

# The Typology used in this Publication

## Typology of the late Hyksos period pottery <sup>27</sup>

Typology	Value
<b>A. Corpus A (Egyptian shapes)</b>	
<b>A.1. Domestic pottery</b>	
<b>A.1.1. Domestic pottery in Nile silt clay</b>	
<b>A.1.1.1. Fine ware</b>	
A.1.1.1.1. Cups ("Näpfe")	A
A.1.1.1.1.1. Cups with round base ("U-Näpfe")	Aa
A.1.1.1.1.2. Cups with flat base ("S-Näpfe")	Ab
A.1.1.1.2. Deep bowls ("Napfschalen")	B
A.1.1.1.3. Small bowls ("Kleine Schalen")	C
A.1.1.1.3.1. Straight-sided	Cb
A.1.1.1.4. Bowls with ring base (R-Base) ("R- Schalen")	D
A.1.1.1.4.1. With the base raised in the middle (R <sub>2</sub> )	Da
A.1.1.1.4.2. With the base lowered in the middle (R <sub>3</sub> )	Db
A.1.1.1.5. Small carinated bowls ("Kielschalen")	OO
A.1.1.1.6. Large bowls ("Große Schüsseln")	E
A.1.1.1.6.1. Shallow bowls	Ea
<b>A.1.1.2. General household ware</b>	
A.1.1.2.1. Bowls ("Schalen")	F
A.1.1.2.1.1. Bowls with flat base ("S-Schalen")	Fa
A.1.1.2.1.1.1. Convex sidewalls	Fa <sub>1</sub>
A.1.1.2.1.1.2. Straight sidewalls	Fa <sub>2</sub>
A.1.1.2.1.1.3. Flaring sidewalls	Fa <sub>3</sub>
A.1.1.2.1.2. Bowls with exterior lip ("S-Schalen. AL")	Fb
A.1.1.2.1.3. Carinated bowls ("Knickwandschalen")	PP
A.1.1.2.1.3.1. Deep bowls	PPa
A.1.1.2.1.3.2. Vertically sided	PPb
A.1.1.2.2. Bowls with complex rim ("Schüsseln")	G
A.1.1.2.2.1. Carinated bowls ("Kielschüsseln")	Ga
A.1.1.2.2.2. Bowls with lip ("Schüsseln. L")	Gb
A.1.1.2.3. Footed bowls ("Fußschalen")	H
A.1.1.2.3.1. Bowls with tall foot	Ha
A.1.1.2.3.2. Bowls with low foot	Hb
A.1.1.2.4. Jars ("Vasen")	I
A.1.1.2.4.1. Drop jars ("Bechervasen")	Ia
A.1.1.2.4.2. Bag-shaped jars ("Sackförmige Vasen")	Ib
A.1.1.2.4.3. Jars with direct rim, everted or flaring	Ic
A.1.1.2.4.4. Jars with exterior lip ("Vasen. AL")	Id
A.1.1.2.4.4.1. Folded rim	Id <sub>1</sub>
A.1.1.2.4.4.2. Rolled rim	Id <sub>2</sub>
A.1.1.2.4.5. Jars with exterior and interior lip ("Vasen. IL+AL")	Ie
A.1.1.2.4.6. Imitations of "zirs"	If
A.1.1.2.4.7. Jars with complex rim	Ig
A.1.1.2.4.8. White-washed jars ("WF-Vasen")	Ih
A.1.1.2.4.8.1. Jars with nipple base	Ih <sub>1</sub>
A.1.1.2.4.8.2. Jars with rolled base	Ih <sub>2</sub>
A.1.1.2.4.9. Bottles ("Flaschen")	ii
A.1.1.2.5. Stands ("Ständer")	J
A.1.1.2.5.1. Potstands ("Ringständer")	Ja
A.1.1.2.5.1.1. Potstands with direct rim	Ja <sub>1</sub>
A.1.1.2.5.1.2. Potstands with lip ("Ringständer. L")	Ja <sub>2</sub>
A.1.1.2.5.2. Large stands ("Untersätze")	Jb
A.1.1.2.5.3. Tall stands ("Hohe Untersätze")	Jc

<sup>27</sup> Included here are not only the types found in L1016, but all those from cEzbet Helmi, Area H/III, that have been studied so far.

<b>A.1.2.</b>	<b>Domestic pottery in marl clays</b>	
	A.1.2.1. Carinated Bowls (“Knickwandschalen”)	UU
	A.1.2.1.1. Bowls with flat base	UU <sub>1</sub>
	A.1.2.1.2. Bowls with ring base	UU <sub>2</sub>
	A.1.2.1.3. Bowls with disk base	UU <sub>3</sub>
	A.1.2.2. Bowls with complex rim (“Schüsseln”)	K
	A.1.2.2.1. Carinated bowls (“Kielschüsseln”)	Ka
	A.1.2.2.2. Bowls with lip (“Schüsseln. L”)	Kb
	A.1.2.3. Jars (“Vasen”)	L
	A.1.2.3.1. Jars with direct rim, everted or flaring	La
	A.1.2.3.2. Jars with lip	La <sub>1</sub>
	A.1.2.3.3. Globular-shaped jars	La <sub>2</sub>
	A.1.2.3.4. “Zirs”	Lb
<b>A.2.</b>	<b>Pottery with specific functions</b>	
	A.2.1. Bread moulds (“Brotformen”)	M
	A.2.2. Drums	N
	A.2.3. Lids (“Deckel”)	N <sub>1a</sub>
	A.2.4. Large lids	N <sub>1b</sub>
	A.2.5. Melting bowls	N <sub>2</sub>
	A.2.6. Spindle bowls	N <sub>3</sub>
<b>A.3.</b>	<b>Votive pottery</b>	
	A.3.1. Model bowls (“Modellschalen”)	O
	A.3.1.1. Round base (“U-Boden”)	Oa
	A.3.1.2. Wobbly base (“W-Boden”)	Ob
	A.3.1.3. Flat base (“S-Boden”)	Oc
	A.3.1.4. Raised base (“abgesetzter S-Boden”)	Oc <sub>1</sub>
	A.3.1.5. Ring base	Od
	A.3.2. Model footed bowls (“Modellfußschalen”)	Oe
	A.3.2.1. Tall foot	Oe <sub>1</sub>
	A.3.2.2. Low foot	Oe <sub>2</sub>
	A.3.3. Model cups (“Modellnäpfe”)	P
	A.3.4. Model jars (“Modellvasen”)	Q
<b>B.</b>	<b>Corpus B (Middle Bronze Age shapes)</b>	
<b>B.1.</b>	<b>Local pottery</b>	
<b>B.1.1.</b>	<b>Domestic pottery</b>	
<b>B.1.1.1.</b>	<b>Domestic pottery in Nile silt clay</b>	
<b>B.1.1.1.1.</b>	<b>Fine ware</b>	
	B.1.1.1.1.1. Red-slipped burnished carinated bowls (“RP-Kielschalen”)	R
	B.1.1.1.1.1.1. Red-slipped burnished ring based bowl	TT
	B.1.1.1.1.1.1.1. Red-slipped burnished ring based bowl with a red-slipped burnished cross (“Kreuzschale”)	TTI
	B.1.1.1.1.2. Pots (“Töpfe”)	S
	B.1.1.1.1.2.1. Red-slipped burnished pots (“RP-Töpfe”)	Sa
	B.1.1.1.1.2.2. Black burnished pots (“SP-Töpfe”)	Sb
	B.1.1.1.1.3. Tell el-Yahudiyeh ware	T
	B.1.1.1.1.4. Juglets (“Krüglein”)	U
	B.1.1.1.1.4.1. Red-slipped burnished juglets (“RP-Krüglein”)	Ua
	B.1.1.1.1.4.2. Black burnished juglets (“SP-Krüglein”)	Ub
	B.1.1.1.1.4.3. Dipper juglets (“Schöpfkannen”)	Uc
<b>B.1.1.1.2.</b>	<b>General household ware</b>	
	B.1.1.1.2.1. Bowls (“Schalen”)	V
	B.1.1.1.2.2. Bowls with a red-slipped burnished cross (“Kreuzschalen”)	SS
	B.1.1.1.2.3. Bowls with interior lip (“Schalen. II”)	W
	B.1.1.1.2.4. Carinated bowls (“Kielschüsseln”)	X
	B.1.1.1.2.5. Cooking pots (“Kochtöpfe”)	Y
	B.1.1.1.2.5.1. Holemouth type, with folded rim	Y <sub>1</sub>
	B.1.1.1.2.5.2. Holemouth type, with rolled rim	Y <sub>2</sub>
	B.1.1.1.2.5.3. Holemouth type, with direct rim	Y <sub>3</sub>
	B.1.1.1.2.6. Small pots (“Kleine Töpfe”)	Z
	B.1.1.1.2.7. Storage jars (“Vorratsgefäße”)	AA
	B.1.1.1.2.7.1. Medium size	AA <sub>1</sub>
	B.1.1.1.2.7.1.1. Globular shapes	AA <sub>1a</sub>
	B.1.1.1.2.7.1.2. With ring base	AA <sub>1b</sub>
	B.1.1.1.2.7.2. Large size	AA <sub>2</sub>

	B.1.1.1.2.8. Large jugs (“Große Krüge”)	<b>BB</b>
	B.1.1.1.2.9. Amphorae (“Amphoren”)	<b>CC</b>
<b>B.1.1.2.</b>	<b>Domestic pottery in marl clays</b>	
	B.1.1.2.1. Snail-handle bowl with four handles	<b>QQ</b>
	B.1.1.2.2. Carinated bowls (“Kielschüsseln”)	<b>DD</b>
	B.1.1.2.3. Bowls with lip (“Schüsseln. L.”)	<b>EE</b>
	B.1.1.2.3.1. Interior lip	<b>EE<sub>1</sub></b>
	B.1.1.2.4. Amphorae (“Amphoren”)	<b>FF</b>
<b>B.1.2.</b>	<b>Pottery with specific functions</b>	
	B.1.2.1. Kernos	<b>VV</b>
<b>B.1.3.</b>	<b>Votive pottery</b>	
	B.1.3.1. Model cooking pots (“Modellkochtöpfe”)	<b>GG</b>
	B.1.3.2. Model pots (“Modelltöpfe”)	<b>HH</b>
	B.1.3.3. Model dipper juglets (“Modellschöpfkanne”)	<b>II</b>
	B.1.3.4. Model amphorae (“Modellamphoren”)	<b>JJ</b>
<b>B.2.</b>	<b>Imported pottery</b>	
<b>B.2.1.</b>	<b>Fine ware</b>	<b>KK</b>
<b>B.2.2.</b>	<b>General household ware</b>	
	B.2.2.1. Bowls (“Schalen”)	<b>LL</b>
	B.2.2.2. Cooking pots (“Kochtöpfe”)	<b>RR</b>
	B.2.2.2.1. Hand-made cooking pots	<b>RRa</b>
	B.2.2.3. Storage jars (“Vorratsgefäße”)	<b>MM</b>
	B.2.2.4. Amphorae (“Amphoren”)	<b>NN</b>

### Typology of the early 18<sup>th</sup> Dynasty pottery

Typology		Value
<b>A.</b>	<b>Corpus A (Egyptian shapes)</b>	
<b>A.1.</b>	<b>Domestic pottery</b>	
<b>A.1.1.</b>	<b>Domestic pottery in Nile silt clay</b>	
<b>A.1.1.1.</b>	<b>Fine ware</b>	
	A.1.1.1.1. Cups with flat base (“S-Näpfe”)	<b>A</b>
	A.1.1.1.2. Bowls, red-slipped polished ware (“Schalen”)	<b>B</b>
<b>A.1.1.2.</b>	<b>General household ware</b>	
	A.1.1.2.1. Bowls (“Schalen”)	<b>C</b>
	A.1.1.2.1.1. Bowls with flat base (“S-Schalen”)	<b>Ca</b>
	A.1.1.2.2. Jars (“Vasen”)	<b>D</b>
	A.1.1.2.2.1. Drop jars (“Bechervasen”)	<b>Da</b>
	A.1.1.2.2.1.1. Drop jars with rounded base	<b>Da<sub>1</sub></b>
	A.1.1.2.2.1.2. Drop jars with flattened or flat base	<b>Da<sub>2</sub></b>
	A.1.1.2.2.2. Jars with exterior lip (“Vasen. AL”)	<b>Db</b>
	A.1.1.2.2.2.1. Rolled lip and long neck	<b>Db<sub>1</sub></b>
	A.1.1.2.3. Storage jars (“Vorratsgefäße”)	<b>E</b>
	A.1.1.2.3.1. Straight-sided, rounded rim	<b>Ea</b>
<b>A.1.2.</b>	<b>Domestic pottery in marl clays</b>	
	A.1.2.1. Jars (“Vasen”)	<b>F</b>
	A.1.2.1.1. Carinated jars	<b>Fa</b>
<b>A.2.</b>	<b>Pottery with specific functions</b>	
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<b>A.3.</b>	<b>Votive pottery</b>	
	A.3.1. Model bowls (“Modellschalen”)	<b>G</b>

