

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Abbreviations	9
Preface by the Editor	13
Foreword	15
1. GENERAL REMARKS ON MESOPOTAMIAN CHRONOLOGY	17
1.1. Preface	17
1.2. From Relative to Absolute Chronology	18
1.3. Main sources for Mesopotamian chronology	22
1.4. Chronological Systems	23
1.4.1. General	23
1.4.2. Review	24
1.4.3. Recent Developments and Preview	29
1.5. Basic Synchronisms	30
1.5.1. Comments on absolute dates cited in various modern tables	31
1.5.2. Specific studies and comments on chronology	33
1.6. Synchronisms (General)	33
1.6.1. Synchronisms for the first half of 2 nd millennium BC	34
1.6.2. Synchronisms for the second half of 2 nd millennium BC	35
1.7. Periodization	39
1.7.1. Old Assyrian Period	39
1.7.2. Early Old Babylonian Period: Dynasty of Larsa, Isin I Dynasty, Babylon I Dynasty	40
1.7.3. Late Old Babylonian Period/Fall of Babylon: Kassite Dynasty, Sealand Dynasty	41
1.7.4. Middle Babylonian Period: Kassite Dynasty, Isin II Dynasty	42
1.7.5. Middle Assyrian Period: including part of the Kassite and post Kassite Period	43
INTRODUCTION TO RELEVANT ISSUES OF MESOPOTAMIAN CHRONOLOGY	
2. ASSYRIAN KING LIST	45
2.1. Gaps and Omissions	53
2.1.1. KAV 14 (VAT 9812)	53
2.1.2. Šalmaneser II (no. 93)	55
2.2. Divergences	55
2.2.1. Regnal years	55
2.2.1.1. Išme-Dagān I (no. 40)	56
2.2.1.2. Puzur-Aššur III (no. 61)	57
2.2.1.3. Tukultī-Ninurta I (no. 78)	58
2.2.1.4. Aššur-nādin-apli (no. 79)	59
2.2.1.5. Ninurta-apil-Ekur (no. 82) and Aššur-dān I (no. 83)	60
2.3. Different genealogies	62
2.4. Variations in royal names	62
2.5. DUB- <i>pi-šu</i>	62
2.6. Missing reign lengths: Aššur-rabi I (no. 65) and Aššur-nādin-aḫḫē I (no.66)	64
3. ASTRONOMICAL DATA	69
3.1. <i>Enūma Anu Enlil</i> tablets (EAE)	69
3.1.1. Venus Tablet (VT)	70
3.2. Month-lengths	72
3.3. Lunar eclipses	73
3.4. Solar eclipses	75

3.5. Historical Omens and the Historicity of Eclipse Data	78
3.6. Venus Cycle	79
4. BABYLONIAN KING LIST	83
4.0. “Old Babylonian KL”	84
4.1. BKL A	84
4.2. BKL B	85
4.3. BKL C	85
4.4. Ur-Isin KL	85
4.5. Larsa KL	85
4.6. Dynastic Chronicle	85
5. BABYLONIA IN THE FIRST HALF OF THE 2nd MILLENNIUM BC	
BABYLON I DYNASTY, THE EARLY KASSITE DYNASTY AND THE SEALAND DYNASTY	93
6. CALENDAR	103
6.1. Babylonian Calendar	103
6.2. Assyrian Calendar	104
6.3. Astronomical Data and Calendar (month-length data)	104
6.4. Assyrian versus Babylonian Calendar	106
6.5. Local Calendars	108
7. CHRONICLES	111
7.1. Synchronistic History	115
7.2. King Chronicle	116
7.3. Chronicle P	117
7.4. Eclectic Chronicle	121
7.5. Weidner Chronicle	121
7.6. Tummal Chronicle	122
7.7. Chronicle BM 27796	122
8. DENDROCHRONOLOGY	125
8.1. Kārum Kaniš (Kültepe)	126
8.2. Acem-Höyük	127
8.3. Porsuk/Ulukışla	128
8.4. Kara-Höyük/Konya	129
8.5. Anatolian sites with wood samples dating to the 2 nd half of the 2 nd millennium BC	129
8.6. Excursus: ¹⁴ C data	130
9. DISTANZANGABEN (ABSTANDSDATEN, ABSTANDSANGABEN, TIME SPANS)	133
9.1. Rebuilding of the Aššur temple by Aššur-rēša-iši I (no. 86)	136
9.2. Statement of Tiglath-pileser I	138
9.3. Statement of Esarhaddon	140
9.4. Statement of Šalmaneser I	142
9.5. Statement of Tukulti-Ninurta I	145
9.6. Statement of Enlil-nādin-apli (Isin II dynasty)	146
9.7. Hittite “Distanzangabe”	148
9.8. Dates for Hammu-rāpi’ and Šamši-Adad I	148
10. EPONYMS (LĪMU)/EPONYM LISTS/EPONYM CHRONICLES	151
10.1. KAV 21–24	153
10.2. KUB 4, 93 and KAV 19	154
10.3. MEC (Mari Eponym Chronicle)	154
10.4. KEL (Kültepe Eponym List)	156
10.5. Old Assyrian Period	159
10.6. Eponyms and the reign of Šamši-Adad I	161

10.7. Eponyms from the Late Old Babylonian Period	163
10.8. Middle Assyrian eponyms	164
11. GENEALOGY INCLUDING THE GENEALOGY OF THE HAMMU-RĀPI³ DYNASTY (GHD)	167
12. GENERATION	171
13. HISTORICAL EPIC	177
13.1. Kurigalzu Epic	177
13.2. Adad-nīrārī I Epic	177
13.3. Tukulti-Ninurta Epic	177
13.4. Adad-šuma-ušur Epic	178
13.5. Chedorlaomer Tablets	178
13.6. Elam and the Kassites	179
14. ROYAL INSCRIPTIONS WITH SPECIAL EMPHASIS ON THE AGUM-KAKRIME INSCRIPTION	183
14.1. Agum-kakrime Inscription (V R 33, K. 4149+)	184
14.2. The return of the Marduk statue	185
15. SYNCHRONISTIC KING LIST	187
16. YEAR (DATE FORMULAE/YEAR-NAMES, DATE-LISTS/YEAR-LISTS, REGNAL YEAR, ACCESSION YEAR)	191
16.1. Date formulae/Year-names, Date-lists/Year-lists, Regnal year, Accession year	191
16.2. Ur III Period	194
16.3. Early Old Babylonian Period: Isin-Larsa Period	195
16.3.1. Isin I Dynasty	196
16.3.2. Larsa Dynasty	196
16.4. Babylon I Dynasty	197
16.5. Tell Muḥammad	199
GENERAL INDEX	201
INDEX OF PLACE NAMES	205
INDEX OF PERSONS	207
INDEX OF TEXTS	211
INDEX OF SYNCHRONISMS	213
Bibliography	217

