsa	31° 25' lat. / 87° 51' long. (est.)
D-7	Lug do ⁴²	Sheep Headland	dPal-mgon	30° 49' lat. / 90° 33' long. (est.)
D-8	Mon-ra (Nyi-lung)	Mon Enclosures (Sun Valley)	mTsho-chen	30° 46' lat. / 85° 45' long. (est.)
D-9	Glang-ri 'brog-dmar	Elephant Mountain Red Pasture	mTsho-chen	31° 03' lat. / 85° 28' long. (est.)
D-10	Mon-ra (sTag-stong lho-ma)	Mon Enclosures	mTsho-chen	30° 39' lat. / 85° 40' long. (est.)
D-11	Mon-pa'i dur-khung	Tombs of the Mon-pa	Nyi-ma	31° 11' lat. / 87° 10' long. (est.)
D-12	Khog-ro	Ruins	Nyi-ma	31° 03.9' lat. / 86° 58.3' long.
D-13	rTsid-ra mon-dur (?)		Nyi-ma	30° 44.4' lat. / 86° 43.2' long.
D-14	Brag-dkar nag-sdings	White Rock Formation Black Eminence	Nyi-ma	30° 43.9' lat. / 86° 42.9' long.
D-15	Dar-chung	Small Flag (?)	Nyi-ma	31° 18' lat. / 86° 46' long. (est.)
D-16	Tshwa-kha mon-khang	Salt Plain Mon Houses	dGe-rgyas	32° 30' lat. / 82° 28' long. (est.)
D-17	Rwa-'brog 'phrang-sgo	Horn Pasture Narrow Passage Portal	Ru-thog	33° 05.7' lat. / 80° 14.7' long.
D-18	Dom-ri gna'-kha (?) ⁴³	Bear Mountain Blue Sheep Plain (?)	Nyi-ma	31° 15' lat. / 85° 50' long. (est.)

³⁷ Ser-nya (Bellezza 2001) is probably funerary in nature, rather than representative of residential ruins, despite the folklore to the contrary.

³⁸ A-chog (Bellezza 2001) has also been reclassified as a funerary site. It is comprised of terraced superstructures, the most common type of ancient cemetery in the eastern Byang-thang.

³⁹ There appear to be various funerary structures at this site, although structures with other types of functions may also be represented. sKye-lung and Lung-gsum was first surveyed in Bellezza 2001, and then revisited in 2004.

⁴⁰ This site, with its six small superficial structures (Bellezza 2001), is also best reclassified as funerary in function.

⁴¹ While the 121 cairns at this site may have been built to conceal or reconfigure an array of pillars (Bellezza 2001), the various superficial structures (*mon-ra*) should be classified as having a funerary and not domiciliary function.

⁴² Lug do (Bellezza 1997a) may actually be predominantly ceremonial and/or burial in nature rather than residential, thus its reclassification.

⁴³ The morphological characteristics of Dom-ri gna'-kha are generally in keeping with funerary monuments. I originally classified this site in a miscellaneous category (Bellezza 2001).

D-19	Mi-lhas 'khor-mdo ⁴⁴	Human Habitation Juncture (?)	Ru-thog	33° 07.6' lat. / 80° 18.4' long.
D-20	Lug-rdo spungs-lhas	Sheep Rock Meadow Corral	Shan-rtsa	31° 50' lat. / 88° 15' long. (est.)
D-21	rNya-la sngo-ril (?)		Nyi-ma	31° 23.8' lat. / 86° 42.6' long.
D-22	Chabs-thog (?)		Nyi-ma	31° 27' lat. / 86° 42' long. (est.)
D-23	Gram-phyag (?)		Nyi-ma	31° 25.9' lat. / 86° 38.4' long.
D-24	Mon-ra yar-rked	Above the Foot of the Mountain Mon Enclosures	Nyi-ma	31° 15.8' lat. / 86° 22.9' long.
D-25	rGod-tshang	Vulture's Nest	Nyi-ma	31° 15.5' lat. / 86° 11.4' long.
D-26	Lu-ma dkar-mo	White Springs	Nyi-ma	31° 16.0' lat. / 86° 00.6' long.
D-27	'Khar-sgong	Bell Metal Egg (?)	'Brong-pa	32° 11.9' lat. / 85° 42.8' long.
D-28	Khrog-lam	Delapidated Way	sGer-rtse	32° 15.3' lat. / 84° 59.7' long.
D-29	Gu-ru rin-po-che sgrub-phug mon-ro	Mon Graves of Gu-ru Rin-po-che's Religious Attainment Cave	sGer-rtse	32° 17.3' lat. / 84° 59.1' long.
D-30	Sag-the		sGer-rtse	32° 12.3' lat. / 83° 59.5' long
D-31	rDo-ra skya-skyog (?)		sGer-rtse	31° 59' lat. / 83° 46' long. (est.)
D-32	'Dzog-gdong (?)		sGer-rtse	31° 43.9' lat. / 83° 12.3' long.
D-33	Ri-rgyal	Monarch Mountain	sGer-rtse	32° 50.7' lat. / 83° 06.1' long.
D-34	Gra-sbug	Gra-ma Nook	sGer-rtse	33° 07.2' lat. / 83° 17.8' long.
D-35	sMan-lcam dkar-mo	White Lady	dGe-rgyas	32° 21.4' lat. / 82° 11.9' long.
D-36	sGog-ra	Garlic Field (?)	Ru-thog	33° 05.4' lat. / 80° 14.8' long.
D-37	Brag-lung nub-ma	Rock Valley West	Ru-thog	33° 14.9' lat. / 80° 59.1' long.
D-38	Chu-mkhar gyam mon-dur	Water Castle Rock Shelter Mon Tombs	Ru-thog	33° 40.9' lat. / 80° 27.0' long.
D-39	mTha'-byang ⁴⁵	Northern Edge	sGar	32° 06.0' lat. / 79° 57.9' long.

⁴⁴ A subsequent survey of Mi-lhas 'khor-mdo has determined that it is funerary in nature. I originally classified this site in a miscellaneous category (Bellezza 2001).

D-40	'Or-mo sgang		dGe-rgyas	32° 14.2' lat. / 81° 19.9' long.
D-41	Brag gtsang-po	Rock Formation River	Pu-rang	30° 33' lat. / 81° 38' long.
D-42	Pu-rang 'khyol		Pu-rang	31° 02.2' lat. / 80° 34.3' long.
D-43	Dri-brtan mon-dur (?)		sGar	32° 22.1' lat. / 80° 44.7' long.
D-44	'Bur-dkar gzhung	White Hill Pasture	dGe-rgyas	31° 59.3' lat. / 81° 30.7' long.
D-45	Nag-ra mon-dur	Black Expanse Mon Tombs	dGe-rgyas	32° 12.5' lat. / 81° 23.8' long.
D-46	Tshwa-po rde'u-'bur	Salt Hill	dGe-rgyas	32° 35.0' lat./ 81° 52.7' long.
D-47	Brag ra-thar mon-dur	Freed Goat Rock Formation Mon Tombs	Ru-thog	33° 57.7' lat. / 81° 52.8' long.
D-48	rDe'u-'bur nag-ri mon- dur	Black Mountain Hill Mon Tombs	Ru-thog	33° 53.3' lat. / 82° 00.0' long.
D-49	Ri-'dzin mon-dur	Mountain Holder Mon Tombs	dGe-rgyas	32° 27.7' lat. / 81° 58.2' long.
D-50	Ri-rung mon-dur		dGe-rgyas	32° 39.6' lat. / 82° 44.7' long.
D-51	'Byor-khog (?)	Diseased Ruins (?)	sGer-rtse	32° 25.8' lat. / 83° 12.6' long.
D-52	Ser-sgam mon-dur	Yellow Chest Mon Tombs	sGer-rtse	32° 04.4' lat. / 84° 38.7' long.
D-53	Lu-ma brag mon-dur	Rock Springs Mon Tombs	Nyi-ma	31° 29.6' lat. / 87° 23.8' long.
D-54	gNyan-dmar	Red gNyan	Nyi-ma	30° 53.6' lat. / 86° 37.6' long.
D-55	Phyod-ser mon-dur		Nyi-ma	30° 55.2' lat. / 87° 43.7' long.
D-56	Ne-le	(A kind of eagle)	Nyi-ma	30° 57.3' lat. / 87° 38.4' long.
D-57	Nag-ra brag-seng mon- dur	Black Expanse Lion Rock Mon Tombs	Nyi-ma	30° 54.6' lat. / 87° 48.8' long.
D-58	Bal-tshwa gyang-khrog	Wool Salt Ruins	Sa-dga'	29° 33.0' lat. / 84° 57.3' long.
D-59	Gyam-nag mon-khang	Black Cliff Shelter Mon Houses	Sa-dga'	29° 36.6' lat. / 84° 38.3' long.
D-60	gNyer-ma gyam mon- rdo	Furrowed Cliff Shelter Mon Stones	Pu-rang	30° 40.0' lat. / 82° 12.2' long.

⁴⁵ In Bellezza 2002a, I refer to this site as Thar-lcang, a less desirable rendering.

D-61	Byi'u mon-rdo	Small Bird Mon Stones	Pu-rang	30° 46.3' lat. / 81° 22.1' long.
D-62	Grib-ra mon-dur	Contamination Enclosures Mon Tombs	Pu-rang	31° 00.4' lat. / 81° 04.4' long.
D-63	Se-chung (?)		sGar	31° 09.1' lat. / 80° 44.0' long.
D-64	sDings-zlum	Round Eminence	rTsa-mda'	31° 40.0' lat. / 79° 49.2' long.
D-65	Ser ris-ris	Yellow Markings (?)	sGar	32° 29.9' lat. / 79° 40.3' long.
D-66	sKal-khra mon-dur		Ru-thog	33° 07.3' lat. / 80° 13.5' long.
D-67	Name Unknown		Ru-thog	32° 58.6' lat. / 81° 07.2' long.
D-68	Name Unknown		Ru-thog	32° 41.4' lat. / 81° 48.7' long.
D-69	dMar-ldebs nub-ma	Red Slope West	dGe-rgyas	32° 31.5' lat. / 82° 56.9' long.
D-70	Gra-ma'i rdzugs		'Brong-pa	31° 31.1' lat. / 83° 18.3' long.
D-71	Khra-tshang mon-dur	Hawk's Nest Mon Tombs	mTsho-chen	30° 47.4' lat. / 84° 36.2' long.
D-72	sNa-ra mon-dur	Prow Expanse Mon Tombs	mTsho-chen	31° 16.7' lat. / 85° 07.2' long.
D-73	Rong-mgo mon-dur	Gorge Head Mon Tombs	sGer-rtse	31° 52.5' lat. / 85° 05.0' long.
D-74	dKar-khug	White Niche	Nag-chu	31° 33.7' lat. / 91° 24.2' long.
D-75	dGon-ro	Ruined Monastery	Nag-chu	31° 36.1' lat. / 91° 27.5' long.
D-76	Rong-lung	Gorge Country	Nag-chu	31° 36.4' lat. / 91° 23.2' long.
D-77	rGyal-mtshan mthon-po	Victory Banner Heights	A-mdo	31° 37.3' lat. / 91° 04.9' long.
D-78	Dar-chen	Great Flag (?)	A-mdo	31° 48.9' lat. / 91° 00.6' long.
D-79	dMar-rong	Red Gorge	dPal-mgon	31° 34.9' lat. / 90° 56.9' long.
D-80	Gla-ro and mKhan- sbug		dPal-mgon	31° 27.4' lat. / 89° 55.4' long.
D-81	Mi-mgon chos-nyid	Human Protector Essential Nature	dPal-mgon	31° 25.3' lat. / 90° 10.9' long.
D-82	sGog-ri	Garlic Mountain (?)	dPal-mgon	31° 24.8' lat. / 90° 12.1' long.

D-83	gSer-lung	Golden Valley	Shan-rtsa	30° 58.3' lat. / 89° 08.9' long.
D-84	rTse mda'	Arrow Peak	Shan-rtsa	31° 08.8' lat. / 88° 55.8' long.
D-85	bKra-chen	Very Beautiful	Shan-rtsa	31° 03.6' lat. / 89° 11.8' long.
D-86	bSang-mkhar and Rag- gra	Incense Brazier	dPal-mgon	31° 19.6' lat. / 89° 15.9' long.
D-87	Sho-lo phug		Shan-rtsa	31° 35.8' lat. / 88° 50.4' long.
D-88	Dar-lung	Flag Valley (?)	Shan-rtsa	31° 26.3' lat. / 88° 38.8' long.
D-89	Grib-'gag	Contamination Stoppage	Nyi-ma	32° 17.2' lat. / 85° 33.4' long.
D-90	gNa'-gser thang	Golden Blue Sheep Plain (?)	rTsa-mdas'	31° 21.5' lat. / 79° 25.7' long.
D-91	bTsog gi mon-dur	Mon Tombs of Filth	Ru-thog	33° 28.7' lat. / 79° 02.7' long.
D-92	Gyam-rgya	Big Cliff Shelter	Ru-thog	33° 26.1' lat. / 79° 08.6' long.
D-93	rDo-rje rdzong	Adamantine Fortress	Ru-thog	33° 26.0' lat. / 79° 19.2' long.
D-94	Tshwa-skam	Dried Salt	Ru-thog	33° 23.0' lat. / 79° 18.0' long.
D-95	Khra-'dra mon-dur		Ru-thog	33° 21.0' lat. / 79° 17.3' long.
D-96	Brag nag-po	Black Rock	Ru-thog	33° 21.9' lat. / 79° 18.0' long.
D-97	Ri-sde	Mountain Division	Nag-chu	31° 15.7' lat. / 91° 16.1' long.
D-98	Zhun-ma'i mdo (?)		Nag-chu	31° 14.4' lat. / 91° 21.7' long.
D-99	rDe'u-rug	Hills Side by Side	'Dam- gzhung	30° 34.1' lat. / 91° 09.7' long.
D-100	Nya	Fish	'Dam- gzhung	30° 32.7' lat. / 91° 07.0' long.
D-101	gNas-sde	Holy Division	'Dam- gzhung	30° 34.5' lat. / 91° 10.1' long.
D-102	rGan-mo rde'u-'bur	Old Women Hill	'Dam- gzhung	30° 35.6' lat. / 91° 13.5' long.
D-103	Chu-mig mdo	Springs Confluence	'Dam- gzhung	30° 34.7' lat. / 91° 12.4' long.
D-104	Shong rdo-ra (?)		Shan-rtsa	30° 49.2' lat. / 89° 03.2' long.

D-105	rTa-ra mon-ra	Horse Corral Mon Enclosures	Nyi-ma	31° 16.2' lat. / 86° 23.2' long.
D-106	Bal-mo mon-dur (?)		sGer-rtse	31° 43.9' lat. / 84° 18.2' long.
D-107	'Bum gtor-mchog mon-dur	Excellent Offering Sculptures Shrine Mon Tombs (?)	sGer-rtse	31° 57.8' lat. / 84° 02.1' long.
D-108	Khra-chab mon-dur		sGer-rtse	31° 45.5' lat. / 83° 58.1' long.
D-109	Sa-lung mon-dur	Earth Valley Mon Tombs	sGer-rtse	31° 41.2' lat. / 83° 55.6' long.
D-110	'Gag-chen (?)		'Brong-pa	31° 35.3' lat. / 83° 54.5' long.
D-111	Shag-sde mon-dur	Gravel Sector Mon Tombs	sGer-rtse	31° 35.6' lat. / 83° 58.6' long.
D-112	bDe-mchog mon-dur	bDe-mchog ⁴⁶ Mon Tombs	sGar	32° 41.5' lat. / 79° 27.9' long.
D-113	Ko-logs		Ru-thog	32° 38.4' lat. / 79° 32.1' long.
D-114	Rag-sder		Ru-thog	33° 45.0' lat. / 80° 01.0' long.
D-115	Brag-gtsug mon-dur	Rock Formation Crown Mon Tombs	Ru-thog	33° 45.7' lat. / 80° 01.8' long.
D-116	Nag-gyam	Black Cliff Shelter	'Brong-pa	30° 15.3' lat. / 84° 28.8' long.
D-117	Tsha-gnyer-dmar 'bur mon-khang		dGe-rgyas	32° 09.2' lat. / 82° 44.6' long.
D-118	Chu-thig'u mon-khang (?)		dGe-rgyas	32° 06.0' lat. / 82° 33.2' long.
D-119	rDo-ring bar-ma	Middle Long-stone	sGer-rtse	31° 50.3' lat. / 82° 56.1' long.
D-120	Ra-gra 'khor-rdo mon-dur		sGer-rtse	31° 50.2' lat. / 83° 15.4' long.
D-121	Dung-ri ra-chung mon-'dur	Conch Mountain Small Enclosure Mon Tombs	sGer-rtse	32° 00.1' lat. / 84° 13.2' long.
D-122	Ri-mthil gtsug mon-dur	Base of the Mountain Crown Ornament Mon Tombs	sGer-rtse	31° 58.2' lat. / 84° 14.3' long.
D-123	sPos-ri mon-dur	Fragrant Mountain Mon Tombs	sGer-rtse	32° 04.7' lat. / 84° 11.8' long.
D-124	sKyibs-gzhung	Rock Shelter Pasture	Nyi-ma	31° 20.7' lat. / 85° 45.6' long.
D-125	rTsi-rtsid mon-ra'i thang-kha		Nyi-ma	31° 33.5' lat. / 87° 47.4' long.

⁴⁶ A Vajrayāna tutelary god.

D-126	Chad-phu mon-ra (?)		Shan-rtsa	31° 16.2' lat. / 88° 42.4' long.
D-127	Se-mo do / Srin-mo do / Nang do	Island of the Srin-mo / Inner Island	dPal-mgon	30° 50.1' lat. / 90° 23.3' long.
D-128	Kha-'dogs (?)		'Brong-pa	31° 11.6' lat. / 84° 23.3' long.
D-129	mTsho-do mon-dur	Lake Island Mon Tombs	'Brong-pa	31° 29.8' lat. / 83° 14.0' long.

II.3 Cubic Mountaintop Tombs

Site No.	Site Name	English Equivalent	County	Geographic Coordinates
E-1	Mon-pa nag-po	Black Mon-pa	dGe-rgyas	32° 06.8' lat. / 82° 02.5' long.
E-2	Ri ra-ser mon-dur	Yellow Goat Mountain Mon Tombs	Ru-thog	33° 08.5' lat. / 80° 04.8' long.
E-3	rTswa-med god-sa mon-dur	No Grass Place of Loss Mon Tombs	Ru-thog	33° 06.8' lat. / 80° 15.4' long.
E-4	Khro-thung mon-dur	Khro-thung ⁴⁷ Mon Tombs	dGe-rgyas	32° 10' lat. / 82° 04' long. (est.)
E-5	rDo-khra zlum mon-dur	Round Variegated Rock Mon Tombs	dGe-rgyas	32° 01' lat. / 82° 47' long.
E-6	Ri-rgyal mon-dur	Monarch Mountain Mon Tombs	sGer-rtse	32° 51.3' lat. / 83° 05.9' long.
E-7	dGe-lhas mgo-dkar mon-dur	White Head Virtuous Fold Mon Tombs	sGer-rtse	32° 18.0' lat. / 84° 33.5' long.
E-8	rTa-nu mon-dur	Horse Teat Mon Tombs	sGer-rtse	32° 31.8' lat. / 83° 11.6' long.
E-9	Na-ma lung mon-khang	Grasslands Valley Mon House	dGe-rgyas	32° 25.6' lat. / 82° 34.5' long.
E-10	bKra-shis dar-lung		'Brong-pa	29° 35.9' lat. / 84° 26.3' long.
E-11	An-'bri rtse mon-dur (?)		sGar	31° 59.0' lat. / 80° 51.0' long.
E-12	'Bron-chung mon-dur (?)		dGe-rgyas	31° 51.7' lat. / 81° 46.5' long.
E-13	sMyug-ri	Pen Mountain	dGe-rgyas	31° 54.0' lat. / 81° 51.3' long.
E-14	Brag-ral lcog	Rock Hood Battlement	dGe-rgyas	31° 51.8' lat. / 81° 48.7' long.

⁴⁷ Named after an evil uncle in the Ge-sar epic.

E-15	sGom-'khor	Meditation Circle	dGe-rgyas	31° 50.4' lat. / 82° 04.0' long.
E-16	Gyam-chung mon-dur	Small Cliff Shelter Mon Tombs	Ru-thog	33° 04.2' lat. / 80° 25.4' long.
E-17	Mi-lam khyi-lam	Human Path Dog Path	sGer-rtse	32° 27.1' lat. / 83° 10.8' long.
E-18	lDan byang-ri smug-po gdong	Northern Purplish Mountainous Face (?)	sGer-rtse	32° 29.1' lat. / 83° 06.7' long.
E-19	gTsug ser-ra	Top Yellow Expanse	sGer-rtse	32° 23.5' lat. / 83° 21.0' long.
E-20	rGya-rug mon-dur (?)		Nyi-ma	32° 58.6' lat. / 86° 38.9' long.
E-21	rDza-ri rag-pa	Tawny Talus Mountain	Pu-rang	30° 43.3' lat. / 81° 09.8' long.
E-22	Phye-ri thal-rdzong	Powder Mountain Dust Fortress	'Brong-pa	31° 32.6' lat. / 83° 15.2' long.
E-23	Pags-mthug	Thick Hide	sGer-rtse	32° 33.8' lat. / 83° 07.0' long.
E-24	g.Ya'-sbra khri-gs	Slate Tents in Rows	sGer-rtse	33° 52.8' lat. / 83° 20.2' long.
E-25	rTa-rgan gyam-sna-ri	Old Horse Rock Shelter Prow	sGer-rtse	32° 54.6' lat. / 83° 12.1' long.
E-26	sPre-mo mkhar	Female Ape Castle (?)	Pu-rang	31° 01.9' lat. / 81° 01.7' long.
E-27	Rus-sbal smug-po	Purplish Turtle	Pu-rang	30° 44.3' lat. / 81° 06.0' long.
E-28	bTsog gi mon-dur	Mon Tombs of Filth	Ru-thog	33° 29.3' lat. / 79° 02.9' long.
E-29	Shar 'khor-ba	Eastern World (?)	dGe-rgyas	31° 19.0' lat. / 82° 54.3' long.
E-30	'A-lhas mon-dur		dGe-rgyas	31° 53.0' lat. / 80° 45.0' long.
E-31	Yid-rtse mkhar	Delight Peak Castle	dGe-rgyas	31° 54.9' lat. / 81° 30.4' long.

II.4 Shrines, Minor Stone Constructions and Miscellaneous Structures

Site No.	Site Name	English Equivalent	County	Geographic Coordinates
F-1	dPa'-ngar gzhung khang-gog	Mighty Hero Pasture Ruined Houses	dGe-rgyas	32° 26.2' lat. / 80° 53.4' long.

F-2	Gu-ru 'bum-pa		Pu-rang	30° 19.8' lat. / 81° 09.3' long.
F-3	Khyi-nag 'bubs	Black Dog on Top	dGe-rgyas	32° 21.0' lat. / 81° 54.1' long.

III Agricultural Structures

Site No.	Site Name	English Equivalent	County	Geographic Coordinates
G-1	Ba'am		Nyi-ma	31° 15.8' lat. / 86° 47.5' long.
G-2	Dar-chung	Small Flag (?)	Nyi-ma	31° 18' lat. / 86° 47' long. (est.)
G-3	Lu-sngon	Blue Spring	Nyi-ma	31° 11.8' lat. / 86° 47.4' long.

IV Earthworks

Site No.	Site Name	English Equivalent	County	Geographic Coordinates
H-1	'Brug-mo'i sbra-yas	Erected Tent of 'Brug-mo	'Dam-gzhung	30° 34' lat. / 91° 07' long. (est.)
H-2	rKyang-rag kha-gog	Bottom Side of the Tawny Onager	'Dam-gzhung	30° 33' lat. / 91° 06' long. (est.)
H-3	Yar-lang		'Dam-gzhung	30° 24' lat. / 90° 50' long. (est.)
H-4	'Bri-lam	Female Yak Path	'Dam-gzhung	30° 17' lat. / 90° 41' long. (est.)

V.1 Petroglyphs

Site No.	Site Name	English Equivalent	County	Geographic Coordinates
I-1	Rwa-'brog 'phrang	Horn Pasture Narrow Passage	Ru-thog	33° 05.9' lat. / 80° 14.9' long.
I-2	Ri-rgyal	Monarch Mountain	sGer-rtse	32° 50.8' lat. / 83° 06.2' long.
I-3	sKabs-ren spungs-ri		Ru-thog	32° 58.3' lat. / 80° 26.7' long.
I-4	Gong-ra (?)		Ru-thog	33° 00.2' lat. / 80° 31.1' long.

I-5	sGog-ra	Garlic Field	Ru-thog	33° 05.2' lat. / 80° 14.7' long.
I-6	Brag-gdong	Rock Formation Face	sGar	33° 06.8' lat. / 80° 18.1' long.
I-7	Kham-pa rwa-co		Ru-thog	33° 15.7' lat. / 80° 57.1' long.
I-8	Brag-lung nub-ma	Rock Valley West	Ru-thog	33° 14.7' lat. / 81° 02.1' long.
I-9	Gri'u-chu thang (?)		Ru-thog	32° 55.8' lat. / 79° 47.9' long.
I-10	Chu-lung	Water Valley	Ru-thog	32° 52.9' lat. / 79° 56.2' long.
I-11	gSer-sgam	Golden Chest	rTsa-mda'	31° 29.8' lat. / 79° 37.9' long.
I-12	Ba'o lhas (?)		Ru-thog	33° 49.9' lat. / 82° 03.1' long.
I-13	sNgor-gyam (?)		dGe-rgyas	33° 10.8' lat. / 81° 49.6' long.
I-14	Phru-gu dbyar-ka	Child's Summer Plain (?)	Ru-thog	33° 30.4' lat. / 81° 52.6' long.
I-15	rGya-gling	Wide Realm	Nyi-ma	33° 01.6' lat. / 86° 40.2' long.
I-16	bShag-bsangs	Confession Purification	Nyi-ma	31° 02.6' lat. / 87° 36.8' long.
I-17	rDzong-chen	Great Fortress	Nyi-ma	33° 15.4' lat. / 79° 44.4' long.
I-18	She-rang mkhar-lung		Ru-thog	33° 11.0' lat. / 79° 43.5' long.
I-19	rNo-ba g.yang-rdo (?)		Ru-thog	33° 38.0' lat. / 79° 44.5' long.
I-20	mChod-rten sbug sna-kha	Stupa Nook Prow	Ru-thog	33° 03.4' lat. / 80° 19.8' long.
I-21	sTeng-rtse mtshams- khang	Lofty Peak Meditation House	Ru-thog	32° 54.5' lat. / 81° 24.0' long.
I-22	rTa-ri brag-phug	Horse Mountain Cave	sGer-rtse	33° 00.4' lat. / 84° 15.1' long.
I-23	sKya'o lha-khang (?)		dGe-rgyas	31° 51.5' lat. / 82° 09.7' long.
I-24	Brag-gyam	Rock Formation Cliff Shelter	sGar	32° 49.9' lat. / 79° 35.1' long.
I-25	Brag-gtsug	Rock Formation Crown	Ru-thog	33° 45.6' lat. / 80° 01.8' long.
I-26	gNa'-bo lung	Male Blue Sheep Valley	Ru-thog	33° 52.2' lat. / 80° 01.7' long.

I-27	rGyab-lung (West)	Rear Valley	Ru-thog	33° 46.4' lat. / 80° 03.1' long.
I-28	mTha' kham-pa ri	Edge of Brown Mountain	Ru-thog	33° 50.6' lat. / 80° 03.6' long.
I-29	sNgo-sog (?)		Ru-thog	33° 06.6' lat. / 80° 07.6' long.
I-30	She-rang sna-kha shar-ma		Ru-thog	33° 13.4' lat. / 79° 47.2' long.
I-31	rGyal la lding	Soaring Victory Pass (?)	rTsa-mdas'	31° 37.0' lat. / 79° 07.0' long.
I-32	dKyil-sgrum (?)		dGe-rgyas	32° 31.5' lat. / 82° 16.4' long.

V.2 Pictographs

Site No.	Site Name	English Equivalent	County	Geographic Coordinates
J-1	bKra-shis do-chung	Small Auspicious Headland	'Dam-gzhung	30° 47' lat. / 90° 52' long.
J-2	bKra-shis do-chen	Big Auspicious Headland	'Dam-gzhung	30° 46' lat. / 90° 54' long.
J-3	Khyi-rgan gag-pa do	Barking Old Dog Headland	dPal-mgon	30° 50' lat. / 90° 39' long. (est.)
J-4	Ra-ma do	Female Goat Headland	dPal-mgon	30° 48' lat. / 90° 35' long. (est.)
J-5	sTong-shong phug	One Thousand Capacity Cave	dPal-mgon	30° 50' lat. / 90° 29' long. (est.)
J-6	Rigs-lnga do	Five Diadems Crown Headland	dPal-mgon	30° 52' lat. / 90° 23' long. (est.)
J-7	lCe do		dPal-mgon	30° 48.8' lat. / 90° 16.4' long.
J-8	Lha-khang dmar-chag	Red-colored Temple	mTsho-chen	31° 12.6' lat. / 84° 01.6' long.
J-9	Brag-khung mdzes-po	Beautiful Grotto	Nyi-ma	31° 45.7' lat. / 86° 09.5' long.
J-10	Tham-ka can	With Seals	rTsa-mdas'	30° 58.0' lat. / 80° 23.6' long.
J-11	gNam-g.yang phug	Celestial Good Fortune Cave	Shan-rtsa	30° 55.6' lat. / 89° 05.4' long.
J-12	Lha-ris sgrub-phug	Divine Drawings Religious Attainment Cave	Shan-rtsa	30° 58.5' lat. / 88° 59.4' long.
J-13	Shol-lo phug (?)		Shan-rtsa	31° 35.7' lat. / 88° 50.4' long.

J-14	sLob-dpon phug	sLob-dpon's Cave ⁴⁸	Shan-rtsa	31° 35.0' lat. / 88° 56.7' long.
J-15	sKyid-sgrom sgo- gru-bzhi	Happiness Chest Square Door	Shan-rtsa	31° 25.5' lat. / 88° 33.5' long. (est.)
J-16	sGar-gsol brag-phug		Shan-rtsa	31° 33.5' lat. / 88° 33.9' long.
J-17	O-rtsal phug (?)		Shan-rtsa	31° 39.7' lat. / 88° 27.6' long.
J-18	Chu-mkhar gyam sgrub-phug	Water Castle Cliff Shelter Religious Practice Cave	Ru-thog	33° 40.8' lat. / 80° 27.3' long.
J-19	Lha-'dre phug	Cave of the Lha and 'Dre ⁴⁹	Shan-rtsa	31° 36.57' lat. / 88° 49.59' long.
J-20	'Phrang-lam	Narrow Passage	'Brong-pa	31° 12.38' lat. / 84° 02.40' long.

⁴⁸ Cave in local folklore associated with the Vajrayāna master Slob-dpon padma 'byung-gnas.

⁴⁹ Elemental spirits of the dichotomous universe.