

ABBREVIATIONS

1. SOGDIAN SCRIPTS AND LITERARY TRADITIONS

B	Buddhist text (in the National script);
Bu	Bukharan script (a variant of National script attested in several inscriptions and coin-legends from the Buxārā oasis);
Fergh	Ferghana script (very rare and insufficiently documented possible variant of the National script, see under <i>cys</i>);
C, CS	Christian text (in the Christian script);
M, MS	Manichean text (in the Manichean script);
N	National script;
N(A)	Archaic National Script (<i>AL</i> and earlier inscriptions);
N(C)	Christian text in the National script, and
N(M)	Manichean text in the National script.

2. LANGUAGES

Abbreviation	Full name of the language	Remarks on the way of representation	Default reference
Ar.	Arabic	Transliteration; original writing when necessary	—
Arm.	Classical Armenian or Grabar (Iranian borrowings)	Transliteration	—
Bct.	Bactrian	Original writing in standard Greek ductus (+ β)	<i>BD II</i>
Bal.	Balochi	Transcription	—
Chin.	Chinese	Hanyu Pinyin (without tones), traditional characters at the first appearance	—
Chor.	Chorasmian (in Arabic script)	Transliteration	BENZING, 1983
EJP	Early Judaeo-Persian	Transliteration	—
Elam.	Elamite (Iranian glosses)	Transliteration apud TAVERNIER, 2007	TAVERNIER, 2007
EMCh.	Early Middle Chinese	Transcription (following Chin.)	PLB.
Gdh.	Gāndhāri	Transliteration	—
Gr.	Ancient and Byzantine Greek	Original writing	—
Khar.	Middle Indo-Aryan in Kharoṣṭī script	Transliteration	—
Khot.	Khotanese, Khotan Saka	Transliteration	<i>DKS</i>
IMP	Inscriptional Middle Persian	Transliteration	GIGNOUX, 1972
IPth.	Inscriptional (Non-Manichean) Parthian	Transliteration	GIGNOUX, 1972; <i>Nisā</i>
Lat.	Latin		—
LMCh	Late Middle Chinese	Transcription	PLB..
MMP	Manichean Middle Persian	Transliteration, occasionally followed by transcription	<i>DMMPP</i>
MNP	Manichean New Persian	Transliteration, transcription	De BLOIS, 2006
Mong.	Middle Mongolian		

MP	Middle Persian (Inscriptional and Zoroastrian Book Pahlavi)	Transcription and/or transliteration	<i>CPD</i>
MWMIr	Manichean Western Middle Iranian (MMP and Pth)	Transliteration, occasionally followed by transcription	<i>DMMPP</i>
NP	New Persian	Transcription of LAZARD, 1963; original writing when necessary	—
OChor.	Old Chorasmian	Transliteration	
OInd.	Old Indian ⁹	Transliteration; accents when appropriate	
OIr.	Reconstructed Common Old Iranian	Transcription (traditional)	—
OP	Old Persian	Transcription	KENT, 1953
Oss.	Ossetic	Latin Transcription	<i>IÉSOJa</i>
OTu.	Old Turkic	Latin phonematic transcription (but <i>y</i> instead of <i>j!</i>)	<i>DrTS</i>
Pont. Ir.	Pontic Iranian (Scythian and Sarmatian) names and glosses in Classical sources and inscriptions	Greek <i>resp.</i> Latin writing	—
Pth.	Manichean Parthian	Transliteration or transcription	<i>DMMPP</i>
Skt.	Sanskrit ⁹	Transcription	MONIER-WILLIAMS, 1899
S	Sogdian	Transliteration, see details in preface	GHARIB, <i>SD</i>
Syr.	Classical Syriac	Transliteration with East Syrian transcription between the slashes	<i>Thes. Syr.</i>
Taj.	Tajiki ¹⁰	Cyrillic writing / Latin transcription	<i>TRS</i>
Tib.	Tibetan Language	Transliteration	—
Toch. A	“Tocharian” A (<i>Agnean</i>)	Transliteration	POUCHA, 1955.
Toch. B	“Tocharian” B (<i>Kuchean</i>)	Transliteration	ADAMS, 1999

⁹ The term OInd. is basically applied for the Indo-Aryan genetic *comparanda* of named So. lexemes. Skt., for its part, signifies the source language of loanwords (e.g., in the Buddhist texts).

¹⁰ Certain local terms which are not found in Classical Persian.

Uygh.	Old Uyghur	Latin phonematic transcription (but <i>y</i> instead of <i>j!</i>)	<i>DrTS</i>
Uzb.	Uzbek	Cyrillic or Latin writing	<i>URS</i>
Wakh.	Wakhi	Latin transcription	<i>ÉSVJa</i>
Yazgh.	Yazghulami	Latin transcription	—
Ygh.	Yaghobi	Latin transcription	<i>JaT</i>
ZMP	Zoroastrian Middle Persian (<i>Pahlavi</i>)	Transcription, occasionally transliteration	<i>CPD</i>

3. ABBREVIATIONS AND SIGLA IN GRAMMAR AND APPARATUS

abl.	– ablative	– line-break
acc.	– accusative	– page-break; another side of
adj.	– adjective	a coin
AH	– <i>Anno Hegirae</i>	<i>L'</i> (‘sp) <i>t'k</i> – partially
fem.	– feminine	reconstructed letters ‘sp
gen.-dat.	– genitive and dative	<i>L'</i> <i>wyn</i> [‘ncyk] – completely
case		reconstructed letters ‘ncyk
graph. acc.	– graphical	<i>yxwy-</i> ‘n – the second y does
accusative		not join the following ‘
imper.	– imperative	* <i>manyava</i> - – reconstructed
loc.	– locative	form or proto-form
masc.	– masculine	† <i>βn</i> ‘‘s – wrong, illusionary
Ms.	– manuscript	form
nom.	– nominative	
obl.	– oblique case	
opt.	– optative	
part.	– patronymic name	
pl.	– plural	
PN.	– personal name	
PPP.	– perfect passive	
participle		
rect.	– rectus, direct case	
sg.	– singular	
suff.	– suffix	
voc.	– vocative	

4. BIBLIOGRAPHICAL ABBREVIATIONS

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I.I & A14 — BOGOL., SMIR., 1963b
AAASH — *Acta Antiqua Academiae Scientiarum Hungaricae*.
Acta Archelai — VERMES, 2001.
Afr. — LIV., 2006a.
AIWB — BARTHOLOMAE, 1904.
AL — Ancient Letters: REI., *HRII*, p. 1-56; corrected transliterations of SIMS-W. in SC, No. 368.
AL1 (2) — SIMS-W., 2005.
AL2 (2) — SIMS-W., 2001
AL5 (2) — GRENET, SIMS-W., DE LA VAISSIÈRE, 2001
Alphabet — LIV., 1970
AM — *Asia Major*
Amber — GERSH., 1969.
AOASH — *Acta Orientalia Academiae Scientiarum Hungaricae*.
AoF — *Altorientalische Forschungen*.
AOr. — *Acta Orientalia*.
APAW — *Abhandlungen der (königlich Preußischen Akademie der Wissenschaften)*.
Araṇemi — SUND., 2001b.
Argi — HENN., 1938.
Āθār — SACHAU, 1879.
Avar Objects — HARMATTA, 1995.
AYS — ZIEME, 1996.
Badamu — YOSH., 2008a.
BAI — *Bulletin of the Asia Institute*.
BBB — HENN., 1936c.
BD I — SIMS-W., 2000a.
BD II — SIMS-W., 2007.
Bekhrung — RECK, 2007.
Bema — YOSH., 2003b.
BENV. — Émile BENVENISTE.
Bhaiṣ. — KUDARA, SUND., 1992.
BL — “Bäzälik letters A,B and C”, ed. YOSH., 2000a.
Bodh. — YOSH., 2008c.
- BOGOL. — M.N. BOGOLJUBOV, М.Н. БОГОЛЮБОВ.
BOGOL., SMIR. — M.N. BOGOLJUBOV, О.И. SMIRNOVA, М.Н. БОГОЛЮБОВ, О.И. СМИРНОВА.
Briefe — SUND., 1980.
Briefe II — SUND., 2007.
BRJS — YOSH., 2008b.
Brs. Kg. — SUND., 1976.
BSOAS — *Bulletin of the School of Oriental and African Studies*.
BSOS — *Bulletin of the School of Oriental Studies*.
BST II — HANSEN, 1954.
BSTBL — MACK., 1976.
BTT — *Berliner Turfantexte*.
Bud. Lit. — YOSH., 1991a.
Bug. — The Sogdian version of the Bugut inscription, see YOSH. apud MORIYASU, OCHIR, 1999, p. 122-125.
Bug. L-K — KLJASHTORNYJ, LIV., 1972.
C1 — The fragments of the Sogdian Christian Manuscript C1, see *GP*.
C2 — The fragments of the Sogdian Christian Manuscript C2, see SIMS-W., 1985a (expanding *BST II*).
C5 — The fragments of the Sogdian Christian manuscript C5, see *STi*, p. 3-84; *Nachl. I-II*.
C13 — The fragments of the Sogdian Christian Manuscript C13, see *Nachl. III*, p. 210-212.
C14 — The fragments of the Sogdian Christian Manuscript C14, see *STii*, p. 13-27, Text 1-3 +2 Frr.
C17 — The fragments of the Sogdian Christian Manuscript C17, see *Nachl. III*, p. 198-203.
C22 — The fragments of the Sogdian Christian Manuscript C22, see *STii*, p. 27-33 (NB: the numbering of

- fragments follows that of *STii*, and not *SC*, No. 95-103).
- C23* — The fragments of the Sogdian Christian Manuscript C23, see *NBS; STi*, p. 82-84; *Nachl. III*, p. 171-195.
- C28* — The fragments of the Sogdian Christian Manuscript C28, see SCHWARTZ, 1970, p. 391-394; cf. SCHWARTZ apud SIMS-W., *C2*, p. 139, n. 15.
- C35* — The fragments of the Sogdian Christian Manuscript C35, see *STi*, p. 28-30; *Nachl. III*, p. 196-198.
- C37* — The fragments of the Sogdian Christian Manuscript C37, see *Nachl. III* p. 203-210.
- CAJ* — *Central Asiatic Journal*.
- Cat. Chach* — SHAGALOV, KUZNETSOV, 2006.
- Catalogue* — BOYCE, 1960.
- Chach* — RTVELADZE, 2006.
- Chilhujra* — LIV., 2003.
- CII* — *Corpus Inscriptionum Iranicarum*.
- Cod. Khot.* — BAILEY, 1938.
- Coloph.* — YOSH., 1993b
- Cosm.* — HENN., 1948a.
- CPD* — MACK., 1971.
- Credo* — Nestorian Credo in Sogdian (National Script), see *STi*, p. 84-88; *SC*, No. 206.
- Date* — HENN., 1948b.
- Deux fragments* — ROSENBERG, 1920.
- Dhu.* — The Sogdian version of the *Dhūta-sūtra*, see *BSTBL*, i, p. 33-51; ii, p. 40-48.
- Dhy.* — The Sogdian version of the *Buddhadhyānasamādhisāgarasūtra* (“*Dhyāna*”), see *BSTBL*, i., p. 53-77; ii, p. 49-70.
- DKS* — BAILEY, 1979.
- DMMPP* — DURKIN-MEISTERERNST, 2004a.
- Dok. Sam.* — LIV., 1987.
- ΔP* — YOSH., MORIYASU, 1988 (“*Δāy-pōste*”).
- ΔP2* — YOSH., 2003a.
- Drev. Tadzh.* — ZEIMAL’, 1985.
- DrTS* — NADELJAEV *et alii*, 1969.
- DTA* — Desmond DURKIN-MEISTERERNST (Kontaktperson), *Digitales Turfan-Archiv* (digital collections of photographs of manuscript collection of *Turfanforschung*), located at <http://www.bbaw.de/bbaw/Forschung/Forschungsprojekte/turfanforschung/de/DigitalesTurfanArchiv>.
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- DTS* — SIMS-W., HAMILTON, 1990.
- EDT* — CLAUSON, 1972.
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- EVP* — MORGENTIERNE, 1927.
- EWA* — MAYRHOFER, 1986 ff.
- Fasts* — HENN., 1945a.
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- KB-Y2* — Additions to Hansens reading by YOSH., “Sogdian Part of Qara-Balgasun Inscription”, apud MORIYASU, OCHIR, 1999, p. 215-219.

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- Khamir* — LURJE, 2008d.
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- KR IV/879* — LIV., 1996.
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- Misc. III* — YOSH., 1991b.
- Misc. 三* — YOSH., 1989.
- Mittelir.* — HENN., 1958.
- MKG* — SUND., 1981a.
- MN* — MÜ., 1912b.
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- Nachl. II* — SUND., 1975.
- Nachl. III* — SUND., 1981b.
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- Phoenicians* — YOSH., 2002a.

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- Pn. Man.* — SUND., 1996a.
- PNSChS* — YOSH., Fc b.
- Polemic* — SIMS-W., 2003a.
- Pratiques* — GRENET, 1984.
- Praviteli Pancha* — LIV., 1979.
- Predvoditel'* — LIV., 2006c.
- Psalms* — SCHWARTZ, 1974.
- Pyš' m'k* — LURJE, 2008a.
- Rabatak* — SIMS-W., CRIBB, 1995-6.
- Rahmat-name* — LURJE, 2008b.
- REI. — Hans REICHELT.
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