

CONTENTS

List of Figures	7
List of Tables	9
Abbreviations	10
PREFACE	11
INTRODUCTION	15
1. The Continuity of White Slip Ware as a Sign of Cypriot Independence	18
2. Brief Account of the Archaeological History of White Slip	20
3. The Key Role of the White Slip and Other Cypriot Wares as Chronological Beacons in the Eastern Mediterranean	23
4. Chronological Phases and Historical Periods in the Late Cypriot Bronze Age	25
5. The First Historical Period – the Last Years of the Hyksos (LC IA:1)	28
6. The Second Historical Period – Early 18 th Dynasty (LC IA:2)	30
7. The Third Historical Period – the Impact of Thutmosis III (LC IB)	31
8. The Fourth Historical Period – Suppiluliuma I, Amenhotep III and the Early Amarna Period (LC IIA:1–2).	32
9. A Brief Account of the Historical Periods 5, 6 and 7	32
10. Brief Outline of the Chapters	34
I. KEY ARCHAEOLOGICAL ISSUES IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF LATE CYPRIOT CHRONOLOGY	37
1. Brief Archaeological History of the Attempts to Define the Late Cypriot Chronology	37
2. Refining Åström’s Definitions of the Late Cypriot Periods	43
3. White Slip in Relation to the Production and Distribution of Copper	48
4. On the Distinctive Nature and Decoration of the White Slip Wares	50
5. Critique of the ‘Intra-Island Barrier’ Thesis	55
II. SIGNIFICANT CONTEXTS IN THE DISCOVERY OF PROTO WHITE SLIP AND THE PHASES OF ITS DEVELOPMENT	61
1. Phase 1 PWS: The Early Phase of PWS Linked to the Middle Cypriot Period	61
2. Transition from Phase 1 to Phase 2 of PWS	64
3. Phase 2 PWS: The Major Extended Period of Its Production	66
4. Archaeological Evidence of Conflict in Cyprus During LC IA:1	70
5. PWS at Tell el-Dab ^{ca}	71
6. PWS at Megiddo and Tell el- ^c Ajjul	73
7. Cyprus and the Minoan Civilization During LC IA:1	75
8. Transition from PWS Phase 2 to WS I	76
III. CONTEXTS IN THE DISCOVERY OF WHITE SLIP I AND THE THERA CONTROVERSY	81
1. The ‘Rope Lattice’ Group and the First Appearance of WS I	81
2. The Significance of the WS I ‘Rope Lattice’ at <i>Toumba tou Skourou</i>	87
3. WS I ‘RL’ at Palaepaphos <i>Teratsoudhia</i> Tombs 104 and 105	91
4. Other Key WS I Sites in Cyprus: Ayia Irini, Enkomi and Episkopi <i>Bamboula</i>	93
5. WS I in Egypt: The Significance of the Bowl from ^c Ezbet Helmi	99
6. WS I and the Aegean Civilization	102
7. Stratified White Slip from Tell el-Dab ^{ca} and Tell el- ^c Ajjul: Identification of a Problem	103
8. Critique of Manning’s ‘Intra-Island Barrier’ Thesis	107
9. White Slip, the Thera Eruption and Manning’s ‘A Test of Time’	112
10. Critique of Manning’s Claims on WS I	114
11. Warren on the Minoan Evidence for the Eruption	119
12. The Distinctive Features of the LC IB Period	120

IV. TRANSITION FROM THE LC IB PERIOD AND THE DEVELOPMENT OF WHITE SLIP II	125
1. The Transition from LC IB and the Transitional WS I–II/WS II Early Styles	126
2. The Role and Distinctive Nature of WS IIA Ware	131
3. The First Appearance and Economic Basis of White Slip II	134
4. Production Sites During the Long Life of White Slip II	136
5. The Extensive Geographical Distribution of WS II	137
6. The Association of Red Lustrous Wheel-made and White Slip Wares	140
7. The Historical Context of WS II	149
8. End of the White Slip – WS III (or WS II late)	150
V. OUTSIDE CYPRUS: OTHER LATE CYPRIOT WARES IN FOREIGN CONTEXTS – ISSUES OF SYNCHRONISM	155
1. From Local Proto Base-ring to International Base-ring I	155
2. On the Significance of BR I Pottery in Egypt	157
3. BR I Evidence in Egypt Relating to Historical Period 3 – LC IB	158
4. The Chronological Importance of Red Lustrous Wheel-made Wares	159
5. The Discoveries at Ugarit (Ras Shamra) and the Links with Cyprus	160
6. Ceramic Evidence of the Links Between Cyprus and Jordan	162
7. Some Other Cypriot Finds in Canaan	163
8. White Slip and Other Cypriot Pottery at Alalakh	164
9. A Survey of Late Cypriot Pottery in Anatolia and the Amuq	165
10. Conclusions from the Evidence of Cypriot Ceramics and Anatolia	169
VI. FOREIGN ARTEFACTS FOUND IN LATE BRONZE AGE CYPRUS	171
1. Tell el-Yahudiyeh Ware at <i>Toumba tou Skourou</i> and Other Sites in Cyprus	171
2. Late Minoan IA Pottery Associated with PWS in Cyprus During LC IA:1	173
3. LM IA and LM IB in Cyprus During the 18 th Dynasty (LC IA:2 and LC IB)	174
4. Cyprus and the Early 18 th Dynasty Egypt – the Serpentine Vase of Ahmose	176
5. The ‘Mechak’ Razors from Egypt of Thutmosis III Date in Cyprus During LC IB	177
6. Mycenaean Pottery in Cyprus to the Reign of Amenhotep III	181
7. Mycenaean Pottery in Cyprus During and After the Reign of Akhenaton	184
8. Egyptian Amphorae from Late Cypriot II Contexts in Cyprus	189
VII. HISTORICAL CONCLUSIONS ON THE LINKS BETWEEN CYPRUS AND OTHER SOCIETIES DURING THE CYPRIOT LATE BRONZE AGE	193
1. Period 1: The Late Hyksos Period and the Links with Cyprus – LC IA:1	194
2. Period 2: The Links Between Cyprus and Other Societies During the Early 18 th Dynasty – LC IA:2	200
3. Period 3: The Attempted Invasion of Cyprus and Other Events During the LC IB Period	211
4. Period 4: Suppiluliuma I, Amenhotep III and Cyprus During LC IIA:1–2	218
5. Period 5: Cyprus, the Hittites, the Egyptians and the Mycenaeans During the Amarna Era (LC IIB)	227
6. Period 6: Conflict of Empires in the Eastern Mediterranean and the Role of Cyprus During the First Part of LC IIC:1	238
7. Period 7: Independent Cyprus and Historical Events in the Region During the Second Part of LC IIC:1 and LC IIC:2	244
VIII. THE END OF AN ERA AND A GENERAL CONCLUSION	255
Bibliographical Abbreviations	259
Bibliography	261
Index	275