

# Contents

---

<b>Preface by the Series Editor</b> .....	<b>9</b>
<b>Acknowledgements</b> .....	<b>11</b>
<b>I. Introduction</b> .....	<b>15</b>
I.1. Transformations at the Dawn of the Bronze Age? .....	17
I.2. Why Çukuriçi Höyük and Platia Magoula Zarkou? .....	20
I.3. From Archaeological Data to Anthropological Contextualization .....	28
I.4. Research Problem and Methodology .....	30
I.5. The Impact of this Study and the Structure of the Book. ....	38
<b>II. Concepts of Tribes and Domestic Economies: The Anthropological Study of Non-Literate, Sedentary Societies</b> .....	<b>45</b>
II.1. Tribes as Imagined Communities .....	45
II.1.1. Segmentary (Lineage) System: We May or May Not Have a Common Ancestor .....	50
II.1.2. Big Man Societies: We Mobilize Wealth for Personal Networks and Collective Projects. ....	55
II.1.3. Great Man Societies: The Accumulation of Personal Prestige Determines our Reproduction .....	59
II.1.4. Chiefdoms with a Conical Clan Structure: Our Status and Degree of Membership is Defined by Birth .....	64
II.1.5. Chiefdoms with a Unilineal Descent Structure: Our Chief Inherits, Accumulates, and Distributes. ....	68
II.2. Anthropological Models of Social Organization in the EBA Aegean Basin. ....	72
II.3. Understanding Tribe as a ‘Fuzzy’ Category .....	88
II.4. Preview: Domestic Economies and the Household Archaeology Approach .....	92
<b>III. Beyond Flora and Fauna: Reconstructing the Prehistoric Landscape and Mixed Economies at Çukuriçi Höyük</b> .....	<b>103</b>
III.1. Historical Ecology and Practice Theory at Çukuriçi Höyük .....	106
III.2. Horticulture vs. Agriculture. ....	117
III.3. Ploughs in the Archaeological Record of the Aegean Basin .....	122
III.4. (Regional) Mixed Economies .....	126
<b>IV. Copper Smiths, Homes, and Economies at the Dawn of the ‘Long 3<sup>rd</sup> Millennium BC’ in Western Anatolia</b> .....	<b>133</b>
IV.1. Anthropological and Archaeological Approaches to Studying Domestic Space ..	135
IV.2. Continuity and Change among Houses at Çukuriçi Höyük .....	142
IV.3. Contexts of Metal Production in Western Anatolia during EBA 1 .....	150
IV.4. Metalworkers: Part-Time or Full-Time Specialists? .....	157

<b>V.</b>	<b>Ecology at Platia Magoula Zarkou by Comparison</b> . . . . .	<b>165</b>
	V.1. Every River has a Story. . . . .	166
	V.2. Zoography and Botanography at Platia Magoula Zarkou . . . . .	173
	V.3. The Ethnographic Contextualization of Animal Remains at Platia Magoula Zarkou . . . . .	183
	V.4. Raising Livestock: A First Supra-Regional Comparison between Platia Magoula Zarkou and Çukuriçi Höyük. . . . .	189
<b>VI.</b>	<b>The Creation and the Reproduction of Asymmetric Relations: Household Organization and Regional Exchange on the Thessalian Plain in the Late Neolithic and the EBA.</b> . . . . .	<b>195</b>
	VI.1. Multiple Interpretations of the House Model. . . . .	197
	VI.2. Contrasting Roles of Women and Men in Different Matrilineal Societies . . . . .	204
	VI.3. Regional Mixed Economy at Platia Magoula Zarkou . . . . .	210
	VI.4. Pot Exchange at Platia Magoula Zarkou . . . . .	217
<b>VII.</b>	<b>Regional Economies at the Dawn of Accountancy and Metrology: Tracing Local, Regional, and Supra-Regional Exchanges from the Archaeological Records at Çukuriçi Höyük</b> . . . . .	<b>225</b>
	VII.1. Prioritizing Transaction over Transmission . . . . .	225
	VII.2. The Local, On-Site Exchange at Çukuriçi Höyük . . . . .	230
	VII.3. Regional Exchange in Western Anatolia . . . . .	237
	VII.4. Supra-Regional Exchange and Near Eastern Weights . . . . .	250
<b>VIII.</b>	<b>Conclusion.</b> . . . . .	<b>259</b>
	VIII.1. Households Embedded in Local and Regional Mixed Economies . . . . .	262
	VIII.2. A ‘Great Man’ Society at Çukuriçi Höyük . . . . .	265
	VIII.3. A ‘Big Man’ Society at Platia Magoula Zarkou . . . . .	269
	VIII.4. Limitations . . . . .	270
	VIII.5. Recommendations for Further Studies . . . . .	271
	VIII.6. Why Studying Early Bronze Age Small-Scale Societies Matters . . . . .	274
<b>IX.</b>	<b>Abstract – Zusammenfassung – Özet</b> . . . . .	<b>279</b>
<b>X.</b>	<b>References</b> . . . . .	<b>283</b>
	<b>Index</b> . . . . .	<b>321</b>