

VIII. THE END OF AN ERA AND A GENERAL CONCLUSION

The end of the Late Bronze Age was a tragic time for most of the societies of the Eastern Mediterranean. The Hittites were overrun, even up to the capital of Hattusa, apparently on all sides. From the north, there was any invasion of the Kashka, who probably came from central European regions; they conquered large sections of Anatolia. From the south, there were continuing attacks from the Lukki and the other Sea Peoples – who obviously took advantage of the weakened position of the Hittites.

There was a similar fate for much of Canaan and Syria. One of the first of these societies to fall was Ugarit; its destruction, most probably by the Sea peoples, was somewhere between 1200 – 1180 BC. As we saw in the last part of Chapter VII, that doom had already been foretold in the last letter from the king of Ugarit to the king of Alashiya. The main city was completely destroyed and little is known as to what happened to the people. Some may have initially fled to Cyprus which, however, was also attacked shortly afterwards.

The great Mycenaean kingdoms were also not immune to these events. As in Cyprus, there are indications of unsettled times already in LH IIIB. As JAMES *et al.*, (1992, 70) puts it: “According to the generally accepted scheme, a major disaster of unknown cause struck at the end of LH IIIB (c. 1200 BC), leaving most of the citadels and settlements in ruins.” Some are of the opinion that they were invaded from the north by people generally called the Dorians. They carried out wholesale destruction of the main cities at Mycenae and ancient Greece generally. However, other scholars believe that ‘the destructions in the palatial centers of mainland Greece should be interpreted as the result of internal strife, rather than external agents’ (DOUMAS 1998, 130). With certainty we can say that the collapse of the Mycenaean palatial system with its kingship system, not only led to many displaced peoples, but it meant that ancient Greece entered what is known as the Dark Age. As DEGER-JALKOTZY (2000, 163) explains:

Although these catastrophes marked a dramatic turning point of Greek history, they did not spell the end of the Mycenaean Age. The civilization of the postpalatial period (the 12th and early 11th centuries B.C., in archaeological terms LH IIIC)

remained Mycenaean in character. Yet it was an illiterate age, lacking in the higher arts, crafts and intellectual achievements,...

Clearly, some elements of Mycenaean culture did remain: in particular, once ancient Greece emerged from the shadow of this invasion centuries later, it is learned that substantial parts of the Mycenaean language – Linear B – which had fallen out of use by the early 12th century, had become a key part of the language of classical Greece. Yet as JAMES *et al.*, (1992, 82) observes in relation to a traditional chronology: “There are no inscriptions to fill the gap between that date and the 8th century, when the earliest Greek alphabetic texts begin to appear.”

What of the ancient Egyptians? In 1213 BC, Rameses II, who was 82 years old, died. His extraordinarily life had involved sixty-seven years in power as Pharaoh – a record unmatched by any of the great rulers of Egypt. We have referred to his achievements, in terms of his conquests and monuments which can only be described as ‘awesome’. However, his reign did not create an Egypt that was immune from the attacks of the Sea Peoples.

True it is that the Egyptians managed to survive the initial ‘Sea Peoples’ attacks. In fact, pharaoh Merneptah (1213–1203), who succeeded his father, Rameses II, not only fended off the attacks of the Libyans and Sea Peoples, he also states that, in the fifth year of his succession, he recaptured some lands in Canaan/Syria and to have conquered Israel. A granite stele, known as the Israel Stele, states: “Israel lies desolate, its seed is no more.... All the lands in their entirety are at peace, Everyone who was a nomad has been curbed by king Merneptah.” Also during his reign, we should note that Egypt sent food supplies to a stricken Hittite empire.

Furthermore, not long after the civilizations of the Aegean, Anatolia, Syria, Cyprus had been attacked and in many cases left devastated (Ugarit, Hattusa), the Egyptians managed to win a significant battle against the ‘Peoples of the Sea’. This was achieved during Year 8 (ca 1176 BC) of the reign of Rameses III; we have referred in Chapter VII.7.c to his records in which he claimed a major victory over the Sea Peoples. By this stage the Sea Peoples, a mass migration of displaced peoples,

were probably already responsible for the wholesale destruction of the Hittite empire, the city of Ugarit as well as towns in Cyprus. As Rameses III records: “No land could stand before their arms, from Hatti, Kode [Cilicia], Carchemish, Arzawa and Alashiya [Cyprus] on, being cut off at [one time].”²⁷⁸ Rameses III even produced a list of the various groupings that went to constitute these rebellious peoples. However the victory of Rameses III was not permanent. About a century later, the Sea Peoples eventually achieved major victories over Egypt itself.

The causes of this disaster in Egypt were similar to those which had resulted in the destruction of the other societies, decades earlier. Nubia had by this stage rebelled against the Egyptian rulers, thus cutting off the availability of gold and what it could buy. There was a dramatic economic decline and famine was rampant. At an internal level, the administration could not keep order; it faced financial ruin and even rebellion from the Egyptian masses. The new Pharaohs did not have the ability to impose their will in the way that Rameses II had done. Soon starving workers began to violate the sacred burial grounds of the great Pharaohs in search for gold, silver, and precious stones. Thus within a 150 years of the death of Rameses II, the formerly great Egyptian empire itself collapsed. At this stage, all of the great societies of the Late Bronze Age in the Eastern Mediterranean – of which Cyprus had been a key part – passed into history.

What of the situation in Cyprus itself? It also went through a very difficult period of destruction and transformation. As we saw at the end of Chapter VII.7, we have evidence of at least one destruction of Cyprus at the end of the Late Bronze Age. The majority of scholars believe that the Sea Peoples, probably led by the Lukki, were responsible for the first destruction and dominated the island. We have also referred to the evidence of a second destruction within only a few decades, which may have been carried out by Mycenaeans or Achaeans escaping from the ravages which engulfed Greece and the Aegean.

However, unlike what happened in Greece and Anatolia, these destructions did not lead to the end of Cyprus as a society. After a relatively short number of years of trouble, we see in Cyprus the development of new cultural forms, aspects of which can be identified with Mycenaean/early Hellenistic and

Semitic influences. One of the most remarkable developments is the language which arises in Cyprus over the next three hundred years. The early Cypro-Minoan language comes to be replaced with a language that draws on Mycenaean Linear B and Semitic languages.

What this development shows is that a new group of Cypriots arose who were the ancestors of the original indigenous Cypriots, elements of the Sea peoples and of the later Mycenaean groups. There was also probably people from a group which came to be known as the Philistines; these latter were one of the groups of the Sea Peoples. Towards the end of the LBA, they invaded Canaan and established themselves in centres, mostly at places like Ashkelon and Gaza. There is some evidence that they were part of the Sea Peoples that invaded Cyprus. In any event, they certainly had an impact on the island in the decades after the destruction.

The new Cypriot population which arose after these tumultuous events went on to achieve a synthesis in its culture which incorporated significant cultural elements from all three groupings mentioned above. Unlike several other regions of the Eastern Mediterranean, it took only a few years for the new Cypriot population to again begin production of creative forms of pottery; but White Slip ware was not among them. However, while what was achieved during this phase was of significant quality, it did not match the originality and diversity of creative products that had been achieved in independent Cyprus during the LBA.

This leads us to the general conclusions arising from this book about the society and history of Cyprus during the Late Bronze Age. We believe that our survey of the historical events in Chapter VII shows the tremendous strategic and commercial significance of Cyprus during this whole era. Furthermore, the totality of these historical events, as set down in Chapter VII, demonstrates that Cyprus was a vibrant, independent society from the beginning to the end of the Late Bronze Age. During the seven historical periods surveyed here, the island prospered. It developed trade and cultural links and “diplomatic” relations with the most powerful surrounding kingdoms. Its rulers managed to balance the pressures and interests of the powerful empires around them.

We turn now to consider two objections to the approach and conclusions of this book. The first has

²⁷⁸ STAGER 1991, 36, n.11.

been referred to at the beginning of Chapter VII: it is Steel's view of "The Alashiya Question", that is, whether the significant number of references Alashiya in ancient documents from Egypt, Hatti and Ugarit in fact do refer to Cyprus. From our account of events and archaeological evidence in Chapter VII, it seems clear that Cyprus is indeed Alashiya. Most researchers have accepted the identity of Alashiya and Cyprus. Why then does Steel persist with her strong scepticism on this issue? One might imagine that Steel's discussion of this question in her book would support her conclusion. But the majority of her material and her analysis here in fact support the identity of Alashiya with Cyprus. For example, even when she states her scepticism, STEEL (*ibid.*, 184) says:

At present it is impossible to demonstrate conclusively that Alashiya and Cyprus (or part thereof) were one and the same. Even so, it is noteworthy that the other surrounding regions are similarly mute and that no convincing arguments have been put forward for an alternative location of Alashiya on the Asian mainland.

Steel then goes on to give a brief account of the references to Alashiya in the discovered documents. This account is disappointing in that it does not provide detail, which in our view is necessary in the history of Cyprus. Nevertheless the information that Steel does put forward in this section in fact supports the view that Alashiya is Cyprus. Thus she (*ibid.*, 185) says:

The information in the Near Eastern archives is very resonant with that of the LC archaeological record. Although it is very important to maintain the temporal aspect of these documents, inferences as to the political and economic and social organisation of Alashiya are possible. Alashiya appears to have been an urban polity ruled by a king who claimed to be the equal of the Egyptian pharaoh. The ruler of Alashiya exercised control over a mountainous hinterland and in particular over its copper resources, and maintained a naval fleet. Alashiya had scribes versed in Akkadian (from the fourteenth century) and participated in international trade and gift exchange. The archaeological evidence for the correspondingly strong economic and cultural ties between Ugarit and Cyprus reflects the close economic and political links between Ugarit and Alashiya.

Furthermore there seems to be a clear correlation on the identity of Alashiya and Cyprus with respect to the Thutmosis III period. As STEEL (*ibid.*, 185–6) says:

Most significantly, although Alashiya only emerges as a copper-producing polity in the eighteenth and seventeenth centuries, it is not until the reign of Thutmosis III that Alashiya begins to be integrated within Near Eastern trading networks and Alashiya only emerges as an important diplomatic power in the fourteenth century (Amarna period). This closely shadows the archaeological evidence for the emergence of Cyprus from 'isolation' to participation in international trade during the second millennium BC.

In addition, STEEL (*ibid.*, 185) herself presents a strong argument using references to Alashiya at the time of the end of the Bronze Age. She refers to the archaeological evidence that Cyprus survived its sacking by the "Peoples of the Sea" (*ibid.*, 187ff). This is backed up by her reference (*ibid.*, 185) to the eleventh century Egyptian tale of Wenamun which she believes "suggests that Alashiya survived the turmoil of the twelfth century", the implication being that Cyprus and Alashiya had a similar fate.

Thus it appears that even Steel's own reading of the archaeological and textual evidence supports the view that Cyprus is Alashiya. Ultimately she relies on only one real counter argument, which itself refers us back to the controversial question of whether Cyprus was a unified state. She (*ibid.*, 186) says:

However, there is no evidence for a single unified state on Cyprus, which instead appears to have been organised into smaller regional polities. Although each of these polities seems to have had equal access to imported exotica, it is possible that one (possibly to be identified with Alashiya) rose to prominence and played a privileged role in LBA diplomatic exchanges, presumably due to its control over the island's copper resources.

Notice that here Steel is adding a major qualification to her thesis. She states that the different regions seem "to have equal access to important exotica". She then suggests that Alashiya might refer to one (presumably the most prominent) of these regions and that this one region may have played a privileged role in LBA diplomatic exchanges and that it may have had control over the island's economic resources as far as trade was concerned. Here we appear to have a concession that at least a part of Cyprus was Alashiya. But if this concession is made, then her whole thesis is unsustainable. If the trade and economic relations were organized in such a way, then why would Cyprus not be a state structure? How could this be done without a state structure? Furthermore, how could the archaeological record show that all the regions of Cyprus had equal access to

important exotica, if there were no central authority of some kind? In our view, her alternative account here is an aberrant model and an implausible explanation.

Contrary to the sceptical view, the Alashiya evidence is important because it points to the view that Cyprus was in fact a strong state center and that this state played a significant role in the events of the East Mediterranean at this time. Steel herself accepts the power of some of this evidence. She refers to the Amarna letters between Alashiya and Egypt and then states (*ibid.*, 184–5):

Most significantly, the king of Alashiya writes to the king of Egypt as his equal, addressing him as ‘brother’. Only the LBA ‘super-powers’, the pharaoh, the Hittite king, the king of Mitanni and the king of Babylon, addressed each other as ‘my brother’. The lesser rulers of the Egyptian vassal city-states in Palestine referred to these powerful rulers as ‘father’. Moreover, there is every indication that Alashiya was involved in major gift exchange with Egypt. The preferred gifts are copper, horses and timber, and the sheer quantities involved might indicate that the king of Alashiya exerted some control over the production of copper.

All this confirms the approach in this book which has accepted that Cyprus is Alashiya and that our account of the Late Bronze Age history of Cyprus must take this into account. By so doing, we have been able to add to the documentary evidence to the chronological information given by the pottery to develop more comprehensive historical conclusions.

A second potential problem with our account has been raised by MUHLY (1985, 37, 43) who has stated in relation with Cyprus: “excavation of a number of major Late Bronze Age sites, provides no evidence for the existence of the palace-oriented society known throughout Western Asia.” However, we should not assume that because we cannot detect any clear palace structures, that therefore the bureaucratic organization and the specialization of labour associated with such a system did not therefore exist on the island. MUHLY (*ibid.*, 43) concludes, “the

Cypriotes seem to have remained indifferent to the basic social, political and economic organization” that was a central element of Aegean and Levantine culture. Yet he (*ibid.*) then goes on to refer to one of the Amarna Letters (EA 35), in which the king of Alashiya is able to write to the Pharaoh and offer “some free political advice” – warning the Pharaoh about Hatti and Babylonia. All this goes to show that there must have been a significant hierarchical society, but that it had developed largely independently of the mainland structures. As we have argued in Chapter VII, correspondence such as this reinforces our central thesis of the creative independence of the island during the Late Bronze Age.

In fact MUHLY (*ibid.*, 42) draws a similar conclusion from his own analysis:

It is time that we considered Late Bronze Age Cyprus on its own terms, as an independent historical and cultural identity. What developed in Cyprus was not a pale carbon copy of Aegean civilisation; neither was it under the direct influence of contemporary cultures in the Levant and in Egypt. What took fashion in Cyprus was something not isolated from surrounding forces and influences, but still uniquely Cypriot.

In conclusion, during this period of independence, extending over several hundred years, the people of Cyprus traded with the outside world and created distinctive ceramic wares, such as the White Slip and RLW-m, which were exported far and wide. This was but one of the remarkable achievements of the early Cypriotes.

TODD (2001, 213) says: “The intricacies of Late Bronze Age trade and international relations and the role of Cyprus still merit further investigation.” We hope that this book has achieved part of this goal. Hopefully, as archaeological evidence continues to grow, we will discover more about Bronze Age Cypriot culture, its history and its people. We may also discover more about how it was that this small island managed to retain its creative independence throughout the massive upheavals in the surrounding lands during the Cypriot Late Bronze Age.

BIBLIOGRAPHICAL ABBREVIATIONS

<i>Ä&L</i>	<i>Ägypten und Levante</i> . Zeitschrift für ägyptische Archäologie und deren Nachbargebiete, Wien	<i>JEA</i>	<i>Journal of Egyptian Archaeology</i> , London
<i>AA</i>	<i>Archäologischer Anzeiger</i> . Jahrbuch des Deutschen Archäologischen Instituts, Berlin	<i>JMA</i>	<i>Journal of Mediterranean Archaeology</i> , London
<i>Aegaeum</i>	<i>Aegaeum</i> . Annales d'archéologie égéenne de l'Université de Liège, Liège	<i>JPR</i>	<i>Journal of Prehistoric Religion</i> , Göteborg
<i>AJA</i>	<i>American Journal of Archaeology</i> , New York, Baltimore, Norwood	KTU	see DIETRICH <i>et al.</i>
<i>AOAT</i>	<i>Alter Orient und Altes Testament</i> , Münster	<i>Levant</i>	<i>Levant</i> . Journal of the British School of Archaeology in Jerusalem and the British Institute at Amman for Archaeology and History, London
<i>Archaeometry</i>	<i>Archaeometry</i> . Bulletin of the Research Laboratory for Archaeology and the History of Art, Oxford University	<i>MeditArch</i>	<i>Mediterranean Archaeology</i> . The Australian and New Zealand Journal for the Archaeology of the Mediterranean World, Sidney
<i>AS</i>	<i>Anatolian Studies</i> . Journal of the British Institute of Archaeology at Ankara, London	<i>OLA</i>	<i>Orientalia Lovaniensia Analecta</i> , Leuven
<i>Atiqot</i>	<i>Atiqot</i> . Journal of the Israel Department of Antiquities, English Series, Jerusalem	<i>OpArch</i>	<i>Opuscula archaeologica</i> . Skrifter utgivna av Svenska institutet i Rom, Lund
<i>BACE</i>	<i>Bulletin of the Australian Centre for Egyptology</i> , Sydney	<i>OpAth</i>	<i>Opuscula atheniensia</i> . Annual of the Swedish Institute at Athens. Acta Instituti Atheniensis Regni Sueciae, Lund
<i>BAR</i>	<i>Biblical Archaeology Review</i> , Washington	<i>PEQ</i>	<i>Palestine Exploration Quarterly</i> , London
<i>BASOR</i>	<i>Bulletin of the American Schools of Oriental Research</i> , New Haven	PF 1994	<i>Pharaonen und Fremde. Dynastien im Dunkel</i> . Katalog der 194. Sonderausstellung des Histor. Museen der Stadt Wien, Vienna.
<i>BCH</i>	<i>Bulletin de correspondance hellénique</i> , Paris	PJ2	A.W. MCNICOLL, P.C. EDWARDS, J. HANBURY-TENISON, J.B. HENNESSY, T.F. POTTS, R.H. SMITH, A. WALMSLEY and P. WATSON, <i>Pella in Jordan 2. The Second Interim Report of the Joint University of Sydney and College of Wooster Excavations at Pella, 1982–1985</i> , Mediterranean Archaeology Supplement 2, Sydney 1992.
<i>BSA</i>	<i>The Annual of the British School at Athens</i> , London	<i>QDAP</i>	<i>Quarterly of the Department of Antiquities in Palestine</i> , London
CAH 1973	I.E.S. EDWARDS, C.J. GADD, N.G.L. HAMMOND and E. SOLLBERGER (eds.), <i>The Cambridge Ancient History, Third Edition, Volume II, Part 1. History of the Middle East and the Aegean Region c. 1800–1380 B.C.</i> , Cambridge	<i>RDAC</i>	<i>Report of the Department of Antiquities of Cyprus</i> , Nicosia
<i>CChEM</i>	<i>Contributions to the Chronology of the Eastern Mediterranean</i> , Vienna	<i>RBibl</i>	<i>Revue biblique</i> , Paris
<i>ClRev</i>	<i>Classical Review</i> , Bryn Mawr	<i>SCE</i>	<i>The Swedish Cyprus Expedition to Cyprus</i> , Stockholm-Lund
<i>CNIP</i>	<i>Publications of the Carsten Niebuhr Institute of Ancient Near Eastern Studies</i> , University of Copenhagen, Museum Tusulanum Press, Copenhagen	<i>SIMA</i>	<i>Studies in Mediterranean Archaeology</i> , Göteborg, Jonsered
<i>EEF Memoir</i>	<i>Egypt Exploration Society Excavation Memoir</i> , London	<i>Syria</i>	<i>Syria</i> . Revue d'art oriental et d'archéologie, Paris
HST	Hala Sultan Tekke, <i>SIMA</i> 45, see Bibliography	<i>UZK</i>	<i>Untersuchungen der Zweigstelle Kairo des Österreichischen Archäologischen Institutes</i> , Wien
<i>IEJ</i>	<i>Israel Exploration Journal</i> , Jerusalem	VVP	Vasilikos Valley Project, <i>SIMA</i> 71, see Bibliography
<i>JAOS</i>	<i>Journal of the American Oriental Society</i> , New Haven, Conn.		
<i>JARCE</i>	<i>Journal of the American Research Center in Egypt</i> , New York		

BIBLIOGRAPHY

- ALDRED, C.
1972 *Akhenaten. Pharaoh of Egypt*. London.
- ALOUP, E., PERDIKATSI, V., and LEKKA, A.
2001 Assessment of the White Slip Classification Scheme based on Physico-chemical Aspects of the Technique, 15–24, in: KARAGEORGHIS (ed.) 2001.
- AMIRAN, R.B.K.
1957 Tell el-Yahudiyeh Ware in Syria, *IEJ* 7, 93–7.
- ARTZY, M.
1985 Supply and Demand: A Study of Second Millennium Pottery in the Levant, 93–9, in: A.B. KNAPP and T. STECH (eds.), *Production and Exchange in Aegean and Mediterranean Prehistory*. Los Angeles.
2001 White Slip Ware for Export? The Economics of Production, 107–14, in: KARAGEORGHIS (ed.) 2001.
- ARTZY, M and PERLMAN, I.
1973 The origin of ‘Palestinian’ Bichrome ware, *JAOS* 93, 446–61.
- ARTZY, M., *et al.*
1981 M. ARTZY, I. PERLMAN and F. ASARO, Cypriote Pottery Imports at Ras Shamra, *IEJ* 31, 37–47.
- ASTON, D.A.
1989 Qantir/Piramesse-nord – Pottery Report 1988, *Göttinger Mizellen* 113, 7–32.
1996 Tell Hebwa IV – Preliminary Report on the Pottery, *Ä&L* 6, 179–197.
2003 New Kingdom Pottery Phases as Revealed Through Well-Dated Tomb Contexts, 135–62, in: BIETAK (ed.) 2003.
- fc Kom Rabi‘a, Ezbet Helmi, and Saqqara NK 3507. A Study in Cross-Dating, in: *Proceedings of the SCIEEM 2000 – EuroConference Vienna, 28th of May – 1st of June 2003*. Wien.
- ASTOUR, M.C.
1989 Hittite History and Absolute Chronology of the Bronze Age, SIMA Pocket-book 73, Partille.
- ÅSTRÖM, E.
1983 Area 6, Trench ECd-e 395-9, 59–71, in: *HST*, SIMA 45:8, 1983.
- ÅSTRÖM, P.
1962 Supplementary material from Ayios Iakovos Tomb 8, with a note on the terminal date of Mycenaean III A 2: late, *OpAth* 4, 207–24.
1963 A Handle Stamped with the Cartouche of Seti I from Hala Sultan Tekke in Cyprus, *OpAth* 5, 115–21.
1966 Excavations at Kalopsidha and Ayios Iakovos in Cyprus, SIMA 2, Lund.
- 1972a The Swedish Cyprus Expedition Vol. IV, Part 1B. The Middle Cypriote Bronze Age. Lund.
1972b The Swedish Cyprus Expedition Vol. IV, Part 1C. The Late Cypriote Bronze Age. Architecture and Pottery; The Swedish Cyprus Expedition Vol. IV, Part 1D. The Late Cypriote Bronze Age. Relative and Absolute Chronology, Foreign Relations, Summary and Historical Conclusions. Lund.
1972c Some Aspects of the Late Cypriote I Period, *RDAC*, 46–57.
1974 Livadhia, ‘Kokotes’, Tomb 1, *RDAC*, 51–9.
1976a Finds from Hala Sultan Tekke in Nicosia, 35–60, in: *HST* 1976.
1980 Cyprus and Troy, *OpAth* 13, 23–8.
1983 An amphora decorated with a palm-tree motif from Hala Sultan Tekké, *RDAC*, 175–6.
1985 Review of: C. Baurain, Chypre et la Méditerranée orientale au Bronze Récent: Synthèse historique, *Études Chypriotes* 4, Paris, *Gnomon* 57, 666–9.
1986 Hala Sultan Tekke—An International Harbour Town of the Late Cypriote Bronze Age, *OpAth* 16, 7–17.
1987 The Chronology of the Middle Cypriote Bronze Age, 57–66, in: P. ÅSTRÖM (ed.) 1989.
1988 Relations between Cyprus and the Dodecanese in the Bronze Age, 76–9, in: S. DIETZ and I. PAPACHRISTODOULOU (eds.), *Archaeology in the Dodecanese*, Copenhagen.
1989a Katydhata: A Bronze Age Site in Cyprus, SIMA 86, Partille.
1989b Trade in the Late Cypriot Bronze Age, 202–8, in: PELTENBURG (ed.) 1989.
1991 Problems of Definition of Local and Imported Fabrics of Late Cypriote „Canaanite” ware, 67–72, in: BARLOW, BOLGER and KLING (eds.) 1991.
1992 *Hala Sultan Tekke et l’Égypte, Académie des inscriptions et belles lettres. Compte rendus des séances de l’année 1992*, 877–82.
1994 More Aegyptiaca at the Late Bronze Site of Hala Sultan Tekke, 5–8, in: C. BERGER, G. CLERC and N. GRIMAL (eds.), *Hommages à Jean Leclant* Vol. 3: *Études Isiaques*, Bibliothèque d’Étude 106/3, Paris.
2000 Cyprus, 150–3, in: BIETAK (ed.) 2000.
2001 The Relative and Absolute Chronology of Proto White Slip Ware, 49–50, in: KARAGEORGHIS (ed.) 2001.
- ÅSTRÖM, P., and HERSCHER BROWN, E.
1989 Trenches 7 and 9–21, 48–67, in: *HST*, SIMA 45:9, 1989.
- ÅSTRÖM, P., and NYS, K.
2001 Trial Excavation north of Area 6 in 1999, 57–61, in: *HST*, SIMA 45:11, 2001.

- ÅSTRÖM, P., and WRIGHT, G.R.H.
1962 Two Bronze Age Tombs at Dhenia in Cyprus, *OpAth.* 4, 225–76.
- ÅSTRÖM, P. (ed.)
1987 *High, Middle or Low? Acts of an International Colloquium on Absolute Chronology Held at the University of Gothenburg 20th–22nd August 1987*, Part 1, SIMA Pocket-book 56, Gothenburg.
1989 *High, Middle or Low? Acts of an International Colloquium on Absolute Chronology Held at the University of Gothenburg 20th–22nd August 1987*, Part 3, SIMA Pocket-book 80, Gothenburg.
1992 *Acta Cypria. Acts of an International Congress on Cypriote Archaeology held in Göteborg on 22–24 August 1991*, SIMA Pocket-book 120:3, Jonsered.
2001 *The Chronology of Base-ring Ware and Bichrome Wheel-made Ware*. Proceedings of a Colloquium held in the Royal Academy of Letters, History and Antiquities, Stockholm, May 18–19 2000, Kungl. Vitterhets Historie och Antivittets Akademien, Konferenser 54, Stockholm.
- ÅSTRÖM, P., and HERSCHER, E. (eds.)
1996 *Late Bronze Age Settlement in Cyprus: Function and Relationship*, SIMA Pocket-book 126, Jonsered.
- BAILEY, D.M.
1976 The British Museum Excavations at Hala Sultan Tekke in 1897 and 1898, 1–32, in: HST 1, 1976.
- BALENSI, J.
1980 *Les fouilles de R.W. Hamilton à Tell Abu Hawam: Niveaux IV et V*. Vols 1–3. Thesis, University of Strasbourg.
BALENSI, J., *et al.*
1985 J. BALENSI, M.-D. HERRERA and S. BUNIMOVITZ, Tell Abou Hawam 1983–1984. Rapport préliminaire, *RBibl* 92, 82–128.
- BARLOW, J.A., BOLGER, D.L., and KLING, B. (eds.)
1991 *Cypriot Ceramics: Reading the Prehistoric Record*, University Museum Monograph 74, Philadelphia.
- BASS, G.F.
1986 A Bronze Age Shipwreck at Ulu Burun (Kas): 1984 Campaign, *AJA* 90, 269–96.
BASS, G.F., *et al.*
1989 G. F. BASS, C. PULAK, D. COLLON and J. WEINSTEIN, The Bronze Age Shipwreck at Ulu Burun: 1986 Campaign, *AJA* 93, 1–29.
- BAURAIN, C.
1984 *Chypre et la Méditerranée orientale au Bronze Récent: Synthèse historique*, Études Chypriotes VI, Paris.
- BECKMAN, G.
1996a Akkadian Documents from Ugarit, 26–8, in: KNAPP (ed.) 1996.
1996b Hittite Documents from Hattusa, 31–35, in: KNAPP (ed.) 1996.
- BELL, C.
2005 *The Influence of Economic Factors on Settlement Continuity across the LBA/Iron Age Transition on the Northern Levantine Littoral*. Unpublished PhD Thesis, Institute of Archaeology, University College London.
- BEN-ARIEH, S., and EDELSTEIN, G.
1977 The Tombs and their Contents, *Atiqot* 12, 1–88.
- BENSON, J.L.
1961 The White Slip Sequence at Bamboula, Kourion, *PEQ* 93, 61–9.
1969 Bamboula at Kourion, the Stratification of the Settlement, *RDAC*, 1–28.
1970 Bamboula at Kourion, the Stratification of the Settlement. Supplementary Remarks on Stratification, *RDAC*, 25–74.
1972 *Bamboula at Kourion. The Necropolis and the Finds*, Philadelphia.
- BERGGREN, K.
1993 Why Embroider Pottery? *JPR*, 8–25.
- BERGOFFEN, C.J.
1988 Some Cypriote Pottery from Ashkelon, *Levant* 20, 161–168.
1989 *A Comparative Study of the Regional Distribution of Cypriote pottery in Canaan and Egypt in the Late Bronze Age*. Ph.D. Dissertation, New York University.
2001a The Proto White Slip and the White Slip I pottery from Tell el-^cAjjul, 145–55, in: KARAGEORGHIS (ed.) 2001.
2001b The Base Ring Pottery from Tell el-^cAjjul, 31–50, in: P. ÅSTRÖM (ed.) 2001.
2002 Early Late Cypriot Ceramic Exports to Canaan: White Slip I, 23–41, in: E. EHRENBERG (ed.), *Leaving No Stones Unturned: Essays on the Ancient Near East and Egypt in Honour of Donald P. Hansen*, Winona lake, Indiana.
2003 The Cypriote Bronze Age Pottery from Alalakh: Chronological Considerations, 395–410, in: BIETAK (ed.) 2003.
2005 *The Cypriot Bronze Age Pottery from Sir Leonard Woolley's Excavations at Alalakh (Tell Atchana)*, CChEM 5, Vienna.
- BETANCOURT, P.P., and SILVERMAN, J.S.
1992 *Pottery from Gournia*, University Museum Monograph 72, The Cretan Collection in the University Museum, University of Pennsylvania Vol. 2, Philadelphia.
- BIETAK, M.
1989 The Middle Bronze Age in the Levant – A New Approach to Relative and Absolute Chronology, 78–120, in: P. ÅSTRÖM (ed.) 1989.
1991 *Tell el-Dab'a V. Ein Friedhofsbezirk mit Totentempel der Mittleren Bronzezeit im östlichen Nildelta* (unter Mitarbeit von Christa Mlinar und Angela Schwab, UZK 8, Vienna.
1992 Minoan Wall-Paintings unearthed at Ancient Avaris, *Egyptian Archaeology* 2, 26–8.

- 1995 Connections Between Egypt and the Minoan World: New Results from Tell el-Dab^{ca}, 19–28, in: DAVIES and SCHOFIELD (eds.) 1995.
- 1996 *Avaris: the capital of the Hyksos. Recent excavations at Tell el-Dab^{ca}*, London.
- 1997 Avaris: Capital of the Hyksos Kingdom: New Results of Excavations, 87–139, in: OREN (ed.) 1997.
- 1998 The Late Cypriot White Slip I Ware as an Obstacle of the High Aegean Chronology, 321–2, in: M.S. BALMUTH and R.H. TYKOT (eds.), *Sardinian and Aegean Chronology: Towards the Resolution of Relative and Absolute Dating in the Mediterranean. Proceedings of the International Colloquium 'Sardinian Stratigraphy and Mediterranean Chronology'*, Tufts University, Medford, Massachusetts, March 17–19, 1995, *Studies in Sardinian Archaeology* 5, Oxford.
- 1999 The Synchronization of Civilizations in the Eastern Mediterranean in the 2nd Millennium B.C. Problemstellung und Ziel dieses Projektes, *Anzeiger der philologisch-historischen Klasse* 134 (1997–1999), 5–14.
- 2003 Science versus Archaeology: Problems and Consequences of High Aegean Chronology, 23–33, in: M. BIETAK (ed.) 2003.
- 2004 Review of S.W. Manning, *A Test of Time*, Oxbow Books, Oxford, 1999, *Bibliotheca Orientalis* 61, 200–221.
- BIETAK, M. *et al.*
- 1994 M. BIETAK, J. DORNER, I. HEIN, P. JÁNOSI, Neue Grabungsergebnisse aus Tell el-Dab^{ca} und ^cEzbet Helmi im östlichen Nildelta (1989–1991), *Ä&L* 4, 9–58.
- BIETAK, M., DORNER, J., and JÁNOSI, P.
- 2001 Ausgrabungen in dem Palastbezirk von Avaris. Vorbericht Tell el-Dab^{ca}/^cEzbet Helmi 1993–2000, *Ä&L* 11, 27–119.
- BIETAK, M., and HEIN, I.
- 2001 The Context of the White Slip Wares in the Stratigraphy of Tell el-Dab^{ca} and some Conclusions on Aegean Chronology, 171–94, in: KARAGEORGHIS (ed.) 2001.
- BIETAK, M. (ed.)
- 2000 *The Synchronisation of Civilisations in the Eastern Mediterranean in the Second Millennium B.C.*, CChEM 1, Vienna.
- 2003 *The Synchronization of Civilisations in the Eastern Mediterranean in the Second Millennium B.C. II: Proceedings of the SCIEEM 2000 – EuroConference Haindorf, 2nd of May – 7th of May 2001*, CChEM 4, Vienna.
- BITTEL, K.
- 1970 *Hattusha. Capital of the Hittite*, New York.
- BLEGEN, C.W., *et al.*
- 1953 C.W. BLEGEN, J.L. CASKEY and M. RAWSON, *Troy. The Sixth Settlement, vol. III:1*. Princeton.
- BOND, A., and SPARKS, R.S.J.
- 1976 The Minoan eruption of Santorini, Greece, *Journal of the Geological Society of London* 132, 1–16.
- BOURKE, S.J.
- 1981 *Studies in the White Slip wares of the Late Cypriote I Period*. BA (Hons) thesis in Near Eastern Archaeology, University of Sydney.
- 1997 Pre-Classical Pella in Jordan: a Conspectus of Ten Years' Work (1985–1995), *PEQ* 129, 94–115.
- BOURRIAU, J.D.
- 1990 Canaanite Jars from New Kingdom Deposits at Memphis, Kom Rabi^{ca}, *Eretz-Israel* 21, 18–26.
- 1997 Beyond Avaris: The Second Intermediate Period in Egypt Outside the Eastern Delta, 159–82, in: OREN (ed.) 1997.
- BOURRIAU, J.D., and ERIKSSON, K.O.
- 1997 A Late Minoan Sherd from an early 18th Dynasty context at Kom Rabi^{ca}, Memphis, 95–120, in: J. PHILLIPS (ed.), *Ancient Egypt, the Aegean, and the Near East: Studies in Honor of Martha Rhoads Bell*, San Antonio.
- BRUNTON, G., and ENGELBACH, R.
- 1927 *Gurob*, London.
- BRYAN, N.D., *et al.*
- 1997 N.T. BRYAN, E.B. FRENCH, S.M.A. HOFFMAN and V.J. ROBINSON, Pottery Sources in Bronze Age Cyprus: A Provenance Study by Neutron Activation, *RDAC*, 31–64.
- BRYCE, T.
- 1998 *The Kingdom of the Hittites*, Oxford.
- BUCHHOLZ, H-G.
- 1987 Thera und das Östliche Mittelmeer, 159–81, in: H.-G. BUCHHOLZ, *Ägäische Bronzezeit*, Darmstadt.
- CADOGAN, G.
- 1972 Cypriot Objects in the Bronze Age Aegean and their Importance, 5–13, in: V. KARAGEORGHIS and A. CHRISTODOULOU (eds.), *Πρακτικά του πρώτου διεθνούς Κυπριολογικού Συνεδρίου, Τόμος Α', Αρχαίον Τμήμα, Proceedings of the First International Cyprological Congress, Vol. A*, Nicosia.
- CADOGAN, G., *et al.*
- 2001 G. CADOGAN, E. HERSCHER, P. RUSSELL, and S.W. MANNING, Maroni-Vournes: a Long White Slip Sequence and its Chronology, 75–88, in: KARAGEORGHIS (ed.) 2001.
- CATLING, H.W.
- 1957 The Bronze Age Pottery, 26–59, in: TAYLOR 1957.
- 1963 Patterns of Settlement in Bronze Age Cyprus, *OpAth* 4, 129–69.
- 1975 Cyprus in the Late Bronze Age, 188–216, in: CAH 1973.
- 1991 A Late Cypriot Import in Rhodes, *BSA* 86, 1–7.
- CATLING, H.W., and BROWN, A.
- 1980 Additions to the Cypriot Collection in the Ashmolean Museum, Oxford, 1963–77, *OpAth* 13, 91–137.
- CHARLES, R.
- 1965 Note sur le scarabée d'Akhéra, 155–6, in: KARAGEORGHIS 1965.

- CHRISTOU, D.
 1992 Chronique des fouilles et découvertes archéologiques à Chypre en 1991, *BCH* 116, 793–831.
 1995 Chronique des fouilles et découvertes archéologiques à Chypre en 1994, *BCH* 119, 799–838.
 1996 Chronique des fouilles et découvertes archéologiques à Chypre en 1995, *BCH* 120, 1049–1100.
- CLERC, G.
 1990 Un fragmente de vase au nom d'Ahmosis(?) à Palaepaphos-*Teratsoudhia*, 95–103, in: KARAGEORGHIS 1990.
- CLINE, E.H.
 1991 A possible Hittite Embargo against the Mycenaeans, *Historia* 40, 1–9.
 1994 *Sailing the Wine Dark Sea. International Trade and the Late Bronze Age Aegean*, BAR Int. Ser. 591, Oxford.
 1995 Egyptian and Near Eastern Imports at Late Bronze Age Mycenae, 91–115, in: DAVIES and SCHOFIELD (eds.) 1995.
- CONWELL, D.
 1987 On Ostrich Eggs and Libyans. Traces of Bronze Age People from Bates' Island, Egypt, *Expedition* 29 (3), 25–34.
- COURTOIS, J.-C.
 1981 *Alasia II. Les tombes d'Enkomi: le mobilier funéraire*, Paris.
- COURTOIS, J.-C. and COURTOIS, L.
 1978 Corpus céramique de Ras Shamra Ugarit, Niveaux historiques d'Ugarit, II, 192–370, in: C.F.A. SCHAEFFER, *Ugaritica* 7, Paris.
- COURTOIS, J.-C., et al.
 1986 *Enkomi et le Bronze Récent à Chypre*, Nicosia.
- COURTOIS, L.
 1969 Le mobilier funéraire céramique de la tombe 4253 du Bronze Récent (Ville Sud d'Ugarit), 121–37, in: *Ugaritica* 6, Paris.
 1970 Note préliminaire sur l'origine des différentes fabriques de la poterie du Chypriote récent, *RDAC*, 81–5.
 1971 Description physio-chimique de la céramique ancienne: La céramique de Chypre au Bronze récent, Thèse Fac. Sc. Université de Clermont.
 1977 Céramiques et Métallurgie anciennes: Le bol à lait de Chypre, *Bulletin Académie et Société Lorraine des Sciences* 16 (1), 9–17.
- COURTOIS, L., and VELDE, B.
 1989 Petrographic Studies of Pottery (Preliminary Report), 73–7, in: *VVP* 3 1989.
- CREWE, L.
 fc The Foundation of Enkomi: A New Analysis of the Stratigraphy and Regional Ceramic Connections, in: *Proceedings of the SCIEEM 2000 – EuroConference Vienna, 28th of May – 1st of June 2003*. Wien.
- CZERNY, E., et al.
 2006 CZERNY, E., HEIN, I., HUNGER, H., MELMAN, D. & SCHWAB, A. (eds.), *Timelines. Studies in Honour of Manfred Bietak*, vols. 1–3. OLA 149. Leuven.
- DANIEL, J.F.
 1941 Prolegomena to the Cypro-Minoan Script, *AJA* 45, 249–82.
- DAVIES, W.V.
 1982 Razors, 189–93, in: *Egypt's Golden Age: the Art of Living in the New Kingdom*, Museum of Fine Arts, Boston.
- DAVIES, W.V., and SCHOFIELD, L. (eds.)
 1995 *Egypt, the Aegean and the Levant: Interconnections in the Second Millennium BC*, London.
- DEGER-JALKOTZY, S.
 2000 Regional Projects: The Aegean, 162–7, in: BIETAK (ed.) 2000.
- DIJK, J. VAN
 1996 Horemheb and the Struggle for the Throne of Tutankhamun, *BACE* 7, 29–42.
- DIKAIOS, P.
 1961 *A Guide to the Cyprus Museum* (third rev. ed.), Nicosia.
 1969–71 *Enkomi. Excavations 1948–1958*, I–III, Mainz am Rhein.
- DOUMAS, C.G.
 1983 *Thera: Pompeii of the Ancient Aegean*, London.
 1992 *The Wall-Paintings of Thera*, The Thera Foundation-Petros M. Nomikos, Athens.
 1998 Aegeans in the Levant: Myth and Reality, 129–37, in: S. GITIN, A. MAZAR and E. STERN (eds), *Mediterranean Peoples in Transition. Thirteenth to Early Tenth Centuries BCE. In Honor of Professor Trude Dothan*. Israel Exploration Society, Jerusalem.
- nd *Brief Illustrated Archaeological Guide*, Athens.
- DOUMAS, C.G. (ed.)
 1980 *Thera and the Aegean World II*. Papers and Proceedings of the Second International Scientific Congress on Thera and the Aegean World, London.
- DROWER, M.S.
 1973 Syria c. 1550–1400 B.C., 417–525, in: *CAH* 1973.
- DRUITT, T.H., et al.
 1989 T.H. DRUITT, R.A. MELLORS, D.M. PYLE and R.S.J. SPARKS, Explosive volcanism on Santorini, Greece, *Geological Magazine* 126 (2), 95–126.
 1999 T.H. DRUITT, M.S. DAVIES, L. EDWARDS, R.S.J. SPARKS, R.M. MELLORS, D.M. PYLE, M. LANPHERE, and B. BARREIRO, *The Santorini Volcano*, Geological Society Special Memoir, 19, London.
- DUGAY, L.
 1994 Pottery use-wear analysis: A comparison of cemetery and settlement pottery from Prehistoric Bronze Age Cyprus. Unpublished MA (Prelim) Thesis, School of Archaeology, La Trobe University, Melbourne.
 1996 Specialized pottery production on Bronze Age Cyprus and pottery use-wear analysis, *JMA* 9, 167–92.

- DUNN, S.
 2001 The Theran Eruption: A lynchpin for absolute dating, ISIS site – Autumn 2001 lecture (<http://www.nunki.net/isis/autumn01dunn.htm>).
- DUPRÉ, S.
 1983 *Porsuk I. La céramique de l'Age du Bronze et de l'Age du Fer*, Paris.
- EAMES, S.J.
 1994 A Re-examination of the Definition, Distribution, and Relative Chronology of Proto Base Ring Ware, *MeditArch* 7, 127–40.
- EPSTEIN, C.
 1966 *Palestinian Bichrome Ware*, Leiden.
- ERIKSSON, K.O.
 1991 Red Lustrous Wheelmade Ware: A Product of Late Bronze Age Cyprus, 81–96, in: BARLOW, BOLGER and KLING (eds.) 1991.
 1992 Late Cypriot I and Thera: relative chronology in the Eastern Mediterranean, 152–223, in: P. ÅSTRÖM (ed.), 1992.
 1993 *Red Lustrous Wheel-made Ware*, SIMA 103, Jonsæred.
 1995a Egyptian Amphorae from Late Cypriot Contexts in Cyprus, 199–205, in: S. BOURKE and J.-P. DESCOEUDRES (eds.), *Trade, Contact, and the Movement of Peoples in the Eastern Mediterranean: Studies in Honour of J. Basil Hennessy*, Mediterranean Archaeology Supplement 3, Sydney.
 1995b *Preliminary Observations Relating to the Late Bronze Age Aegean and Cypriot Pottery found in the Egypt Exploration Society's Excavations of the Settlement at Kom Rabica, Memphis*, Unpublished.
 2001a Cypriote Proto White Slip and White Slip I: Chronological Beacons on Relations between Late Cypriote I Cyprus and Contemporary Societies of the Eastern Mediterranean, 51–62, in: KARAGEORGHIS (ed.) 2001.
 2001b Historical Transitions Revealed in Tomb 62. Some Historical Implications of the Late Cypriot Pottery in a Middle/Late Bronze Age Tomb at Pella in Jordan, 239–48, in: A. WALMSLEY (ed.), *Australians Uncovering Ancient Jordan. Fifty Years of Middle Eastern Archaeology*, Sydney.
 2001c Cypriot Ceramics in Egypt during the Reign of Thutmose III: the Evidence of Trade for Synchronizing the Late Cypriot Cultural Sequence with Egypt at the Beginning of the Late Bronze Age, 51–68, in: P. ÅSTRÖM (ed.) 2001.
 2001d A Close Shave: the New Evidence for Chronology of Egyptian New Kingdom *Mechak* Razors found in Late Cypriot I Tombs in Northwestern Cyprus, 183–99, in: FISCHER (ed.) 2001.
 2003 A Preliminary synthesis of recent chronological observations on the relations between Cyprus and other Eastern Mediterranean Societies during the late Middle Bronze–Late Bronze II periods, 411–29, in: BIETAK (ed.) 2003.
 2005 Relations between Egypt and Cyprus during the reign of Thutmose III: Evidence from Abydos Tomb D 114 (1899–1900) and Abydos Tomb D 114 (1912–1913), 97–110, in: K. SOWADA and B. OCKINGA (eds.), *Egyptian Material in the Nicholson Museum at the University of Sydney*. Sydney.
- ERIKSSON, K.O., BOURKE, S.J., and HENNESSY, J.B.
 2000 A Middle Cypriot Sherd from Trench I, Tell Nebi Mend, Syria, *Å&L* 10, 205–210.
- EVANS, H.
 1979 *The Mysteries of the Pyramids*, London.
- FIRTH, C.M., and GUNN, B.
 1926 *Excavations at Saqqara. Teti Pyramid Cemeteries, Vols. I–II*, Cairo.
- FISCHER, P.M.
 1999 Tell Abu al-Kharaz, Jordan Valley, and Cyprus: a study of Bronze Age interactions, 41–64, in: NIKLASSON (ed.) 1999.
 2001a White Slip I and II from Tell Abu al-Kharaz, Jordan Valley: Pottery Synchronism and Dating, 161–70, in: KARAGEORGHIS (ed.) 2001.
 2001b Cypriote Finds from the Renewed Excavations at Tell el-^cAjjul: Statistics and Chronology, 159–70, in: FISCHER (ed.) 2001.
 2003 The Preliminary Chronology of Tell el-^cAjjul: Results of the Renewed Excavations in 1999 and 2000, 263–94, in: BIETAK (ed.) 2003.
- FISCHER, P.M. (ed.)
 2001 *Contributions to the Archaeology and History of the Bronze and Iron Ages in the Eastern Mediterranean. Studies in Honour of Paul Åström*, Österreichisches Archäologisches Institut Sonderschriften Band 39, Wien.
- FISCHER, P.M., and M. SADEQ
 1999 Tell el-^cAjjul 1999. A Joint Palestinian-Swedish Field Project: First Season Preliminary Report, *Å&L* 10, 211–226.
 1999b Tell el-^cAjjul 1999. The First Season (<http://w07sfb.sfb.oeaw.ac.at/sciem2000/ajjul/index.html>).
 2001 Tell el-^cAjjul 2000. Second Season Preliminary Report, *Å&L* 12, 109–53.
- FOSTER, J.L.
 1999 The New Religion, 97–109, in: FREED *et al.*, 1999.
- FORSTNER-MÜLLER, I.
 2003 Continuity and Discontinuity – Attempting to Establish the Beginning of the Hyksos Period at Tell el-Dab^a, 163–174, in: BIETAK (ed.) 2003.
- FRANKEL, D.
 1974 *Middle Cypriot White Painted Pottery: An Analytical Study of the Decoration*, SIMA 42, Göteborg.
- FRANKEL, D., and CATLING, H.W.
 1976 Ashmolean Museum, 63–9, in: *HST*, SIMA 45:1, 1976
- FRANKEL, D., and WEBB, J.
 1996 *Marki-Alonia. An Early and Middle Bronze Age Town in Cyprus. Excavations 1990–1994*, SIMA 123:1, Jonsæred.

- FREED, R.E., *et al.*
 1999 R.E. FREED, Y.J. MARKOWITZ and S.H. D'AURIA, *Pharaohs of the Sun. Akhenaten, Nefertiti, Tutankhamun*, Museum of Fine Arts, Boston.
- FRIEDRICH, W.L.
 2000 *Fire in the Sea. Volcanism and the Natural History of Santorini*, Cambridge.
- FRIEDRICH, W.L., *et al.*
 1980 W.L. FRIEDRICH, R. FRIBORG and H. TAUBER, Two radiocarbon dates of the Minoan eruption on Santorini (Greece), 241–3, in: DOUMAS (ed.) 1980.
 2000 W.L. FRIEDRICH, M.S. SEIDENKRANTZ, O.B. NIELSEN, Santorini before the Minoan eruption – a reconstruction of the ring-island based on geological and archaeological evidence, 71–80, in: W.J. MCGUIRE, D.R. GRIFFITHS, P.L. HANCOCK and I.S. STEWART, *The Archaeology of Geological Catastrophes*, The Geological Society, London.
 2006 W.L. FRIEDRICH, B. KROMER, M. FRIEDRICH, J. HEINEMEIER, T. PFEIFFER and S. TALAMO, Santorini Eruption Radiocarboned to 1627–1600 BC, *Science* 312, 548.
- FURUMARK, A.
 1950 The Settlement of Ialysos and Aegean History c. 1550–1400 B.C., *OpArch* 6, 150–271.
 1965 The Excavations at Sinda. Some Historical Results, *OpAth* 6, 99–116.
 1972a *Mycenaean Pottery I: Analysis and Classification*. Skrifter utgivna av Svenska Institutet i Athen 40, 20:1, Stockholm.
 1972b *Mycenaean Pottery II: Chronology*. Skrifter utgivna av Svenska Institutet i Athen 40, 20:2, Stockholm.
- GATES, M.-H. CARRE
 1982 *Alalakh-Tell Atchana, Levels VI and V: A Re-examination of a mid-Second Millennium B.C. Syrian City*, Ph.D. Dissertation, Yale University.
 1987 Alalakh and Chronology Again, 60–86, in: P. ÅSTRÖM (ed.) 1987.
- GILES, F.J.
 1997 *The Amarna Age: Western Asia*, Australian Centre for Egyptology Studies 5, Warminster.
 2001 *The Amarna Age: Egypt*, Australian Centre for Egyptology Studies 6, Warminster.
- GITTLEN, B.M.
 1975 Cypriote White Slip pottery in its Palestinian stratigraphic context, 111–20, in: ROBERTSON (ed.) 1975.
 1977 *Studies in the Late Cypriote Pottery found in Palestine*, Ph.D. Dissertation, University of Pennsylvania.
- GJERSTAD, E.
 1926 *Studies on Prehistoric Cyprus*, Uppsala.
- GJERSTAD, E. *et al.*
 1934 E. GJERSTAD, J. LINDROS, E. SJÖQVIST and A. WESTHOLM, *The Swedish Cyprus Expedition. Finds and Results of the Excavations in Cyprus 1927–1931*, Vol. I, Stockholm.
- GOLDMAN, H.
 1956 *Excavations at Gözlu Kule, Tarsus II. From the Neolithic through the Bronze Age*, Princeton.
- GOMEZ, B. *et al.*
 1995 B. GOMEZ, M.L. RAUTMAN, NEFF, H., and M.D. GLASCOCK, Clays related to the production of White Slip ware, *RDAC* 113–8.
- GOMEZ, B., and DOHERTY, C.
 2000 A Preliminary petrographic analysis of Cypriot White Slip II ware, *Archaeometry* 42(1), 109–18.
- GOREN, Y., *et al.*
 nd Y. GOREN, I. FINKELSTEIN, and N. N^cAMAN, Mineralogical and chemical studies of the Amarna tablets by Yuval Goren, Israel Finkelstein and Nadav Na^caman, Department of Archaeology and Ancient Near Eastern Cultures, Tel-Aviv University, <http://www.tau.ac.il/~archpubs/projects/amarna.html>.
 2003 Y. GOREN, S. BUNIMOVITZ, I. FINKELSTEIN and N. N^cAMAN, The Location of Alashiya: New Evidence from Petrographic Investigation of Alashiyan Tablets from El-Amarna and Ugarit, *AJA* 107, 233–55.
- GORING, E.
 1988 *A Mischievous Pastime: Digging in Cyprus in the Nineteenth Century*, National Museums of Scotland and Bank of Cyprus Cultural Foundation, Edinburgh.
- GRIBBIN, J.
 1978 *This Shaking Earth*, Australia.
- GRIFFITH, F.L.
 1890 *The Antiquities of Tell el Yahudiyeh*, London.
- GURNEY, O.R.
 1952 *The Hittites*, London.
- GÜTERBOCK, H.G.
 1997a The Hittite Conquest of Cyprus Reconsidered, 191–8, in: HOFFNER and DIAMOND (eds.) 1997, reprint.
 1997b The Hittites and the Aegean World: Part 1. The Ahhiyawa Problem Reconsidered, 199–204, in: HOFFNER and DIAMOND (eds.) 1997, reprint.
- HADJICOSTI, M.
 1988 Appendix IV. Part 1: 'Canaanite' Jars from Maa-Palaeokastro, 340–85, in: KARAGEORGHIS and DEMAS 1988.
- HAMMER, C.U., *et al.*
 1987 C.U. HAMMER, H.B. CLAUSEN, W.L. FRIEDRICH and H. TAUBER, The Minoan eruption of Santorini in Greece dated to 1645 BC?, *Nature* 328, 517–9
 2003 C.U. HAMMER, G. KURAT, P. HOPPE, W. GRUM and H.B. CLAUSEN, Thera Eruption Date 1645 BC Confirmed by New Ice Core Data?, 87–94, in: BIETAK (ed.) 2003.
- HANKEY, V.
 1973 The Aegean deposits at El Amarna, 128–36, in: *Acts of an International Archaeological Symposium 'The Mycenaeans in the Eastern Mediterranean'*, Nicosia.

- HANKEY, V., and LEONARD, A. Jnr
 1998 Aegean LB I–II pottery in the east: ‘who is the potter, pray, and who the pot?’, *Aegaeum* 18, 29–37.
- HARDY, D.A. (ed.)
 1990 D.A. HARDY with C.G. DOUMAS, J.A. SAKELLARAKIS and P.M. WARREN (eds.), *Thera and the Aegean World I–III*. Proceedings of the Third International Conference, Santorini Greece, 3–9 September 1989, The Thera Foundation, London.
- HARVEY, S.P.
 1998 *The Cults of King Ahmose at Abydos*. PhD Dissertation University of Pennsylvania. UMI Microform.
- HATCHER, H.
 2002 Chemical and Petrological Examination of White Slip Bowls from Bronze Age Cyprus, The Ceramic Petrology Group Meeting, 9th May 2002, Department of Scientific Research, The British Museum, http://www.ceramicpetrology.uklinux.net/hatcher_abstract.html.
- HATZIANTONIOU, A.
 1983 Area 6, Southern Sector, 106–43, in: *HST*, SIMA 45:8, 1983.
- HEIN, I.
 1994 Erste Beobachtungen zur Keramik aus ‘Ezbet Helmi, *Ä&L* 4, 39–43.
 1998 ‘Ezbet Helmi-Tell el-Dab‘a: Chronological Aspects of Pottery, 547–54, in: C.J. EYRE (ed.), *Proceedings of the Seventh International Congress of Egyptologists, Cambridge 3–9 September, 1995*, OLA 82, Leuven.
 2001 On Bichrome and Base Ring Ware from Several Excavations Areas at ‘Ezbet Helmi, 231–47, in: P. ÅSTRÖM (ed.) 2001.
- HELCK, W.
 1987 Was kann die Ägyptologie wirklich zum Problem der absoluten Chronologie in der Bronzezeit beitragen? Chronologische Annäherungswerte in der 18. Dynastie, 18–26, in: P. ÅSTRÖM (ed.) 1987.
- HENNESSY, J.B.
 1963 *Stephania. A Middle and Late Bronze Age Cemetery in Cyprus*, London.
 1966 Excavation of a Late Bronze Age Temple at Amman, *PEQ*, 155–62.
 1985 The Chocolate on White Ware at Pella, 100–13, in: J. TUBB (ed.), *Palestine in the Bronze and Iron Ages: Papers in Honour of Olga Tufnell*. London.
 1997 Some Observations on the Archaeology of the Amarna Age in Cyprus and the Levant, 349–79, in: GILES 1997.
- HENNESSY, J.B., *et al.*
 1988 J.B. HENNESSY, K.O. ERIKSSON and I.K. KEHRBERG, *Ajia Paraskevi and Vasilia. Excavations by J.R.B. Stewart*, SIMA 82, Göteborg.
- HERSCHER, E.
 1984 The Pottery of Maroni and Regionalism in Late Bronze Age Cyprus, 23–8, in: KARAGEORGHIS and MUHLY (eds.) 1984.
- 1991 Beyond Regionalism: Toward an Islandwide Early and Middle Cypriot Sequence, 45–50, in: BARLOW, BOLGER and KLING (eds.) 1991.
- 2001 Early Base Ring Ware from *Phaneromeni* and Maroni, 11–22, in P. ÅSTRÖM (ed.) 2001.
- HOFFNER, Jr., H.A., and DIAMOND, I.L. (eds.)
 1997 *Perspectives on Hittite Civilizations: Selected Writings of Hans Gustav Güterbock*, Assyriological Studies 26, Chicago.
- HOLLADAY, J.S. Jr
 1997 The eastern Nile Delta during the Hyksos and pre-Hyksos periods: toward a systemic/socioeconomic understanding, 183–252, in: OREN (ed.) 1997.
- HOLMES, Y.L.
 1975 The Foreign Trade of Cyprus during the Late Bronze Age, 90–110, in: ROBERTSON (ed.) 1975.
- HOPE, C.
 1989 Amphorae of the New Kingdom, 87–110, in: *Pottery of the Egyptian New Kingdom: Three Studies*. Victoria College Archaeological Research Unit Occ. Paper No. 2.
- HST
 1976 P. ÅSTRÖM, D.M. BAILEY and V. KARAGEORGHIS, *Hala Sultan Tekke 1. Excavations 1897–1971*, SIMA 45:1, Göteborg.
 1977 P. ÅSTRÖM, G. HULT and M. STRANDBERG OLOFSSON, *Hala Sultan Tekke 3. Excavations 1972*, SIMA 45:3, Göteborg.
 1983 P. ÅSTRÖM, E. ÅSTRÖM, A. HATZIANTONIOU, K. NIKLASSON and U. ÖBRINK, *Hala Sultan Tekke 8. Excavations 1971–79*, SIMA 45:8, Göteborg.
 1989 P. ÅSTRÖM, *Hala Sultan Tekke 9. Trenches 1972–1987 with an Index for Volumes 1–9*, SIMA 45:9, Göteborg.
 2001 P. ÅSTRÖM, *Hala Sultan Tekke 11. Trial Trenches at Dromolaxia-Vyzakia adjacent to the Areas 6 and 8*, SIMA 45:8, Jonsered.
- HULIN, L.
 1989 Marsa Matruh 1987, Preliminary Ceramic Report, *JARCE* 26, 115–26.
- HULT, G.
 1992 *Nitovikla Reconsidered*. Medelhavsmuseet Memoir 8, Stockholm.
 2001 Bichrome Wheelmade Ware at Nitovikla, 203–14, in: P. ÅSTRÖM (ed.) 2001.
- JAMES, P., *et al.*
 1992 P. JAMES, I.J. THORPE, N. KOKKINOS, R. MORKOT and J. FRANKISH, *Centuries of Darkness. A challenge to the conventional chronology of Old World Archaeology*, London.
- JAMES, T.G.H.
 1973 Egypt: from the expulsion of the Hyksos to Amenophis I, 289–312, in: *CAH* 1973.
- JOHNSTONE, W.
 1971 A Late Bronze Age Tholos Tomb at Enkomi, 51–122, in: SCHAEFFER *et al.* 1971.

- JOHNSON, J.
1980 *Maroni de Chypre*, SIMA 59 Göteborg.
- JONES, R.E. and CATLING, H.W.
1986 Chapter 7. Cyprus, 2500–500 BC; the Aegean and the near East, 1500–1050 BC, 523–625, in: R.E. JONES, *Greek and Cypriot pottery: a review of scientific studies*. Fitch Laboratory Occasional Paper 1, Athens.
- KANTOR, H.J.
1965 The Relative Chronology of Egypt and its Correlations Before the Late Bronze Age, 1–46, in: R.W. EHRICH (ed.) *Chronologies in Old World Archaeology*. Chicago.
- KAPLAN, M.F.
1980 *The Origin and Distribution of Tell el Yahudiyeh Ware*, SIMA 62, Göteborg.
- KARAGEORGHIS, V.
1960 Fouilles de Kition 1959, *BCH* 84, 504–88.
1965 *Nouveaux Documents pour l'Étude du Bronze Récent à Chypre. Recueil Critique et Commenté, Études Chypriotes III*, Paris.
1965b A Late Cypriote Tomb at Tamassos, *RDAC*, 11–29.
1972 Chronique des fouilles et découvertes archéologiques à Chypre en 1971, *BCH* 96, 1005–88.
1976 Two Late Bronze Tombs from Hala Sultan Tekke, 70–89, in: *HST* 1, 1976.
1977 Chronique des fouilles et découvertes archéologiques à Chypre en 1976, *BCH* 101, 707–79.
1978 Chronique des fouilles et découvertes archéologiques à Chypre en 1977, *BCH* 102, 879–938.
1981 Chronique des fouilles et découvertes archéologiques à Chypre en 1980, *BCH* 105, 967–1024.
1984 New Light on Late Bronze Age Cyprus, 19–22, in: KARAGEORGHIS and MUHLY (eds.) 1984.
1984b Late Bronze Age, 37–57, in: D. HUNT (ed.), *Footprints in Cyprus – An Illustrated History*. London.
1990 *Tombs at Palaepaphos 1. Teratsoudhia 2. Eliomylia*, Nicosia.
1990b *The end of the Late Bronze Age in Cyprus*, Nicosia.
1995 Relations between Cyprus and Egypt Second Intermediate Period and XVIIIth Dynasty, *Ä&L* 5, 73–9.
2001 Why White Slip?, 9–11, in: KARAGEORGHIS (ed.) 2001.
- KARAGEORGHIS, V., STYRENIUS, C.-G., and WINBLADH, M.-L.
1977 *Cypriote Antiquities in the Medelhavsmuseet, Stockholm*, Medelhavsmuseet Memoir 2, Stockholm.
- KARAGEORGHIS, V., and DEMAS, M.
1984 *Excavations at Pyla-Kokkinokremos A Late 13th-century B.C. Fortified Settlement in Cyprus*, Nicosia.
1988 *Excavations at Maa-Palaeokastro 1979–1986*, Nicosia.
- KARAGEORGHIS, V. (ed.)
1985 *Archaeology in Cyprus 1960–1985*, Nicosia.
2001 *The White Slip Ware of Late Bronze Age Cyprus. Proceedings of an International Conference Organised by the Anastasios G. Leventis Foundation, Nicosia, in Honour of Malcolm WIENER. Nicosia 29th–30th October 1998*. CChEM 2, Wien.
- KARAGEORGHIS, V., and MARKETOU, T.
2006 Late Bronze IA/IB Rhodian Imitations of Cypriote Ceramics. The Evidence from Trianda (Ialysos), 455–69, in: CZERNY *et al.*, (eds.) 2006.
- KARAGEORGHIS, V., and MUHLY, J.D. (eds.)
1984 *Cyprus at the Close of the Late Bronze Age*, Nicosia.
- KELLER, J.
1990 Prehistoric pumice tephra on Aegean islands, 49–56, in: DOUMAS (ed.) 1980.
- KEMPINSKI, A.
1992 The Middle Bronze Age, 159–210, in: A. BEN-TOR (ed.), *The Archaeology of Ancient Israel*, New Haven and London.
- KENDALL, T.
1999 Foreign Relations, 157–85, in: FREED *et al.*, 1999.
- KESWANI, P.S.
1996 Hierarchies, heterarchies, and urbanization processes: the view from Bronze Age Cyprus, *JMA* 9, 211–50.
- KITCHEN, K.A.
1982 *Pharaoh Triumphant: The Life and Times of Ramesses II, King of Egypt*, Warminster.
1987 The Basics of Egyptian Chronology in Relation to the Bronze Age, 37–55, in: P. ÅSTRÖM (ed.) 1987.
1999 *Poetry of Ancient Egypt*, Documenta Mundi. Aegyptiaca I, Jonsered.
2000 Regnal and Genealogical Data of Ancient Egypt (Absolute Chronology I). The Historical Chronology of Ancient Egypt. A Current Reassessment, 39–52, in: BIETAK (ed.) 2000.
2002 Ancient Egyptian Chronology for Aegeanists, *Mediterranean Archaeology and Archaeometry* 2:2, 5–12.
- KOEHL, R.B.
1985 *Sarepta III: The Imported Bronze and Iron Age Wares from Area II, X*, Beirut.
- KNAPP, A.B.
1979 *A Reexamination of the Interpretation of Cypriot Material in the MCHH–LCI Period in the light of Textual Data*. PhD University of California at Berkley.
1986 *Copper Production and Divine Protection: Archaeology, Ideology and Social Complexity on Bronze Age Cyprus*, SIMA Pocket-book 42, Göteborg.
1990 Production, location and integration in Bronze Age Cyprus, *Current Anthropology* 31, 147–76.
1996 Settlement and Society on Late Bronze Age Cyprus: Dynamics and Development, 54–80, in: ÅSTRÖM and HERSCHER (eds.) 1996.
1997 *The Archaeology of Late Bronze Age Cypriot Society: the study of Settlement, Survey and Landscape*. (Occasional Paper Series No. 4, Department of Archaeology, University of Glasgow). Glasgow.

- 2005 Review of L. Steel, *Cyprus Before History: From the Earliest Settlers to the End of the Bronze Age*, *AJA* 109, 578–80.
- nd Excavation of Politiko Phorades, (<http://www.scspace.gla.ac.uk/Phorades/index.htm>).
- KNAPP, A.B. (ed.)
- 1996 *Sources for the History of Cyprus II: Near Eastern Texts from the Third to the First Millennia BC*, Greek and Cyprus Research Center.
- KNAPP, A.B., and CHERRY, J.F.
- 1994 *Provenience Studies and Bronze Age Cyprus. Production, Exchange and Politico-Economic Change*, Monographs in World Archaeology No. 21, Madison.
- KNAPPETT, C.
- 2000 The Provenance of Red Lustrous Wheel-Made Ware: Cyprus, Syria, or Anatolia?, *Internet Archaeology* 9 (<http://intarch.york.ac.uk/journal/issue9/KNAPPETT/toc.htm>).
- 2002 A Near Eastern Bronze Age Conundrum: Red Lustrous Wheelmade Ware – Made Where?, *The Ceramic Petrology Group Meeting, 9th May 2002, Department of Scientific Research, The British Museum* (http://www.ceramicpetrology.uklinux.net/KNAPPETT_abstract.html)
- KROMHOLZ, A.
- 1978 *Cypriote White Slip II Hemispherical Bowls*, Ph.D. Dissertation, Brandeis University, Waltham.
- KTU
- 1976 M. DIETRICH, O. LORETZ and J. SANMARTIN, *Die Keilalphabetischen Texte aus Ugarit*. Teil I, Transkription. *Alter Orient und Altes Testament* 2, Neukirchen-Vluyn.
- KUNIHOLM, P.I., *et al.*
- 1996 P.I. KUNIHOLM, B. KROMER, S.W. MANNING, M. NEWTON, C.E. LATINI, and M.J. BRUCE, Anatolian tree-rings and the absolute chronology of the Eastern Mediterranean 2220–718BC, *Nature* 381, 780–83.
- LAFFINEUR, R.
- 1998 From West to East: the Aegean and Egypt in the early Late Bronze Age, *Aegaeum* 18, 53–67.
- LAGARCE, J.
- 1985 Une tombe intacte de la fin du Chypriote Récent I (Tombe 1851), 21–51, in: LAGARCE and LAGARCE, 1985.
- LAGARCE, J., and LAGARCE, E.
- 1985 Alasia IV: Deux tombes du Chypriote Récent d'Enkomi (Chypre) – (Tombes 1851 et 1907), éditions recherche sur les civilisations 51, Paris.
- LAMBROU-PHILLIPSON, C.
- 1990 *Hellenorientalia. The Near Eastern Presence in the Bronze Age Aegean, ca. 3000–1100 B.C. Interconnections based on the material record and the written evidence plus Orientalia*. A catalogue of Egyptian, Mesopotamian, Mitannian, Syro-Palestinian, Cypriot and Asia Minor objects from the Bronze Age Aegean, SIMA Pocket-book 95, Göteborg.
- LIEBOWITZ, H.A.
- 1977 Bone and Ivory inlay from Syria and Palestine, *IEJ* 27, 89–97.
- LOUD, G.
- 1948 *Megiddo II: Seasons of 1935–39*, Chicago.
- LUBSEN-ADMIRAAL, S.M.
- 2001 A Proto White Slip Ware Jug with Ibex Heads, 43–52, in: FISCHER (ed.) 2001.
- MAGUIRE, L.C.
- 1991 The classification of Middle Bronze Age painted pottery: wares, styles and workshops?, 59–66, in: BARLOW, BOLGER and KLING (eds.) 1991.
- 1992 A Cautious Approach to the Middle Bronze Age Chronology of Cyprus, *Ä&L* 3, 115–120.
- 1995 Tell el-Dab^a: The Cypriot Connection, 54–65, in: DAVIES and SCHOFIELD (eds.) 1995.
- 2004 in: I.HEIN and P. JANOSI, *Tell el Dab^a XI: Area A/V, Seidlungsreliehe der späten Hyksoszeit*, UZK 21, Wien.
- MALMGREN, K.
- 1999 The White Slip Ware from Klavdhia-Tremithos, 77–96, in: NIKLASSON (ed.) 1999.
- MANNING, S.W.
- 1988 The Bronze Age Eruption of Thera: Absolute Dating, Aegean Chronology and Mediterranean Cultural Interrelations, *JMA* 1 (1), 17–82.
- 1989a A new age for Minoan Crete, *New Scientist* (11 February), 60–3.
- 1989b The Santorini Eruption: An Up-date, *JMA* 2 (2), 303–13.
- 1990 The Thera Eruption: The Third Congress and the Problem of the Date, *Archaeometry* 32 (1), 91–100.
- 1991 Response to J.D. Muhly on Problems of Chronology in the Aegean Late Bronze Age, *JMA* 4 (2), 249–62.
- 1995 *The Absolute Chronology of the Aegean Early Bronze Age: Archaeology, History and Radiocarbon*, Monographs in Mediterranean Archaeology 1, Sheffield.
- 1999 *A Test of Time. The Volcano of Thera and the chronology and history of the Aegean and east Mediterranean in the mid second millennium BC*, Oxford.
- 2001a The Chronology and Foreign Connections of the Late Cypriot I Period: Times They are A-Changin, 69–94, in: P. ÅSTRÖM (ed.) 2001.
- 2004 News of relevance AD2000 onwards, in: *The Thera (Santorini) Volcanic Eruption and the Absolute Chronology of the Aegean Bronze Age. Latest update 9th March, 2005*, <http://individual.utoronto.ca/manning/testoftime.htm>
- MANNING, S.W., and BRONK RAMSEY, C.
- 2003 A Late Minoan I–II Absolute Chronology for the Aegean – Combining Archaeology with Radiocarbon, 111–33, in: BIETAK (ed.) 2003.
- MANNING, S.W., *et al.*
- 2006 C. BRONK RAMSEY, W. KUTSCHERA, T. HIGHAM, B. KROMER, P. STEIER, and E.M. WILD, Chronology for the Aegean Late Bronze Age, *Science* 312, 565–9.
- MANNING, S.W., CREWE, L. and SEWELL, D.A.
- 2006 Further light on early LCI connections at Maroni, 471–88, in: CZERNY *et al.* (eds.) 2006.

- MANNING, S.W., and MONKS, S.J.
 1998 Late Cypriot Tombs at Maroni *Tsarroukas*, Cyprus, *BSA* 93, 297–351.
- MANNING, S.W., SEWELL, D.A., and HERSCHER, E.
 2002 Late Cypriot IA Maritime Trade in Action: Underwater Survey at Maroni *Tsarroukas* and the Contemporary East Mediterranean Trading System, *BSA* 97, 97–162.
- MAQUEEN, J.G.
 1986 *The Hittites and their Contemporaries in Asia Minor*, London.
- MARTIN, G.T.
 1978 Excavations at the Memphite tomb of Horemheb, 1977: Preliminary Report, *JEA* 64, 5–9.
 1989 *The Memphite Tomb of Horemheb, Commander-in-Chief of Tut'ankhamun I*, London.
- MCGOVERN, P.E.
 1986 The Late Bronze and Early Iron Ages of Central Transjordan: the Baq'ah Valley Project, 1977–1981, University Museum Monograph 65, Philadelphia.
 1997 Wine of Egypt's Golden Age: an Archaeological Perspective, *JEA* 83, 69–108.
- MEE, C.
 1978 Aegean Trade and Settlement in Anatolia in the Second Millennium B.C., *AS* 28, 121–55.
- MELLAART, J.
 1963 Early Cultures of the South Anatolian Plateau II, *AS* 13, 199–236.
- MERRILLEES, R.S.
 1965 Reflections on the Late Bronze Age in Cyprus, *OpAth* 6, 139–48.
 1968 The Cypriote Bronze Age Pottery Found in Egypt, *SIMA* 18, Lund.
 1971 The Early History of Late Cypriote I, *Levant* 3, 56–79.
 1974a Tell el-cAjjul Fine and Imported Wares, 86–111, in: STEWART 1974.
 1974b Trade and Transcendence in the Bronze Age Levant, *SIMA* 39, Göteborg.
 1974c Reviews of, J.L. BENSON *Bamboula* at Kourion. The Necropolis and the Finds, Philadelphia, 1972, and J.L. BENSON, The Necropolis of Kaloriziki, *SIMA* 36, Göteborg, 1973, *AJA* 78, 302–3.
 1975a The Cypriote Bronze Age Pottery found in Egypt: A Reply, *RDAC*, 81–90.
 1975b Problems in Cypriote History, 15–37, in: ROBERTSON (ed.) 1975.
 1977 The Absolute Chronology of the Bronze Age in Cyprus, *RDAC*, 33–50.
 1983 Late Cypriote Pottery from Byblos, *RDAC*, 181–92.
 1985 A Late Cypriote Bronze Age Tomb and its Asiatic Connections". 114–135, in: J. TUBB (ed.), *Palestine in the Bronze and Iron Ages: Papers in Honour of Olga Tufnell*. London.
- 1991 The Principles of Cypriot Bronze Age Pottery Classification, 237–40, in: BARLOW, BOLGER and KLING (eds.) 1991.
- 2001a Some White Slip Pottery from the Aegean, 89–100, in: KARAGEORGHIS (ed.) 2001.
 2001b The Cypriote Base-ring I Jug from a Secondary Burial in Saqqara Mastaba 3507, 23–30, in: P. ÅSTRÖM (ed.) 2001.
 2002 The Relative and Absolute Chronology of the Cypriote White Painted Pendent Line Style, *BASOR* 326, 1–9.
- MERRILLEES, R.S., and KRATA, M.
 1997 Schliemann and Ohnefalsch-Richter: the Cyprus Connection, *Centre d'Études Chypriotes* 27, 137–43.
- MERRILLEES, R.S., and WINTER, J.
 1972 Bronze Age Trade between the Aegean and Egypt: Minoan and Mycenaean pottery from Egypt in the Brooklyn Museum, *Miscellanea Wilbouriana*, 101–35.
- MOUNTJOY, P.A.
 1986 Mycenaean Decorated Pottery: A Guide to Identification, *SIMA* 73, Göteborg
- MUHLY, J.D.
 1975 Near Eastern Chronology and the Date of the Late Cypriot I Period, 76–89, in: ROBERTSON (ed.) 1975.
 1984 The Role of the Sea Peoples in Cyprus during the LC III Period, 39–55, in: KARAGEORGHIS and MUHLY (eds.) 1984.
 1985 The Late Bronze Age in Cyprus: A 25 year Retrospect, 20–46, in: KARAGEORGHIS (ed.) 1985.
 1986 The Role of Cyprus in the Economy of the Eastern Mediterranean During the Second Millennium B.C., 45–60, in: V. KARAGEORGHIS (ed.), *Acts of the International Archaeological Symposium 'Cyprus between the Orient and the Occident', Nicosia, 8–14 September 1985*. Nicosia.
 1989 The organisation of the copper industry in Late Bronze Age Cyprus, 298–314, in: E.J. PELTENBURG (ed.), *Early Society in Cyprus*. Edinburgh.
 1991 Egypt, the Aegean and Late Bronze Age Chronology, *JMA* 4 (2), 235–47.
- MÜLLER-KARPE, A.
 1995 Untersuchungen in Kusakli 1992–4, *MDOG* 127, 5–36.
 2003 Remarks on Central Anatolian Chronology of the Middle Hittite Period, 383–94, in: BIETAK (ed.) 2003.
- MURNANE, W.J.
 1990 The Road to Kadesh. A Historical Interpretation of the Battle Reliefs of King Sety I at Karnak, Chicago (2nd edition).
 1999 The Return to Orthodoxy, 177–85, in: FREED *et al.*, 1999.
- MURRAY, A.S., SMITH, A.H. and WALTERS, H.B.
 1900 *Excavations in Cyprus*, London.
- NEGBI, O.
 1978 Cypriote Imitations of Tell el-Yahudiyeh Ware from Toumba tou Skourou, *AJA* 82, 1978, 137–149.

- 1989 Bronze Age Pottery (Strata XVII–XV), 43–63, in: Z. HERZOG, G. RAPP, JR., and O. NEGBI (eds.), *Excavations at Tel Michal, Israel*, Tel Aviv.
- 1994 The ‘Libyan Landscape’ from Thera: A review of Aegean enterprises overseas in the Late Minoan IA Period, *JMA* 7, 73–112.
- NIEMEIER, W.-D.
- 1997 Milet 1994–1995. Projekt “Minoisches-mykenisches bis protogeometrisches Milet”: Zielsetzung und Grabungen auf dem Stadionhügel und am Athena temple, *AA*, 189–248.
- 2005 Minoans, Mycenaeans, Hittites and Ionians in Western Asia Minor: New Excavations in Bronze Age Miletus-Millawanda, 1–36, in: A. VILLING (ed.), *The Greeks in the East*, British Museum Research Publication 157, London.
- NICOLAOU, I., and NICOLAOU, K.
- 1988 Dhenia-Kafkalla and Mali Tombs, *RDAC*, 71–120.
- 1989 Kazaphani. A Middle/Late Cypriot Tomb at Kazaphani-Ayios Andronikos: T. 2A, B, Nicosia.
- NICOLAKAKI-KENTROU, M.
- 2003 Exploring the role of Late Bronze Age Cyprus in the transference of artistic motifs between Egypt and the Aegean: The case of the Royal wall-paintings of Malkata, Upper Egypt, Abstract for CAARI Conference – Egypt and Cyprus in Antiquity – 3–6 April, 2003 (<http://members.aol.com/ddetr/caari/abstracts.html#Nicolakaki-Kentrou>).
- NIKLAASSON, K.H. (ed.)
- 1999 *Cypriote Archaeology in Gothenburg*, SIMA Pocketbook 157, Jonsered.
- NOUGAYROL, J., et al.
- 1968 J. NOUGAYROL, E. LAROCHE, C. VIROLLEAUD and C.F.A. SCHAEFFER, *Ugaritica V. Nouveaux textes Accadiens, Hourrites et Ugaritiques des archives et bibliothèques privées d’Ugarit commentaires des textes historiques (première partie)*, Paris
- OCKINGA, B.G.
- 1996 Hieroglyphic/Egypt, 42–50, in: KNAPP (ed.) 1996.
- O’CONNOR, D.
- 1997 The Hyksos Period in Egypt, 45–67, in: OREN (ed.) 1997.
- OREN, E.D.
- 1969 Cypriot Imports in the Palestinian Late Bronze I Context“, *OpAth* 9, 127–50.
- 1997a Introduction and Overview: Structure and Goals, xix–xxvi, in: OREN (ed.) 1997.
- 1997b The “Kingdom of Sharuhén” and the Hyksos Kingdom, 253–83, in: OREN (ed.) 1997.
- 2001 Early White Slip Pottery in Canaan: Spatial and Chronological Perspectives, 127–44, in: KARAGEORGHIS (ed.) 2001.
- 2006 The Establishment of Egyptian Imperial Administration on the ‘Ways of Horus’: An Archaeological Perspective from North Sinai, 279–92, in: CZERNY et al. (eds.) 2006.
- OREN, E.D. (ed.)
- 1997 *The Hyksos: New Historical and Archaeological Perspectives*, University Museum Monograph 96, Philadelphia.
- ÖZGÜÇ, T.
- 1978 *Masat Höyük. Excavations at Masat Höyük and Investigations in its Vicinity*, Ankara.
- 1982 *Masat Höyük II. A Hittite Center Northeast of Bogazköy*, Ankara.
- nd *The Hittites*, Ankara.
- PADGETT, M.
- 1990 White Slip, 371–6, in: VERMEULE and WOLSKY 1990.
- PEARCE, N.J.G., et al.
- 2004 N.J.G. PEARCE, J.A. WESTGATE, S.J. PREECE, W.J. EASTWOOD, and W.T. PERKINS, Identification of Aniakchak (Alaska) Tephra in Greenland Ice Core Challenges the 1645 BC Date for Minoan Eruption of Santorini, *Geochemistry, Geophysics, Geosystems* 5:3. <http://www.agu.org/journals/gc/>
- PARKINSON, R., and SCHOFIELD., L.
- 1995 Images of Mycenaeans: A Recently Acquired Painting from El-Amarna, 125–6, in: DAVIES and SCHOFIELD (eds.) 1995.
- PEARLMAN, D.
- 1985 Kalavassos Village, Tomb 51: Tomb of an Unknown Soldier, *RDAC*, 164–79.
- PECORELLA, P.E.
- 1977 *Le tombe dell’Età del Bronzo Tardo della Necropoli a mare di Ayia Irini “Paleokastro”*, Biblioteca di antichità cipriote 4, Rome.
- PELON, O.
- 1970 Rapport préliminaire sur la première campagne de fouilles à Porsuk-Ulukisla (Turquie), *Syria* 47, 270–286.
- PELTENBURG, E.
- 1986 Ramesside Egypt and Cyprus, 149–79, in: V. KARAGEORGHIS (ed.), *Acts of the International Archaeological Symposium ‘Cyprus between the Orient and the Occident’*, Nicosia.
- 1996 From isolation to state formation in Cyprus, c. 3500–1500 B.C., 17–43, in: V. KARAGEORGHIS and D. MICHAELIDES (eds.), *The Development of the Cypriot Economy. From the Prehistoric period to the Present*, Nicosia.
- PETRIE, W.M.F.
- 1917 *Tools and Weapons*, London.
- 1931 *Ancient Gaza I, Tell el-Ajjul*. London.
- 1932 *Ancient Gaza II, Tell el-Ajjul*. London.
- 1933 *Ancient Gaza III, Tell el-Ajjul*. London.
- 1934 *Ancient Gaza IV, Tell el-Ajjul*. London.
- PETRIE, W.M.F., MACKAY, E.J.H., and MURRAY, M.A.
- 1952 *Ancient Gaza V, Tell el-Ajjul*. London.
- PHILLIPS, J.
- 1991 *The Impact and Implications of the Egyptian and Egyptian*

- tianizing Objects found in Bronze Age Crete ca. 3000–1100 BC*, PhD Dissertation, Toronto (not available to author).
- POPHAM, M.R.
- 1962 The Proto White Slip Pottery of Cyprus, Appendix I, in: P. ÅSTRÖM and G.H.R. WRIGHT, *Two Bronze Age Tombs at Dhenia in Cyprus*, *OpAth.* 4, 277–97.
- 1963 Two Cypriot Sherds from Crete, *BSA* 58, 89–93.
- 1972a White Slip Ware, 431–71, in: P. ÅSTRÖM 1972b.
- 1972b A Note on the Relative Chronology of White Slip Ware, 699–705, 752–4, in: P. ÅSTRÖM 1972b.
- 2001 Problems Encountered in the Preparation of the Section on White Slip Ware for SCE IV, 45–7, in: KARAGEORGHIS (ed.) 2001.
- POTTS, T.F.
- 1992 The Middle and Late Bronze Ages, 35–81, in: *PJ2* 1992.
- PULAK, C.
- nd Dendrochronological Dating of the Uluburun Ship, <http://ina.tamu.edu>.
- QUILICI, L.
- 1990 *La Tomba dell'età del bronzo tardo dall'abitato di Paleokastro presso Ayia Irini*, Biblioteca di antichità cipriote 6, Rome.
- RANDALL-MACIVER, D., and MACE, A.C.
- 1902 *El-Amrah and Abydos 1899–1901*, EEF Memoir 23, London.
- REDFORD, D.B.
- 1979 A Gate Inscription from Karnak and Egyptian Involvement in Western Asia during the early 18th Dynasty, *JAOS* 99.2, 270–87.
- 1992 *Egypt, Canaan and Israel in Ancient Times*, Princeton.
- 1997 Textual Sources for the Hyksos Period, 1–44, in: OREN (ed.) 1997.
- REEVES, N.
- 1999 The Royal Family, 81–95, in: FREED *et al.*, 1999.
- REHAK, P.
- 1998 Aegean Natives in the Theban Tomb Paintings: the Keftiu Revisited, *Aegaeum* 18, 39–51.
- ROBERTSON, N. (ed.)
- 1975 *The Archaeology of Cyprus- Recent Developments*, New Jersey.
- RUSSELL, P.J.
- 1984 Fine Ware Ceramics, 25–9, in: SOUTH *et al.*, 1984.
- 1989 The Fine Ware Ceramics: The Settlement Deposits in the West, Central, East and South Areas, 1–11, *VVP* 3, 1989.
- RUTTER, J.B.
- 1999 Cretan external relations during Late Minoan IIIA2–B (ca. 1370–1200 BC): a view from the Mesara, 139–86, in: W. PHELPS, Y. LOLOS and Y. VICHOS (eds.), *The Point Iria Wreck: interconnections in the Mediterranean ca. 1200 BC. Proceedings of the international conference, island of Spetses, 19 September 1998*, Hellenic Institute of Marine Archaeology, Athens.
- RYHOLT, K.S.B.
- 1997 *The Political Situation in Egypt during the Second Intermediate Period c. 1800–1550 B.C.*, CNIP 20, Copenhagen.
- SAADÉ, G.
- 1979 *Ougarit. Métropole Cananéenne*, Beirut.
- SANDARS, N.K.
- 1978 *The Sea Peoples. Warriors of the Ancient Mediterranean, 1250–1150 B.C.*, London.
- SCHAEFFER, C.F.A.
- 1936 *Missions en Chypre 1932–1935*, Paris.
- 1939 *Ugaritica I. Études relatives aux découvertes de Ras Shamra*, Paris.
- 1948 *Stratigraphie comparée et chronologie de l'Asie Occidentale*, London.
- 1949 *Ugaritica II. Nouvelles études relatives aux découvertes de Ras Shamra*, Paris.
- 1952 *Enkomi-Alasia. Nouvelles missions en Chypre 1946–1950*, Paris.
- SEGER, J.D.
- 1988 *Gezer V: The Field I Caves*, Jerusalem.
- SERPICO, M., *et al.*
- 2003 M. SERPICO, J. BOURRIAU, L. SMITH, Y. GORAN, B. STERN and C. HERON, Commodities and Containers: A Project to Study Canaanite Amphorae Imported into Egypt, 365–76, in: BIETAK (ed.), 2003.
- SHAW, I., and NICHOLSON, P.
- 2002 *The British Museum Dictionary of Ancient Egypt* (Pocket edition), London.
- SHERRATT, A. and SHERRATT, E.S.
- 1991 From Luxuries to Commodities: The Nature of Mediterranean Bronze Age Trading Systems, 351–385, in: N.H. GALE (ed.), *Bronze Age Trade in the Mediterranean*, SIMA 90, Jonsered.
- SHERRATT, E.S.
- 1991 Cypriot Pottery of Aegean Type in LC IIC–III: Problems of Classification, Chronology and Interpretation, 185–98, in: BARLOW, BOLGER and KLING (eds.) 1991.
- 1994 Commerce, Iron and Ideology: Metallurgical Innovation in 12th–11th Century Cyprus, 59–106, in: V. KARAGEORGHIS (ed.), *Cyprus in the 11th Century B.C.*, Nicosia.
- 1999 Review of A.B. KNAPP, *The Archaeology of Late Bronze Age Cypriot Society: the study of Settlement, Survey and Landscape*, Occasional Paper Series No. 4, Department of Archaeology, University of Glasgow, *BASOR* 314, 80–2.
- SINGER, I.
- 1987 Dating the end of the Hittite empire, *Bibliothèque de l'Institut de Linguistique de Louvain* 37, *Hethitica* 8, 413–21.

- 1988 Merneptah's Campaign to Canaan and the Egyptian Occupation of the Southern Coastal Plain of Palestine in the Ramesside Period, *BASOR* 269, 1–10.
- SJÖQVIST, E.
1940 *Problems of the Late Cypriote Bronze Age*, Stockholm.
- SMITH, R.H.
1973 *Pella of the Decapolis I. The 1967 Season of the College of Wooster Expedition to Pella*, Ohio.
- SMITH, J.S.
2002 *Phlamoudhi-Melissa, Cyprus*, http://www.mcah.columbia.edu/phlamoudhi/phlamoudi_text/Prelim_Report.pdf
- SOLES, J.S., TAYLOR, S.R., and VITALIANO, C.J.
1995 Tephra samples from Mochlos and their chronological implication for Neopalatial Crete, *Archaeometry* 37, 385–94.
- SOUTH, A., *et al.*
1984 Kalavassos – *Ayios Dhimitrios* 1983, *RDAC*, 14–41.
- SOUTH, A., and RUSSELL, P.
1989 Tombs 1–7 and 10, 41–57, in: *VVP* 3, 1989.
- SOUTH, A. and STEEL, L.
2001 The White Slip Sequence At Kalavassos, 65–73, in: KARAGEORGHIS (ed.) 2001.
- STAGER, L.E.
1991 *When Canaanites and Philistines Ruled Ashkelon*, *BAR* March/April, 25–43.
- STOS-GALE, Z., and GALE, N.H.
1990 The Role of Thera in the Bronze Age Trade in Metals, 72–89, in: HARDY *et al.* (eds.) 1990.
- STEEL, L.
1997 Pictorial White Slip – the Discovery of a New Ceramic Style in Cyprus, 37–47, in: V. KARAGEORGHIS, R. LAFFINEUR and F. VANDENABEELE (eds.), *Four Thousand Years of Images on Cypriote Pottery*. Brussels-Liège-Nicosia.
2004 *Cyprus Before History. From the Earliest Settlers to the End of the Bronze Age*, London.
- STEWART, J.R.B.
1948 Cyprus: Late Cypriot, 148–73, in: A.D. TRENDALL and J.R.B. STEWART, *Handbook to the Nicholson Museum*, Sydney.
1960 Review of, J. du Plat-Taylor, *Myrtou-Pigadhes. A Late Bronze Age Sanctuary in Cyprus*, Oxford, 1957, *AJA* 64, 290–2.
1974 *Tell el Ajjul: The Middle Bronze Age Remains*, SIMA 38, Göteborg.
- SWINY, S.
1979 *Southern Cyprus, c.2000–1500 B.C.* Ph.D. dissertation, University of London.
- SYMEONOGLOU, S.
1975 Excavations at Phlamoudhi and the form of the Sanctuary in Bronze Age Cyprus, 72–81, in: ROBERTSON (ed.) 1975.
- TAYLOR, J. DU P.
1957 *Myrtou-Pigadhes. A Late Bronze Age Sanctuary in Cyprus*, Oxford.
- TRIGGER, B.G.
1976 *Nubia under the Pharaohs*, London.
- TODD, I.A.
1990 Sanidha-Moutti tou Ayiou Serkhou: a Late Bronze Age site in the Troodos foothills, *Archeologica Cypria* 2, 53–62.
1993 A Late Bronze Age ceramic-manufacturing center at Sanidha, Cyprus, *National Geographic Research and Exploration* 9, 387–8.
2001 Early Connections of Cyprus with Anatolia, 203–13, in: KARAGEORGHIS (ed.) 2001.
- TODD, I.A., *et al.*
1991 I.A. TODD, M. HADJICOSTI, C. XENOPONTAS and E. HERSCHER, Excavations at Sanida 1990, *RDAC*, 37–74.
1992 I.A. TODD, D. PILIDES, M. HADJICOSTI and J.S. SMITH, Excavations at Sanida 1991, *RDAC*, 75–112.
- TODD, I.A., and PILIDES, D.
1993 Excavations at Sanida 1992, *RDAC*, 97–146.
2001 The Archaeology of White Slip Production, 27–41, in: KARAGEORGHIS (ed.) 2001.
- TUFNELL, O.C., INGE, C.H., and HARDING, G.L.
1940 *Lachish II: The Fosse Temple*, Oxford.
- VAGNETTI, L.
2001 How far did White Slip Pottery travel? Some Evidence from Italy and from the Libyan Coast, 101–3, in: KARAGEORGHIS (ed.) 2001.
- VAUGHAN, S.J.
1991 Material and Technical Classification of Base Ring Ware: A New Fabric Typology, 119–30, in: BARLOW, BOLGER and KLING (eds.) 1991.
1994 Base Ring Ware: A Regional Study in Cyprus, 86–92, in: KNAPP and CHERRY 1994.
- VERMEULE, E.D.T., and KARAGEORGHIS, V.
1982 *Mycenaean Pictorial Vase Painting*, Cambridge, Mass. – London.
VERMEULE, E.D.T., and WOLSKY, F.
1978 New Aegean Relations with Cyprus: The Minoan and Mycenaean Pottery from Toumba tou Skourou, Morphou, *Proceedings of the American Philosophical Society* 122 (5), 294–317.
1990 *Toumba tou Skourou. A Bronze Age Potters' Quarter on Morphou Bay in Cyprus*, Cambridge MA.
- VIROLLEAUD, C.
1929 Les Inscriptions Cunéiformes de Ras Shamra, *Syria* 10, 304–10.
- VVP
1986 TODD, I.A. (ed.), *Vasilikos Valley Project 1: The Bronze Age Cemetery in Kalavassos Village*, SIMA 71:1, Göteborg.

- 1989 SOUTH, A.K., RUSSELL, P.J., and KESWANI, P.S., *Vasilikos Valley Project 3: Kalavassos-Ayios Dhimitrios II. Ceramics, Objects, Tombs, Specialist Studies*, SIMA 71:3, Göteborg.
- WACHSMANN, S.
- 1987 *Aegeans in the Theban Tombs*, Louvain.
- WARREN, P.M.
- 1980/1 Knossos: Stratigraphical Museum Excavations 1978–80. Part I, *Archaeological Reports for 1980–1*, 27, 73–92.
- 1984 Absolute Dating of the Bronze Age Eruption of Thera (Santorini), *Nature* 308, 492–3.
- 1985 Minoan Pottery from Egyptian Sites, *CIRev*, 147–51.
- 1987 Absolute Dating of the Aegean Bronze Age, *Archaeometry* 29, 205–11.
- 1988 Further Arguments against an Early Date, *Archaeometry* 30, 176–9.
- 1990/1 The Minoan Civilization of Crete and the Volcano of Thera, *Journal of the Ancient Chronology Forum* 4, 29–39.
- 1991 A new Minoan deposit from Knossos, c. 1600 BC, and its wider relations, *BSA* 86, 319–40.
- 1995 Minoan Crete and Pharaonic Egypt, 1–18, in: DAVIES and SCHOFIELD (eds.) 1995.
- 1999 LM IA: Knossos, Thera, Gournia, 893–903, in: P.P. BETANCOURT, V. KARAGEORGHIS, R. LAFFINEUR, W.-D. NIEMEIER (eds.), *Meletemata. Studies in Aegean Archaeology presented to Malcolm H. Wiener as he enters his 65th Year*, Aegaeum 20, Leuven.
- 2000 Regional Projects: Crete, 154–161, in: BIETAK (ed.) 2000.
- WARREN, P.M., and HANKEY, V.
- 1989 *Aegean Bronze Age Chronology*, Bristol.
- WATROUS, L.V.
- 1992 *Kommos III. The Late Bronze Age Pottery*, Princeton.
- WEBB, J.M.
- 1992 Funerary Ideology in Bronze Age Cyprus, 87–99, in: G.C. IOANNIDES (ed.), *Studies in Honour of Vassos Karageorghis*, Nicosia.
- 1997 *Corpus of Cypriote Antiquities 18. Cypriot Antiquities in Australian Collections 1*, SIMA 20:18, Jonsered.
- 1999 *Ritual Architecture, Iconography and Practice in the Late Bronze Age*, SIMA Pocket-book 75, Jonsered.
- WESTHOLM, A.
- 1939 Some Late Cypriote Tombs at Milia, *QDAP* 8, 1–20.
- WHITE, D.
- 1986 1985 Excavations on Bates' Island, Marsa Matruh, *JARCE* 23, 51–84.
- 1989 1987 Excavations on Bates' Island, Marsa Matruh. Second Preliminary Report, *JARCE* 26, 87–114.
- 1990 Provisional Evidence for the Seasonal Occupation of Marsa Matruh Area by Late Bronze Age Libyans, 1–14 in: A. LEHAY (ed.), *Libya and Egypt c. 1300–750 BC*, London.
- 1994 Before the Greeks came: a Survey of current Archaeological Evidence for Pre-Greek Libyans, 31–44, in: J. REYNOLDS (ed.), *Cyrenaician Archaeology. An International Colloquium. Cambridge 29–31 March 1993*, Libyan Studies 25.
- 1996 Coastal Sites of Northeast Africa: the Case against Bronze Age Ports, *JARCE* 33, 11–30.
- WILHELM, G.
- 1989 *The Hurrians*, Warminster.
- WIENER, M.H.
- 1990 The Isles of Crete? The Minoan Thalassocracy Revisited, 128–61, in: HARDY (ed.) Vol. I, 1990.
- 2001 The White Slip I of Tell el-Dab'a and Thera: Critical Challenge for the Aegean Long Chronology, 195–202, in: KARAGEORGHIS (ed.) 2001.
- 2003 Time Out: The Current Impasse in Bronze Age Archaeological Dating, 363–99, in: K. POLINGER FOSTER and R. LAFFINEUR (eds.), *METRON. Measuring the Aegean Bronze Age. Proceedings of the 9th International Aegean Conference*, New Haven, Yale University, 18–21 April 2002, Aegaeum 24, Liège and Austin.
- 2006 Chronology Going Forward (With a Query about 1525/4 B.C.), 317–28, in: CZERNY *et al.* (eds.) 2006.
- WILLIAMS, J.L. and OREN, E.
- nd The Composition of White Slip Pottery from Cyprus and the East Mediterranean – The Petrographic Characterisation of Pillow Lava Pastes and their Archaeological Significance.
- WOOD, M.
- 1987 *In Search of the Trojan War*, Warwickshire.
- WOOLLEY, C.L.
- 1955 *Alalakh. An Account of the Excavations at Tell Atchana in the Hatay, 1937–1949*, Oxford.
- YAKAR, J.
- 1976 Hittite Involvement in Western Anatolia, *AS* 26, 117–28.
- YANNAI, E.
- 2000 A Late Bronze Age Tomb at Jatt, *Atiqot* 39, 49–79.
- YON, M.
- 1976 *Manuel de céramique chypriote I*, Lyon.
- 2001 White Slip Ware in the Northern Levant, 117–24, in: KARAGEORGHIS (ed.) 2001.
- 2006 *The City of Ugarit at Tell Ras Shamra*. Winona Lake.
- ZIVIE, A.
- 1990 *Découverte à Saqqarah: le vizier oublié*, Paris.

INDEX

- Abdi Ashirta, 221, 229
- Abydos, 31, 35, 158, 172, 173, 180, 245
- Aegean, 11, 18, 20, 23, 24, 25, 26, 29, 31, 32, 35, 36, 43, 44, 48, 50, 75, 76, 87, 93, 95, 102, 103, 111, 113, 114, 117, 118, 119, 120, 122, 132, 134, 135, 137, 138, 144, 147, 150, 155, 159, 160, 166, 168, 171, 172, 174, 176, 178, 179, 187, 193, 194, 201, 202, 203, 209, 211, 222, 223, 224, 233, 235, 237, 238, 243, 253, 255, 256, 258
- Ahhiyawa, 210, 216, 242, 250
- Ahmose, 21, 22, 26, 28, 30, 31, 35, 37, 43, 44, 45, 73, 74, 75, 85, 86, 87, 104, 105, 108, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 162, 176, 177, 194, 196, 197, 198, 199, 200, 202, 203, 204, 206, 207, 208, 213
- Serpentine vase with cartouches from Palaepaphos *Terat-soudhia*, 176
- Ahmose si-Abina, 200
- Ahotep (mother of Ahmose), 200, 202
- Aitakama, 229
- Akhenaton, 25, 27, 32, 33, 46, 47, 49, 50, 126, 150, 160, 169, 181, 184, 186, 192, 218, 219, 222, 226, 227, 228, 229, 230, 231, 232, 233, 234, 235, 236, 237, 238, 239, 241, 242, 244, 245, 246
- Akhera, 56, 61, 83
- Tomb 1, 65, 67, 68, 72
- Tomb 2, 147
- Tomb 3, 133
- Akhera *Paradisi*. See Akhera
- Akko, 132, 175, 180
- Akrotiri (Thera), 57, 102, 105, 119, 120, 172, 203, 207, 208
- Alalakh (Tell Atchana), 35, 93, 98, 99, 130–31, 132, 164, 165, 167, 168, 169, 201, 207, 214, 215, 220, 221, 223, 231
- Cypriot pottery, 164–65
- Level IV, 123, 131, 145, 165
- Level V, 176
- Level Vb, 167
- Level Vb–IV, 167, 168
- Alashiya, 16, 32, 33, 34, 47, 103, 150, 160, 162, 192, 193, 214, 216, 217, 218, 219, 220, 221, 223, 225, 228, 229, 230, 231, 234, 235, 236, 237, 244, 247, 248, 249, 250, 251, 252, 254, 255, 256, 257, 258
- Alassa *Pano Mandilaris*, 214
- Aleppo, 167, 215, 217, 242
- Amarna, 25, 46, 47, 49, 50, 125, 147, 159, 184, 186, 203, 214, 218, 220, 227, 229, 233, 239
- Amarna Letters, 16, 33, 47, 103, 150, 218, 219, 218–19, 221, 222, 225, 226, 230, 232, 234, 235, 236, 258
- EA 17, 222
- EA 24, 226
- EA 33, 16, 218, 230
- EA 34, 218, 230, 231
- EA 35, 218, 229, 231, 235, 236, 258
- EA 36, 218
- EA 37, 16, 218, 235
- EA 38, 218, 237
- EA 39, 218, 219
- EA 40, 218, 219
- EA 41, 218
- EA 45, 221, 232
- EA 62, 221
- EA 75, 222
- EA 84, 221
- EA 105, 229
- EA 114, 218
- EA 132, 221
- EA 137, 229
- EA 142, 229
- Amenhotep I, 26, 38, 45, 157, 159, 167, 206
- Amenhotep II, 26, 31, 45, 46, 100, 122, 125, 131, 134, 145, 157, 162, 163, 164, 165, 167, 181, 212, 214, 215, 216, 217, 218, 220, 221, 225
- Amenhotep III, 27, 32, 33, 46, 47, 101, 122, 125, 126, 128, 131, 134, 135, 144, 145, 150, 160, 163, 164, 169, 179, 181, 182, 184, 192, 209, 211, 218, 219, 220, 221, 222, 224, 225, 226, 227, 230, 231, 232, 233, 235, 236, 239, 240
- Amenhotep IV. See Akhenaton
- Ammistamru I, 221, 232
- Ammistamru II, 248, 249
- Ammurapi, 251, 254
- Amun Re, 32, 33, 46
- Amuq, 139, 159, 160, 165, 167, 168, 223
- Amurru, 221, 229, 232
- Anatolia, 18, 19, 22, 24, 26, 32, 33, 35, 43, 47, 49, 122, 138, 139, 144, 155, 159, 160, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 171, 187, 188, 193, 202, 211, 214, 215, 217, 222, 223, 232, 237, 241, 242, 243, 250, 253, 255, 256
- Aniba, 180
- Ankhesenamun, 239, 240, 241
- Apophis, 76, 115, 197, 198, 199, 200, 201
- Quarrel of Apophis and Seqenenre, 199
- Aredhiou *Koladhes*, 49
- Arnuwanda I, 216, 217, 218, 220
- Arnuwanda II, 241
- Arnuwanda III, 250
- Arpera, Tomb 205C, 101, 128
- Artatama I, 216, 220
- Artzy, M., 51, 135, 136
- Arzawa, 169, 222, 242, 256
- Ashkelon, 74, 132, 256
- Asiya, 31, 214
- Assyria, 181, 210, 248
- Aston, D.A., 14, 43, 45, 46, 47, 48, 107, 116, 117, 118, 119, 123, 143, 204, 213

- Astour, M.C., 232
- Åström, P., 14, 22, 26, 30, 33, 34, 37, 38, 39, 40–42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 61, 64, 67, 68, 73, 74, 80, 95, 98, 122, 123, 128, 129, 131, 144, 155, 156, 160, 165, 186, 188, 189, 190, 191, 195, 227
- Aten, 32, 46, 225, 226, 227, 228, 229, 230, 240
Great Hymn, 228, 229
- Attarissiyas, 216, 217, 218, 220
- Avaris, 28, 30, 44, 45, 71, 73, 75, 85, 86, 87, 109, 114, 115, 117, 118, 194, 196, 197, 198, 199, 200, 201, 202, 203, 246
Fall of, 21, 34, 37, 43, 86, 105, 114, 118, 204
Harbour, 74
Minoan presence, 202
Siege of, 75, 85, 86, 108, 200
- Ay, 27, 33, 126, 133, 238, 239, 240, 241
- Ayia Irini, 25, 56, 83, 85, 90, 93, 101, 102, 115, 117, 178, 200, 201, 202
Tomb 3, 102, 175, 176
Tomb 20, 102, 175, 176
Tomb 21, 123, 143
Tomb (Quilici), 64, 68, 89, 93–95, 103, 123, 143, 171, 173, 174–75, 177, 178, 179, 180, 213
- Ayia Irini *Paleokastro*. See Ayia Irini
- Ayia Irini, Keos, 14
- Ayia Paraskevi* (Nicosia *Ayia Paraskevi*) Tomb 2, 66
- Ayia Trianda *Ialysos*, 122, 211
- Ayios Iakovos*, 195
Tomb 8, 156, 184
Tomb 14, 185
- Ayios Iakovos Dhima*, 145
- Bamboula*. See Episkopi *Bamboula*
- Bass, G., 50
- Beckman, G., 248, 249, 251, 252
- Belli, P., 179
- Ben Tor, D., 68
- Benson, J.L., 39, 40, 38–39, 98, 101
- Berggren, K., 53
- Bergoffen, C.J., 11, 14, 44, 46, 52, 59, 73, 74, 75, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 93, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 114, 123, 130, 131, 132, 145, 163, 164, 165, 167, 179, 215, 220
- Betancourt, P.P., 44, 174, 202
- Bietak, M., 11, 14, 43, 44, 45, 72, 76, 113, 194, 196, 198, 204
First occurrence of White Slip I, 86
- Boğazköy, 26, 150, 160, 166, 167, 168, 169, 198, 217, 221, 222, 241, 243, 247, 248, 250, 251, 252, 255
- Bourke, S.J., 14, 21, 75, 162
- Bourriau, J.D., 116, 117, 178, 189, 191, 202
- Byblos, 33, 138, 139, 221, 229
- Canaan, 23, 24, 25, 28, 32, 34, 35, 45, 58, 73, 74, 85, 86, 87, 99, 102, 103, 104, 105, 107, 111, 113, 122, 125, 132, 135, 137, 138, 139, 143, 144, 149, 150, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 171, 172, 174, 176, 181, 193, 194, 195, 196, 197, 198, 204, 206, 207, 211, 212, 213, 215, 223, 225, 226, 228, 233, 244, 245, 246, 255, 256
- Carchemish, 241, 242, 248, 249, 256
- Carey, S., 208
- Carroll, I., 14
- Catling, H.W., 84, 89, 129, 130, 137
- Cherry, J.F., 16, 19, 31, 48, 49, 51, 53, 58, 108, 156
- Cilicia, 16, 167, 238, 254, 256
- Clerc, G., 31
- Cline, E., 50, 118, 132, 137, 168, 181, 223, 233, 243
- Copper, 11, 16, 17, 18, 20, 23, 30, 34, 37, 48, 49, 50, 55, 58, 71, 75, 108, 136, 158, 195, 196, 202, 203, 214, 218, 219, 225, 228, 230, 231, 235, 236, 238, 249, 252, 257, 258
Economic resource, 18
Ingots, 31, 49, 168
Mining industry, 17
Smelting, 16
- Courtois, L., 16, 17, 18, 22, 29, 49, 130, 136, 152, 172
- Crete, 19, 26, 31, 44, 75, 76, 85, 119, 120, 132, 134, 137, 150, 159, 160, 178, 181, 198, 200, 201, 202, 207, 208, 209, 210, 214, 223, 225, 237, 238
- Crewe, L., 14, 76, 77, 109
- Cylinder seals, 69
- Cypro-Minoan, 17, 24, 32, 138, 159, 161, 168, 256
- Czerny, E., 14
- Damascus, 245
- Daniel, J.F., 39, 38–39
- Davey, C., 14
- Davies, W.V., 179
- Deger-Jalkotzy, S., 255
- Deir Rifa (Egypt), 157
- Dendrochronology, 57, 244
- Dijk, J. Van, 240
- Dikaios, P., 29, 39, 42, 51, 55, 56, 70, 76, 77, 95, 96, 129, 147, 152, 168, 186, 187, 191, 195, 236, 253
- Dorians, 255
- Doumas, C.G., 120, 207, 208, 209
- Eames, S.J., 21, 66, 155, 156
- Edwards, I., 14
- Egypt, 18, 19, 24, 26, 27, 32, 33, 34, 35, 38, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 55, 58, 86, 87, 95, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 111, 112, 113, 116, 118, 122, 125, 126, 135, 137, 140, 149, 150, 155, 157, 159, 160, 161, 162, 164, 171, 172, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 189, 191, 192, 193, 194, 195, 196, 197, 198, 201, 202, 203, 206, 207, 209, 210, 211, 212, 213, 214, 217, 218, 219, 220, 221, 222, 223, 224, 226, 227, 228, 229, 230, 232, 233, 234, 235, 236, 237, 238, 239, 240, 244, 245, 246, 247, 248, 250, 253, 256, 258
- El Riqqa, 158
- Enkomi, 17, 19, 20, 24, 25, 28, 29, 34, 39, 41, 42, 48, 53, 55, 56, 58, 59, 64, 69, 70, 71, 76, 77, 79, 85, 91, 93, 95, 96, 97, 101, 103, 107, 108, 109, 111, 112, 114, 115, 129, 136, 143, 152, 156, 171, 172, 176, 179, 182, 191, 194, 195, 200, 201, 203, 225, 234, 236, 252, 253
Critical Role for White Slip I, 95–98
Level A, 70, 76
Level I, 77, 95, 96, 97, 112, 129
Level IA, 29, 70
Level IB, 123

- Level IB/IIA, 42
 Level IB–IIA, 129
 Level IIA, 112, 182, 184
 Level IIB, 47, 186, 189
 Tomb 2 (French), 145, 183, 223
 Tomb 2 (Swedish), 185
 Tomb 3 (French), 38
 Tomb 3 (Swedish), 132, 145
 Tomb 4 (French), 97
 Tomb 5 (French), 143
 Tomb 8 (Swedish), 143, 156
 Tomb 10 (Cypriot), 42, 147, 149, 186
 Tomb 10A (Swedish), 185
 Tomb 11 (French), 144, 145, 172
 Tomb 11 (Swedish), 147, 149, 152, 185, 186
 Tomb 12 (French), 187
 Tomb 15 (French), 143
 Tomb 17 (Swedish), 185
 Tomb 18 (Swedish), 188
 Tomb 22 (Swedish), 186
 Tomb 110 (French), 156
 Tomb 240 (French), 171
 Tomb 1851 (French), 98
 Ephtagonia, 17
 Episkopi *Bamboula*, 20, 21, 25, 29, 39, 40, 65, 93, 98, 99, 98–99,
 131, 144, 145, 146, 156, 165, 186, 195, 200
 Tomb 2, 147
 Tomb 5, 132
 Tomb 12, 123, 143, 147
 Tomb 13, 99, 101, 143
 Episkopi *Phaneromeni*, 28, 51, 52, 61, 70, 156, 195
 Eriksson, K.O., 33, 139, 160, 167, 168, 217, 223
 Erimi, 17
 Eshuwara, 251
 Ezbet Helmi, 30, 35, 43, 46, 57, 72, 73, 89, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103,
 106, 107, 108, 112, 115, 143, 144, 202, 204, 206, 213
 Theran pumice, 203
 Faience, 25, 69, 190
 Fischer, P.M., 14, 104
 Forstner-Müller, I., 71
 Foster, J.L., 228, 229
 Four Hundred Year Stela, 196
 Frankel, D., 14, 18, 55, 195
 French, E., 183, 185, 187, 189
 Fresco. See Wall painting
 Furumark, A., 183, 184
 Fusculdo, P., 204
 Gates, M-H., 14, 168
 Gezer, Burial Cave I.10A, 163
 Giddy, L., 117
 Giles, F.J., 14, 33, 217, 218, 222, 226, 227, 229, 231, 234, 240, 241
 Gittlen, B.J., 51, 53, 73, 125, 132, 134, 135, 139, 163
 Gjerstad, E., 21, 34, 37, 38, 40, 55, 61, 102, 119, 140, 157
 Goren, Y., 16, 214
 Gournia, 94, 118, 119, 122, 174, 211
 Greece, 19, 23, 26, 43, 135, 137, 150, 160, 182, 183, 185, 187,
 202, 209, 210, 218, 223, 237, 244, 255, 256
 Gurney, O., 242, 245
 Gurob (Egypt), 38, 157, 186, 190
 Güterbock, H.G., 251, 252
 Hadjicosti, M., 191
 Hala Sultan Tekke *Vyzakia*, 20, 57, 69, 85, 91, 107, 111, 114,
 136, 185, 186, 189, 190, 191, 192, 200, 252
 Hamilton, J., 14
 Hanigalbat, 215
 Hankey, V., 47, 184, 186, 187, 188, 227
 Harvey, S.P., 21, 200
 Hatcher, H., 22
 Hatshepsut, 31, 44, 45, 104, 118, 120, 157, 203, 206, 207, 211,
 212, 215
 Hattusa. See Boğazköy
 Hattusili I, 214, 215, 216
 Hattusili II, 218
 Hattusili III, 188, 232, 246, 247, 248, 250
 Apology of, 247
 Hazor, 73, 75, 132
 Hein, I., 14, 86, 100, 102, 104, 194
 Helck, W., 27, 207
 Hennessy, J.B., 11, 33, 56, 64, 84, 139, 149, 155, 162, 226
 Herscher, E., 48, 56, 57, 58, 59, 83, 84, 97, 101, 109, 156
 Hiller, S., 14
 Hittite empire, 23, 32, 34, 36, 48, 122, 144, 147, 150, 168, 169,
 210, 211, 215, 216, 218, 222, 233, 234, 241, 244, 246,
 247, 249, 250, 255, 256
 Hittites, 11, 26, 32, 33, 34, 46, 47, 75, 135, 138, 150, 160, 162,
 166, 168, 206, 210, 212, 213, 214, 215, 216, 217, 220,
 221, 222, 223, 224, 225, 226, 227, 229, 231, 232, 233,
 234, 235, 236, 237, 238, 239, 240, 241, 242, 243, 244,
 245, 246, 247, 248, 249, 250, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255
 Hoffman, A., 156
 Holladay, J.S., 71
 Horemheb, 27, 33, 47, 126, 181, 186, 187, 190, 191, 233, 238,
 239, 240, 241, 242, 244, 245
 Memphite tomb, 186
 Hulin, L., 137, 138
 Hurrians, 26, 32, 150, 161, 162, 206, 214, 215, 216, 221, 224, 240
 Hyksos, 11, 18, 21, 22, 23, 26, 28, 29, 30, 31, 34, 35, 42, 43, 44,
 45, 58, 68, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 85, 86, 87, 99, 106, 112,
 114, 115, 117, 118, 140, 157, 162, 171, 194, 195, 196,
 197, 198, 199, 200, 201, 202, 204, 206, 246
 Ice core, 57
 Idrimi, 164, 212, 215, 220
 Iliad (Homer), 211
 Ilim-ilimma II, 167, 220
 Ishuwa, 169, 222
 James, P., et al, 255
 Jatt, 135
 Jeffreys, D., 117
 Jenkins, H., 14, 138
 Jerusalem, 145

- Johnston, A.W., 14
- Kadesh, 33, 34, 188, 212, 229, 239, 240, 245, 247, 253
- Kahun, 158
Tomb of Maket, 158
- Kalavastos, 17, 136
Tomb 1, 144
- Kalavastos *Ayios Dhimitrios*, 20, 136, 137, 153, 186, 214, 225
Tomb 1, 147
Tomb 4, 128
Tomb 11, 145, 223
- Kalavastos *Mavrovouni*, Tomb 51, 101
- Kalopsidha *Tsaoudi Chiflik*, 20, 29, 40, 41, 42, 44, 58, 64, 70, 80, 195
- Karageorghis, V., 23, 25, 31, 49, 61, 64, 65, 70, 103, 111, 132, 139, 153, 187, 191, 243, 253
- Karnak, 162, 163, 199, 212, 225, 245, 246
- Katydhata
Tomb 11, 132, 185
Tomb 26, 144, 182
Tomb 50, 185
Tomb 90, 133, 185
Tomb 107, 128
- Kazaphani, 20, 24, 66, 101, 167
- Keswani, P.S., 153, 193, 225
- Khamose, 74, 75, 108, 115, 162, 199, 200, 204
- Khamudy, 21
- Khyan. See Sewoserentre
- Kinet Höyük, 14, 166
- Kitchen, K.A., 21, 27, 165, 207, 248
- Kition, 25, 136, 147, 186, 188, 252, 253
- Kizzuwatna, 169, 215, 222, 223
- Knapp, A.B., 16, 19, 20, 21, 28, 31, 48, 49, 51, 53, 58, 71, 108, 156, 249
- Knappett, C., 14, 24, 168
- Knossos, 64, 76, 85, 94, 106, 150, 198, 201, 202, 207, 208, 209, 210, 223, 225, 233
White Slip I, 103
- Kommos, 118, 237, 238
- Korovia *Palaeoskoutella*, 195
- Korucutepe, 168
- Kos, 113, 120, 207
- Kouklia, 93, 123, 131
- Krakatoa, 119, 208
- Kromholz, A., 17, 19, 50, 53, 54, 126
- Kuniholm, P.I., 244
- Kushmeshusha (king of Alashiya), 249
- Lachish, 75, 100, 128, 132, 144, 145, 163, 204
Fosse Temple, 163–64
- Libya, 35, 135, 137, 138, 201, 233
- Limassol, 93, 101, 103, 175, 201, 203
- Linear B, 181, 209, 255, 256
- Livadhia *Kokotes*, 101
- Lukki, 237, 253, 255, 256
- Maa Palaeokastro, 55, 144, 149, 153, 186, 189, 191, 253
- Madduwatta, 32, 45, 150, 216–18, 219, 220, 221
- Madduwatta text, 27, 32, 216, 217, 218, 234
- Magrill, P., 14, 100
- Maguire, L.C., 21, 28, 41, 72, 74, 75, 106, 108, 111
- Maidum, 158
- Malkata, 224
- Manetho, 197, 198
- Manning, S.W., 11, 14, 27, 35, 43, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 68, 69, 81, 83, 84, 96, 97, 101, 102, 103, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 153, 155, 156, 172, 173, 178, 180, 209, 244
Debate with Bietak, 117–18
'Intra-island barrier' thesis, 34, 35, 37, 43, 55, 57, 59, 68, 96, 97, 107–12, 155, 156
- Maroni *Tsarroukkas*, 20, 49, 153
- Maroni *Vournes*, 20, 29, 152, 153, 174, 195, 201
- Marsa Matruh, 99, 137, 138
- Mašat Hüyük, 168
- Mavrovouni (Kalavastos)
Tomb 1, 137
Tomb 22, 137
- Megiddo, 34, 73, 75, 79, 212
Stratum IX, 73, 76
Stratum X, 73, 76
- Melos, 31, 75, 103, 201, 207
- Memphis, 33, 44, 116, 117, 125, 144, 157, 186, 189, 191, 192, 199, 200, 202, 206, 239
- Merneptah, 48, 255
- Merrillees, R.S., 15, 21, 30, 36, 40, 42–43, 43, 44, 55, 56, 57, 70, 77, 81, 83, 84, 99, 106, 114, 132, 137, 155, 156, 157, 159, 172, 192, 194, 196, 214, 254
- Mersin, 166
- Mesaoria, 19, 55
- Mesopotamia, 19, 75
- Migdal 'fortress' construction, 29, 195
- Miletus, 75, 201, 210
- Milia*, 97, 112, 200
Tomb 1, 112
Tomb 10, 112
Tomb 11, 42, 70, 195
- Minet el-Beida, 27, 139, 161, 224
Tomb IV, 149
- Mittani, 26, 32, 212, 214, 215, 216, 220, 221, 222, 225, 226, 228, 232, 233, 236, 258
- Mittanians, 32, 161, 206, 212, 213, 215, 216, 224
- Moorey, P.R.S., 14
- Morphou *Toumba tou Skourou*. See *Toumba tou Skourou*
- Mountjoy, P., 176, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186, 187, 188, 189
- Muhly, J.D., 55, 119, 243, 252, 258
- Murnane, W.J., 230, 239, 240, 241
- Mursili I, 215
- Mursili II, 221, 234, 241, 242, 244
Plague prayer, 234

- Mursili III, 245, 247, 250
- Muwatali, 167, 242, 245, 247, 250
- Mycenaeans, 11, 18, 26, 27, 32, 33, 34, 35, 47, 75, 120, 150, 181, 188, 209, 210, 211, 216, 222, 223, 224, 227, 231, 233, 234, 235, 238, 242, 243, 244, 246, 247, 249, 250, 253, 254, 256
- Myrtou *Pigadhes*, 20, 25, 29, 56, 64, 84, 129, 186, 203, 223
- Myrtou *Stephania*. See *Stephania*
- Naxos, 207
- Nefertiti, 49, 227, 229, 239
- Negbi, O., 73, 171, 173, 176
- Nergal, 235, 236
- Neutron activation analysis, 49, 51, 104, 156
- Nicholson, P.T., 225
- Nicolakaki-Kentrou, M., 224
- Nikolidhes* (Vrysis *Nikolidhes*), 29, 70, 71, 195
- Nile Delta, 74, 103, 113, 117, 164, 194, 195
- Niqmandu, 221, 232, 249
- Niqmepa, 145, 165, 167, 220, 242, 248
- Nitovikla* (Korovia *Nitovikla*), 20, 30, 42, 70, 71
- O'Conner, D., 197
- Odyssey (Homer), 211
- Ora-Betaleyi*, 137
- Oren, E.D., 14, 21, 28, 49, 74, 86, 87, 106, 109, 122, 134, 140, 144, 157, 163, 165, 196, 197, 198, 201, 213
- Özgüç, T., 247
- Padgett, M., 83, 91, 174
- Palaepaphos *Asproyi*, 102
- Palaepaphos *Teratsoudhia*, 25, 53, 57, 61, 75, 84, 91, 93, 97, 101, 105, 106, 112, 115, 175–76, 179, 200, 201, 203
Serpentine vase with cartouches of Ahmose, 31, 176
Tomb 104, 70, 91, 103, 123, 132, 171, 174, 175, 176
Tomb 105, 91, 103, 165, 171, 176
- Paphos, 103, 253
- Pearlman, D., 101
- Pella, 73, 135, 162, 163, 162–63, 204
- Peltenburg, E., 20, 48, 191
- Pendayia, 52, 56, 57, 61, 65, 69, 83, 85, 109, 200
Tomb 1, 61, 62–64, 64, 65, 66, 67, 70, 109, 171, 172
Tomb 2, 61, 62, 64, 65, 66, 72
- Pendayia *Mandres*. See Pendayia
- Petrie, W.M.F., 87, 99, 103, 105, 106, 179
- Phlamoudhi *Melissa*, 20, 71
- Phylakopi, 75, 103
- Piggaya, 217
- Pilides, D., 51, 136, 137, 152
- Pi-Ramesses, 246
- Poetic Stele, 214
- Politiko *Phorades*, 48
- Pompeii, 208
- Popham, M.R., 21, 22, 23, 26, 34, 38–39, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 61, 64, 73, 76, 77, 81, 83, 84, 93, 97, 103, 123, 126, 128, 131, 132, 133, 137, 147, 151, 152, 153, 165, 238
- Porsük Höyük, 168
- *
- Pottery**
- Base-ring I, 20, 21, 22, 30, 35, 37, 38, 39, 41, 42, 44, 45, 56, 57, 61, 64, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 73, 80, 84, 89, 93, 94, 95, 97, 98, 99, 101, 102, 104, 107, 108, 109, 117, 118, 122, 125, 129, 137, 147, 155, 156, 157, 158, 163, 174, 175, 176, 177, 179, 180, 192, 194, 206, 211, 213, 214, 215
- Base-ring I, significance of finds in Egypt, 157–59
- Base-ring II, 37, 38, 39, 40, 42, 43, 46, 95, 98, 101, 104, 129, 131, 134, 138, 139, 144, 146, 147, 149, 163, 166, 168, 175, 182, 183, 188, 191, 192, 220, 223, 227
- Bichrome Wheel-made, 28, 38, 40, 55, 69, 73, 93, 94, 96, 98, 99, 104, 128, 129, 155, 175, 177, 179
- Black Lustrous Wheel-made, 28, 37, 41, 95, 104, 162, 163, 175, 182
- Black Slip, 28, 66, 80, 87, 104, 155, 174, 194
- Black Slip (Painted), 66
- Black Slip II, 63
- Reserved Slip, 175, 176
- Black Slip II Reserved Slip, 101
- Black Slip III, 62, 63, 84, 176, 215
- Black Slip IV, 40, 41, 69, 155, 173
- Black Slip Reserved Slip, 66, 72, 80
- Black Slip V, 40, 69, 155, 173
- Bucchero, 38, 129, 149
- Chocolate on White, 22, 73, 87, 162, 203, 204
- Cypro-Mycenaean IIC:1, 153
- Drab Polished, 64, 156
- Egyptian Pottery**
- Amphorae, 189–92
- Blue Painted, 157
- Late Helladic**
- IIA, 116, 144, 163
- IIB, 158
- IIIA, 134, 215, 220
- IIIA:1, 27, 38, 39, 42, 46, 129, 134, 144, 145, 181, 182, 186, 218
- IIIA:2, 25, 27, 49, 96, 101, 133, 144, 145, 146, 151, 175, 181, 184, 186, 227, 233, 234, 236
- IIIA:2a, 46, 145, 182, 183
- IIIA:2b, 27, 32, 46, 50, 128, 129, 132, 147, 151, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186, 227
- IIIA–B, 243, 244
- IIB, 50, 147, 149, 152, 159, 185, 186, 187, 189, 224, 253, 255
- IIB/IIC:1, 185
- IIB:1, 27, 34, 46, 47, 49, 185, 186, 187, 188, 238
- IIB:1–2, 47, 149
- IIB:2, 27, 34, 47, 132, 185, 186, 187, 188
- IIB:2/Cypro-Mycenaean, 149
- IIC, 255
- IIC:1b, 253
- Late Helladic/Minoan

- IIIA:1, 223
 IIIA:1–2, 159
 IIIB, 138
Late Minoan
 I, Evidence in Cyprus, 173–76
 IA, 22, 31, 42, 66, 67, 69, 75, 80, 89, 90, 93, 94, 95, 115, 116, 117, 120, 123, 143, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 201, 202, 203, 207, 213
 IB, 45, 116, 122, 157, 174, 176, 209
 II, 150
 IIIA, 67
 IIIA1, 90, 101, 122, 126, 128, 129, 150, 160, 176, 211
 IIIA:1, 128
 IIIB, 187
 Monochrome, 37, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 55, 69, 73, 95, 97, 99, 104, 136, 138, 149, 155, 163, 166, 188, 215, 220
 Plain White Wheel-made I, 149
 Proto Base-ring, 21, 35, 40, 48, 56, 57, 64, 68, 69, 80, 84, 89, 101, 155, 156, 162, 163, 172, 174, 175, 176
 Proto Base-ring/Black Slip, 66, 69, 80, 89, 94
 Proto Base-ring/Monochrome, 173
 Proto Monochrome, 155
 Proto White Slip, 17, 19, 21, 22, 23, 26, 28, 30, 31, 34, 35, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 49, 50, 51, 53, 54, 56, 57, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 79, 80, 81, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 93, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 101, 103, 104, 105, 106, 108, 109, 111, 112, 115, 125, 126, 128, 134, 143, 144, 149, 155, 156, 157, 163, 164, 172, 173, 174, 175, 177, 194
 ‘Floating X-Hatched Lozenges’, 70
 ‘Framed Lozenge’, 64
 ‘Latticed Square Chequerboard’, 72
 Phase 1, 61–64
 Phase 2, 64–71
 ‘Rope Lattice’, 21, 52, 63, 66, 71, 84, 128
 Red Lustrous Wheel-made, 19, 22, 23, 24, 27, 30, 32, 33, 34, 35, 37, 38, 39, 42, 45, 47, 73, 95, 99, 101, 102, 104, 108, 118, 119, 122, 123, 125, 132, 139, 140, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 149, 155, 157, 158, 159, 160, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 172, 175, 177, 178, 179, 180, 182, 183, 184, 185, 187, 188, 192, 206, 211, 213, 214, 215, 217, 220, 222, 223, 243, 249, 258
 Association with White Slip, 140–49
 Foreign to Boğazköy, 169
 Red on Black, 28, 63, 72, 87, 109, 194, 201
 Red on Red, 87, 109, 194
 Red Polished, 62, 63, 66, 80, 174
 Red Slip, 41, 63, 87, 104, 155
 Tell el-Yahudiyeh, 29, 35, 55, 67, 73, 79, 95, 96, 171, 172, 173, 174, 194
 (Black Slip imitations), 66, 67, 173
 Cypriot occurrences, 171–73
 Use-wear, 52
 White Lustrous Wheel-made, 95, 99, 100, 175
 White Painted
 Cross Line Style, 72, 73, 74, 75, 98, 108, 109, 172, 194, 201
 III–IV, 28
 IV, 61, 62, 64, 72, 99
 IV–V, 72, 73
 IV–VI, 87
 Pendent Line Style, 28, 29, 57, 62, 63, 66, 67, 72, 73, 74, 75, 108, 109, 171, 194, 201
 V, 28, 29, 62, 64, 66, 69, 72, 73, 74, 84, 95, 111, 116, 177
 V/VI, 73, 104
 VI, 40, 41, 66, 69, 73, 93, 99, 163
 V–VI, 99
 White Painted Wheel-made, 84, 98, 186
 White Shaved, 37, 38, 42, 95, 97, 104, 138, 163, 220
White Slip
 Archaeological history of White Slip, 20–23
 Production over 400 years, 18
 Strength and impermeability, 17
 White Slip I, 11, 17, 19, 20, 22, 23, 26, 27, 28, 30, 31, 34, 35, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 57, 61, 64, 65, 66, 68, 69, 70, 72, 73, 75, 76, 77, 79, 80, 81, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 93, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 111, 112, 114, 115, 117, 118, 120, 123, 125, 126, 129, 130, 132, 135, 136, 143, 144, 147, 149, 155, 156, 157, 160, 163, 165, 167, 169, 172, 174, 175, 176, 177, 179, 180, 194, 203, 206, 213, 215
 ‘Double Line Framed’, 211
 ‘Framed Chevron’, 94
 ‘Framed Cross-hatching’, 93, 123, 143, 211
 ‘Framed Dotted Row’, 53, 84, 85, 93, 96, 109, 112, 130, 164, 174
 ‘Framed Ladder Band’, 81, 123, 143
 ‘Framed Lozenge’, 22, 46, 52, 68, 89, 93, 94, 99, 100, 101, 103, 104, 105, 106, 109, 111, 123, 129, 130, 132, 133, 143, 144, 174, 200, 203, 215
 ‘Framed Lozenge with Framed Metope below’, 57, 99, 100, 101, 102, 106, 107, 111, 112, 143, 213
 ‘Framed Wavy Line’, 19, 22, 46, 52, 54, 57, 59, 84, 89, 90, 91, 93, 95, 98, 99, 102, 105, 106, 107, 109, 112, 115, 123, 129, 130, 133, 143, 144, 163, 164, 165, 174, 175, 200, 203, 211, 213, 215
 ‘Framed Wavy Line’ late, 123
 ‘Ladder Band’, 52, 104, 174, 211
 ‘Ladder Band Framed Lozenge’, 75, 103, 106, 201
 ‘Ladder Band Framed Lozenge with Framed Metope below’, 101
 ‘Parallel Line’, 68, 89, 97, 109, 129, 164, 174
 Rim motifs, 81
 ‘Rope Lattice’, 19, 21, 35, 44, 45, 52, 53, 54, 56, 57, 59, 61, 64, 68, 70, 73, 74, 75, 81, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 89, 90, 91, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 99, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 126, 134, 143, 156, 164, 177, 196, 200, 201, 203, 207, 211, 213
 ‘Rope Lattice Chequerboard’, 84, 89, 93, 103
 ‘Rope Lattice Framed Lozenge’, 54, 68, 69, 84, 86, 89, 93, 94, 96, 97, 103, 106, 107, 174
 White Slip I late, 52
 White Slip I/II, 52, 54, 84, 93, 95, 126, 128, 129, 131, 136, 143, 145, 165, 215
 ‘Ladder Lattice’, 21, 90, 95, 143, 144, 145, 163, 182, 220

- 'Ladder Lattice Framed Lozenge', 89
- White Slip II, 14, 17, 19, 21, 22, 23, 27, 32, 34, 35, 37, 38, 39, 40, 42, 43, 46, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 61, 70, 83, 84, 87, 90, 93, 96, 98, 99, 101, 104, 125, 126, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 149, 150, 151, 152, 155, 165, 166, 167, 175, 184, 185, 186, 188, 215, 218, 222, 223, 227, 233
- Economics of the production, 135
- 'Ladder Lattice', 50, 52, 54, 84, 126, 132, 133, 134, 135, 144, 145, 147, 150, 151, 165, 184, 185, 186, 191, 220
- 'Ladder Lattice Dotted Row', 21, 46, 54, 128, 129, 133, 134, 136, 144, 145, 146, 147, 150, 165, 182, 184, 185, 215
- 'Ladder Lattice Framed Lozenge', 54, 128, 129, 134, 139, 143, 165, 220
- 'Ladder Lattice Hooked Chain', 21, 46, 54, 133, 134, 136, 144, 145, 147, 165, 182, 183, 184, 185, 220
- 'Parallel Line', 132, 143, 146, 147, 149, 150, 185, 186, 191
- Production sites, 136
- Rim motifs, 125–26
- White Slip II early, 44, 115, 126, 129, 130
- White Slip IIA, 52, 91, 95, 123, 126, 128, 131, 132, 176, 185
- 'Framed Lozenge', 54, 84, 132, 133
- 'Framed Wavy Line' 54, 132
- White Slip III (WS II late), 35, 48, 51, 55, 136, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153
- 'Ladder Lattice', 185, 186, 187
- 'Parallel Line', 138, 185, 186, 187
- WS I 'Rope Lattice', 164
- *
- Pudu-Kheba, 248
- Pulak, C., 49, 50, 243, 244
- Pyla *Kokkinokremos*, 55, 153, 186, 189, 191
- Quilici, L., 68, 69, 93, 171, 173, 174, 175, 179
- Quirke, S., 14
- Rameses I, 27, 34, 48, 126, 244, 245
- Rameses II, 27, 34, 47, 126, 167, 181, 187, 188, 190, 237, 240, 244, 245, 246, 247, 248, 250, 255, 256
- Rameses III, 26, 27, 34, 47, 253, 256
- Ras Shamra, 17, 26, 27, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 45, 99, 107, 130, 137, 138, 139, 160, 161, 162, 164, 169, 188, 193, 201, 210, 212, 214, 215, 217, 218, 221, 222, 223, 224, 228, 232, 234, 235, 236, 242, 248, 249, 251, 252, 254, 255, 256, 257
- RS 20.18, 251
- Razors, 35, 59, 95, 175, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 177–81, 213
- Redford, D.B., 196, 198, 199, 200, 211, 212, 213
- Rehak, P., 209, 223
- Rhind Mathematical Papyrus, 21, 197, 198
- Rhodes, 31, 120, 137, 159, 160, 183, 201, 207
- Ribaddi, 221, 222, 229
- Robinson, V., 156
- Rutter, J., 50, 237
- Saadé, G., 138, 160, 161, 162, 224, 232, 242, 248, 249, 254
- Sandars, N.K., 48, 181, 188, 253
- Sanidha *Moutti tou Ayiou Serkhou*, 17, 48, 49, 51, 136, 137, 149, 152, 153
- Saqqara, 99, 107, 119, 144
- Scarabs*, 50, 68, 76, 87, 113, 119, 161
- Amenhotep II, 163
- 'Anra', 163
- Apophis-Auserre, 162
- Hyksos, 197
- Khamose, 162
- Nefertiti, 49
- Rameses II, 190
- Thutmosis III, 100, 158, 163, 172, 213
- Ya'ammu-Nebuserre, 162
- Schachermeyr, F., 187, 216
- Schaeffer, C.F.A., 38, 40, 61, 97, 129, 139, 143, 144, 145, 149, 161, 172, 187, 235
- Schwab, A., 14
- SCIEM 2000, 11, 14, 164, 189, 193
- Sea Peoples, 27, 34, 47, 237, 248, 252, 253, 254, 255, 256, 257
- Se'ankhenre Montuhotpi, Stele of, 199
- Second Intermediate Period, 40, 42, 44, 75, 85, 87, 100, 104, 107, 108, 109, 111, 114, 116, 118, 157, 172, 174, 180, 192, 202, 204
- Sediment, 158
- Segnit, R., 14
- Seqenenre Tao II, 199, 200
- Seti I, 27, 34, 47, 126, 190, 191, 245
- Sewell, D.A., 59, 83, 84, 97, 101, 109
- Sewoserrenre (also known as Khyan or Khayan), 76, 198
- Sharuhén, 74, 85, 87, 197, 200
- Conquest of, 108
- Seige of, 105, 200
- Shasu, 245
- Shaw, I., 225
- Sherratt, S., 14
- Shutarna, 212, 229
- Sicily, 35, 135, 137, 138
- Sidon, 138, 139
- Sinai, 74, 108, 118, 125, 134, 158, 197, 198, 245
- Sinda, 55, 186
- Sjöqvist, E., 29, 30, 37–38, 38, 39, 42, 50, 53, 61, 98, 129, 140, 160, 195, 235
- Skourka *Ayios Mamas*, 17
- Smenkhkare, 46, 126, 218, 238, 240
- South, A., 137
- Spencer, G., 14
- Steel, L., 137, 193, 194, 225, 257, 258
- Stephanía*, 20, 25, 42, 56, 84, 155, 173
- Tomb 7, 128
- Tomb 10, 84
- Tomb 12, 70, 84
- Tomb 14A, 62, 64, 72
- Tomb 2, 56
- Stewart, J.R.B., 36, 56, 57, 75, 105, 106, 155, 195, 234, 249
- Suppiluliuma I, 27, 32, 33, 46, 150, 160, 166, 169, 215, 216, 217, 218, 219, 220, 221, 222, 223, 225, 226, 229, 231, 232, 234, 239, 240, 241, 242, 254
- Suppiluliuma II, 26, 34, 48, 167, 217, 222, 249, 250, 251, 252,

- 253, 254
- Syria, 16, 19, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 32, 33, 34, 46, 55, 71, 87, 95, 99, 114, 122, 132, 135, 139, 143, 144, 150, 159, 160, 161, 162, 167, 169, 181, 190, 196, 201, 204, 206, 211, 212, 213, 214, 215, 216, 217, 221, 222, 223, 224, 225, 226, 228, 229, 230, 231, 232, 234, 239, 240, 241, 242, 244, 245, 246, 247, 248, 250, 255
- Tadukhepa, 226
- Tambora, 208
- Tarsus, 166
- Tatton-Brown, V., 14
- Tawagalas Letter, 242
- Tawananna, 232
- Taylor, J. du Plat, 129
- Tel Ridan, 74
- Tell Abu al-Kharaz, 123
- Tell Abu Hawam, 132, 138, 139
- Tell Atchana. See Alalakh
- Tell el-^cAjjul, 23, 28, 30, 31, 34, 44, 45, 46, 58, 59, 73, 74, 75, 79, 83, 85, 86, 87, 99, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 111, 112, 113, 114, 126, 160, 163, 164, 174, 175, 180, 194, 196, 197, 200, 201, 203, 204, 209, 213
- City III, 73, 74, 104, 105, 108, 114
- Palace I, 59, 74, 85, 87, 104, 105, 108, 112, 114
- Theran pumice, 104
- Tell el-Dab^a, 21, 28, 30, 31, 34, 35, 43, 44, 45, 57, 59, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 79, 85, 86, 87, 99, 103, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 111, 112, 113, 117, 125, 164, 172, 194, 196, 198, 200, 201, 203, 204, 208
- Frescoes, 117, 118, 201, 202, 207
- Proto White Slip, 21, 42, 71, 72, 108, 111
- Stratum D/2, 11, 21, 42, 57, 71, 72, 74, 76, 87, 100, 194, 204
- Stratum D/3, 29, 79
- Stratum D/3–D/2, 29
- Stratum E/2–1, 171
- Theran pumice, 113, 118
- Tell Haror, 86
- Tell Heboua, 46, 99, 118, 144, 158
- Theran pumice, 113
- Tell Kabri, 201, 207
- Tell Kazel, 132, 139
- Tell Nami, 113
- Tell Ridan, 21, 28
- Thebes (Deir el Medineh), 180
- Theophanous, A.C., 14
- Thera, 27, 43, 57, 81, 84, 95, 97, 103, 105, 106, 113, 114, 115, 118, 207, 208, 209
- Eruption, 31, 35, 45, 57, 58, 81, 85, 89, 94, 104, 105, 111, 112, 113, 115, 117, 118, 119, 120, 203, 207, 208, 209
- Impact on Minoan civilization, 174–75
- Frescoes, 106, 202
- Late Minoan IA, 89, 115, 175
- Pre-eruption, 11, 102
- Pumice, 104, 118
- Tell el Dab^a, 11, 113, 144
- Tell Heboua, 113
- Tell el-Yahudiyeh, 172
- White Slip I, 31, 35, 45, 59, 64, 74, 81, 84, 85, 89, 90, 93, 99, 102, 103, 106, 107, 111, 113, 114, 115, 126, 177, 201, 203, 207, 208
- White Slip IIA, 132
- Thutmose I, 26, 45, 113, 158, 206
- Thutmose II, 26, 30, 45, 118, 120, 158, 206, 207, 211
- Thutmose III, 23, 25, 26, 31, 32, 35, 38, 44, 45, 46, 58, 59, 72, 73, 90, 95, 100, 101, 102, 104, 107, 114, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 122, 125, 135, 140, 145, 150, 157, 158, 159, 162, 163, 164, 167, 172, 173, 175, 177, 178, 179, 180, 201, 209, 211, 212, 213, 214, 215, 218, 220, 221, 222, 223, 226, 257
- Thutmose IV, 32, 122, 145, 158, 211, 216, 220, 222, 225
- Tiy, 226, 229, 233, 239, 240
- Todd, I., 17, 24, 48, 51, 136, 139, 152, 160, 166, 167, 168, 169, 222, 243, 258
- Tokhni-*Lakkia*, 137
- Torah, 228
- Toumba tou Skourou*, 19, 20, 21, 23, 25, 28, 29, 34, 40, 53, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 61, 62, 64, 65, 68, 66–68, 79, 81, 83, 84, 87, 89, 90, 91, 93, 96, 97, 101, 103, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 111, 112, 115, 117, 128, 129, 143, 156, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 177, 178, 179, 180, 194, 195, 200, 201, 202, 203, 213
- Tomb I, 58, 59, 66, 69, 80, 88, 89, 90, 93, 101, 102, 103, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176, 178, 180
- Tomb II, 89, 101, 103, 128, 129
- Tomb III, 66, 67, 80, 172
- Tomb IV, 66, 68, 88, 89, 90, 101, 103, 172
- Tomb V, 29, 56, 65, 67, 79, 171, 173
- Tomb VI, 67, 80
- Troodos, 16, 19, 22, 48, 49, 51, 56, 65, 136, 194
- Troy, 137, 166, 181, 209
- Tubb, J., 14
- Tudhaliya I/II, 216, 217, 219, 220
- Sack of Aleppo, 215
- Tudhaliya II, 164, 216, 234
- Sack of Aleppo, 167
- Tudhaliya III, 218, 221
- Tudhaliya IV, 34, 188, 248, 249, 250, 251, 252, 253, 254
- Tushratta, 222, 226, 232, 233
- Tutankhamun, 27, 33, 46, 47, 126, 144, 184, 186, 218, 227, 231, 233, 238, 239, 240, 241
- Tyre, 132, 139
- Ugarit. See Ras Shamra
- Ulu Burun shipwreck, 37, 49–50, 151, 166, 202, 238, 243
- Urhi-Teshub, 245, 247, 250
- Vagnetti, L., 137, 138, 152, 179
- Volcano. See Thera eruption
- Wachsmann, S., 119
- Wall painting, 43, 76, 106, 117, 120, 201, 202, 203, 207, 208, 224
- Warren, P.M., 14, 75, 76, 94, 116, 119, 120, 163, 175, 176, 184, 186, 187, 188, 202, 209

Webb, J.M., 14, 193, 195, 224, 225, 228, 235, 238
Wenamun, Tale of, 257
Wiener, M.H., 14, 83, 89, 111, 113, 117
Wood, M., 210
Woolley, C.L., 98, 145, 164, 165, 167, 176
Wright, G.R.H., 53

Ya^cammu-Nebuserre, 162
Yakar, J., 243
Yannai, E., 135
Yon, M., 107, 130, 138, 139, 161, 224, 228
Zawyet el-Aryan, 158
Zidanta II, 215

UNTERSUCHUNGEN DER ZWEIGSTELLE KAIRO DES ÖSTERREICHISCHEN ARCHÄOLOGISCHEN INSTITUTS

Herausgegeben in Verbindung mit der Kommission für Ägypten und Levante der Österreichischen Akademie der Wissenschaften von MANFRED BIETAK

- Band I MANFRED BIETAK, *Tell el-Dabʿa II. Der Fundort im Rahmen einer archäologisch-geographischen Untersuchung über das ägyptische Ostdelta*. Wien 1975.
- Band II LABIB HABACHI, *Tell el-Dabʿa and Qantir I. The Site and its Connection with Avaris and Piramesse*. Aus dem Nachlaß herausgegeben von EVA MARIA ENGEL. Unter Mitarbeit von PETER JÁNOSI und CHRISTA MLINAR. Wien 2001.
- Band III JOACHIM BOESSNECK, *Tell el-Dabʿa III. Die Tierknochenfunde 1966–1969*. Wien 1976.
- Band IV MANFRED BIETAK und ELFRIEDE REISER-HASLAUER, *Das Grab des ʿAnch-Hor, Obersthofmeister der Gottesgemahlin Nitokris* (mit einem Beitrag von ERHART GRAEFE). Wien 1978.
- Band V MANFRED BIETAK und ELFRIEDE REISER-HASLAUER, *Das Grab des ʿAnch-Hor, Obersthofmeister der Gottesgemahlin Nitokris. Teil II* (mit Beiträgen von JOACHIM BOESSNECK, ANGELA VON DEN DRIESCH, JAN QAEGBEUR, HELGA LIESE-KLEIBER und HELMUT SCHLICHOTHERLE). Wien 1982.
- Band VI DIETHELM EIGNER, *Die monumentalen Grabbauten der Spätzeit in der Thebanischen Nekropole* (mit einem Beitrag von JOSEF DORNER). Wien 1984.
- Band VII MANFRED BIETAK, *Tell el-Dabʿa IV. Stratigraphie und Chronologie* (in Vorbereitung).
- Band VIII MANFRED BIETAK, unter Mitarbeit von CHRISTA MLINAR und ANGELA SCHWAB, *Tell el-Dabʿa V. Ein Friedhofsbezirk der Mittleren Bronzezeit mit Totentempel und Siedlungsschichten*. Wien 1991. Denkschriften der Gesamtakademie, Bd. 9.
- Band IX EIKE M. WINKLER und HARALD WILFLING, *Tell el-Dabʿa VI. Anthropologische Untersuchungen an den Skelettresten der Kampagnen 1966–69, 1975–80, 1985*. Wien 1991.
- Band X JOACHIM BOESSNECK und ANGELA VON DEN DRIESCH, *Tell el-Dabʿa VII. Tiere und historische Umwelt im Nordost-Delta im 2. Jahrtausend anhand der Knochenfunde der Ausgrabungen 1975–1986*. Wien 1992.
- Band XI KARL KROMER, *Nezlet Batran. Eine Mastaba aus dem Alten Reich bei Giseh (Ägypten). Österreichische Ausgrabungen 1981–1983*. Wien 1991.
- Band XII MANFRED BIETAK, JOSEF DORNER, HANS EGGER, JOACHIM BOESSNECK und URSULA THANHEISER, *Tell el-Dabʿa VIII. Interdisziplinäre Studien* (in Vorbereitung).
- Band XIII PETER JÁNOSI, *Die Pyramidenanlagen der Königinnen. Untersuchungen zu einem Grabtyp des Alten und Mittleren Reiches*. Wien 1996.
- Band XIV MANFRED BIETAK (Hrg.), *Haus und Palast im Alten Ägypten. Internationales Symposium 8. bis 11. April 1992 in Kairo*. Wien 1996.
- Band XV ERNST CZERNY, *Tell el-Dabʿa IX. Eine Plansiedlung des frühen Mittleren Reiches*. Wien 1999.
- Band XVI PERLA FUSCALDO, *Tell el-Dabʿa X. The Palace District of Avaris, The Pottery of the Hyksos Period and the New Kingdom (Areas H/III and H/VI), Part I. Locus 66*. Wien 2000.
- Band XVII SUSANNA CONSTANZE HEINZ, *Die Feldzugsdarstellungen des Neuen Reiches – Eine Bildanalyse*. Wien 2001.
- Band XVIII MANFRED BIETAK (Ed.), *Archaische Griechische Tempel und Altägypten, Internationales Kolloquium am 28. November 1997 im Institut für Ägyptologie der Universität Wien*. Mit Beiträgen von DIETER ARNOLD, ANTON BAMMER, ELISABETH GEBHARD, GERHARD HAENY, HERMANN KIENAST, NANNO MARINATOS, ERIK ØSTBY und ULRICH SINN, Wien 2001.
- Band XIX BETTINA BADER, *Tell el-Dabʿa XIII. Typologie und Chronologie der Mergel C-Ton Keramik. Materialien zum Binnenhandel des Mittleren Reiches und der zweiten Zwischenzeit*. Wien 2001.
- Band XX MANFRED BIETAK und MARIO SCHWARZ (Eds.), *Krieg und Sieg. Narrative Wanddarstellungen von Altägypten bis ins Mittelalter, Interdisziplinäres Kolloquium, 29.–30. Juli 1997 im Schloß Haindorf, Langenlois*. Wien 2002.
- Band XXI IRMGARD HEIN und PETER JÁNOSI, *Tell el-Dabʿa XI. Areal A/IV, Siedlungsrelikte der späten Hyksoszeit*. Mit Beiträgen von K. KOPETZKY, L.C. MAGUIRE, C. MLINAR, G. PHILIP, A. TILLMANN, U. THANHEISER, K. GROSSCHMIDT. Wien 2004.
- Band XXII NADIA EL-SHOHOUMI, *Der Tod im Leben. Eine vergleichende Analyse altägyptischer und rezenter ägyptischer Totenbräuche. Eine phänomenologische Studie*. Wien 2004.

- Band XXIII DAVID ASTON in collaboration with MANFRED BIETAK, and with the assistance of BETTINA BADER, IRENE FORSTNER-MÜLLER and ROBERT SCHIESTL, *Tell el-Dabʿa XII. A Corpus of Late Middle Kingdom and Second Intermediate Period Pottery*. Volume I: Text; Volume II: Plates Wien 2004.
- Band XXIV PETER JÁNOSI, *Giza in der 4. Dynastie. Die Baugeschichte und Belegung einer Nekropole des Alten Reiches, Band I, Die Mastabas der Kernfriedhöfe und die Felsgräber*. Wien 2005.
- Band XXV PETER JÁNOSI, *Structure and Significance. Thoughts on Ancient Egyptian Architecture*. Wien 2005.
- Band XXVI GRAHAM PHILIP, *Tell el-Dabʿa XV. Metalwork and Metalworking Evidence of the Late Middle Kingdom and the Second Intermediate Period*. Wien 2006.
- forthcoming IRENE FORSTNER-MÜLLER, *Tell el-Dabʿa XVI. Die Gräber des Areals A/II von Tell el-Dabʿa*.
- forthcoming ROBERT SCHIESTL, *Tell el-Dabʿa XVII. Die Palastnekropole von Tell el-Dabʿa. Die Gräber des Areals F/I der Straten d/2 und d/1*.
- forthcoming VERA MÜLLER, *Tell el-Dabʿa XVIII. Opferdeponierungen in der Hyksoshauptstadt Avaris (Tell el-Dabʿa) vom späten Mittleren Reich bis zum frühen Neuen Reich. Teil I: Katalog der Befunde und Funde; Teil II: Auswertung und Deutung der Befunde und Funde*.
- forthcoming MANFRED BIETAK, NANNÓ MARINATOS and CLAIRE PALIVOU, *Taureador Scenes in Tell el Dabʿa (Avaris) and Knossos* (with a contribution by Ann Brysbaert)

VERÖFFENTLICHUNGEN DER ÄGYPTISCHEN KOMMISSION

Begründet von FRITZ SCHACHERMEYR †
Herausgegeben von MANFRED BIETAK

- Band 1 GÜNTHER HÖLBL, *Ägyptisches Kulturgut auf den Inseln Malta und Gozo in phönikischer und punischer Zeit*. Wien 1989. Österreichische Akademie der Wissenschaften, Phil.-hist. Klasse, Sitzungsberichte, Bd. 538.
- Band 2 ULRICH LUFT, *Die chronologische Fixierung des Mittleren Reiches nach dem Tempelarchiv von Illahun*. Wien 1992. Österreichische Akademie der Wissenschaften, Phil.-hist. Klasse, Sitzungsberichte, Bd. 598.
- Band 3 PETER JÁNOSI, *Österreich vor den Pyramiden. Die Grabungen Hermann Junkers im Auftrag der Österreichischen Akademie der Wissenschaften in Wien bei der großen Pyramide in Giza*. Wien 1997. Österreichische Akademie der Wissenschaften, Phil.-hist. Klasse, Sitzungsberichte, Bd. 648.

CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE CHRONOLOGY OF THE EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN

Edited by MANFRED BIETAK and HERMANN HUNGER

- Volume I MANFRED BIETAK (Ed.), *The Synchronisation of Civilisations in the Eastern Mediterranean in the Second Millennium BC. Proceedings of an International Symposium at Schloß Haindorf, 15th–17th of November 1996 and at the Austrian Academy, Vienna, 11th–12th of May 1998*, Wien 2000.
- Volume II VASSOS KARAGEORGHIS (Ed.), *The White Slip Ware of Late Bronze Age Cyprus. Proceedings of an International Conference organized by the Anastasios G. Leventis Foundation, Nicosia, in Honour of Malcolm Wiener. Nicosia 29th–30th October 1998*, Wien 2001.
- Volume III MANFRED BIETAK (Ed.), *The Middle Bronze Age in the Levant. Proceedings of an International Conference on MB IIA Ceramic Material. Vienna, 24th–26th of January 2001*. Wien 2002.
- Volume IV MANFRED BIETAK (Ed.), *The Synchronisation of Civilisations in the Eastern Mediterranean in the Second Millennium BC. II. Proceedings of the SCIEM 2000 – EuroConference, Haindorf, of May–7th of May 2001*. Wien 2003.
- Volume V CELIA BERGOFFEN, *The Cypriot Bronze Age pottery from Sir Leonard Woolley's Excavations at Alalakh (Tell Atchana)*. Wien 2005.
- Volume VI HERMANN HUNGER and REGINE PRUZSINSZKY (Eds.), *Mesopotamian Dark Age Revisited. Proceedings of an International Conference of SCIEM 2000, Vienna 8th–9th of November 2002*. Wien 2004.
- Volume VII ULRICH LUFT, *Urkunden zur Chronologie der späten 12. Dynastie: Briefe aus Illahun*. Vienna 2006.
- Volume VIII MANFRED BIETAK and ERNST CZERNY (Eds.), *Scarabs of the Second Millennium BC from Egypt, Nubia, Crete, and the Levant: Chronological and Historical Implications*. Wien 2004.
- Volume IX MANFRED BIETAK and ERNST CZERNY (Eds.), *The Synchronisation of Civilisations in the Eastern Mediterranean in the Second Millennium BC. III. Proceedings of the SCIEM 2000 – 2nd EuroConference, Vienna, 28th of May–1st of June 2003*. Vienna 2007.
- Volume X KATHRYN O. ERIKSSON, *The Creative Independence of Late Bronze Age Cyprus. An account of the archaeological importance of White Slip ware in assessing the relative chronology of Late Bronze Age Cyprus and the island's historical links with the societies of the Eastern Mediterranean during this period*. Vienna 2007.
- Volume XI PETER FISCHER, *Tell Abu al-Kharaz in the Jordan Valley. Volume II: The Middle and Late Bronze Ages*. Vienna 2006.
- Volume XII PETER FISCHER (Ed.), *The Chronology of the Jordan Valley during the Middle and Late Bronze Ages: Pella, Tell Abu al-Kharaz and Tell Deir eAlla*. Vienna 2006.
- Volume XIII IRMGARD HEIN (Ed.), *The Lustrous Wares of Late Bronze Age Cyprus and the Eastern Mediterranean, Conference held at the Austrian Academy of Sciences, Vienna, 5th–6th November 2004*. Vienna 2007.
- Volume XIV FLORENS FELTEN, WALTER GAUSS and RUDOLFINE SMETANA (Eds.), *Middle Helladic Pottery and Synchronisms. Proceedings of the International Workshop held at Salzburg, 31st of October–2nd November 2004*. Ägina Kolonna, Forschungen und Ergebnisse I, Vienna 2007.
- forthcoming JACQUELINE PHILLIPS, *Aegyptiaca on the Island of Crete in their Chronological Context: A Critical Review*.
- forthcoming PETER FISCHER, *Abu al-Kharaz in the Jordan Valley, Volume I: The Early Bronze Age*.
- forthcoming CLAUS REINHOLDT, *Der frühbronzezeitliche Schmuckhortfund. Ägina und die Ägäis im Goldzeitalter des 3. Jahrtausends v. Chr. Mit einem Beitrag von A.G. Karydas und Ch. Zarkadas*. Ägina Kolonna, Forschungen und Ergebnisse 2.
- forthcoming DAVID A. ASTON, *Burial Assemblages of Dynasty 21–25. Chronology – Typology – Developments*.
- forthcoming JÖRG WEILHARTNER, *Testimonia. Die literarischen Zeugnisse über das antike Aigina von Homer bis in byzantinische Zeit*. Ägina Kolonna, Forschungen und Ergebnisse 3.

BERICHTE DES ÖSTERREICHISCHEN NATIONALKOMITEES DER UNESCO-AKTION FÜR DIE RETTUNG DER NUBISCHEN ALTERTÜMER

Herausgegeben von der Kommission für Ägypten und Levante der Österreichischen Akademie der Wissenschaften durch MANFRED BIETAK

- Band I MANFRED BIETAK und REINHOLD ENGELMAYER, *Eine fröhdynastische Abri-Siedlung mit Felsbildern aus Sayala – Nubien*. Wien 1963. Österreichische Akademie der Wissenschaften, Phil.-hist. Klasse, Denkschriften, Bd. 82.
- Band II REINHOLD ENGELMAYER, *Die Felsgravierungen im Distrikt Sayala – Nubien. Teil I: Die Schiffsdarstellungen*. Wien 1965. Denkschriften, Bd. 90.
- Band III MANFRED BIETAK, *Ausgrabungen in Sayala – Nubien 1961–1965. Denkmäler der C-Gruppe und der Pan-Gräber-Kultur* (mit Beiträgen von KURT BAUER, KARL W. BUTZER, WILHERLM EHGARTNER und JOHANN JUNGWIRTH). Wien 1966. Denkschriften, Bd. 92.
- Band IV KARL KROMER, *Römische Weinstuben in Sayala (Unternubien)*. Wien 1967. Denkschriften, Bd. 95.
- Band V MANFRED BIETAK, *Studien zur Chronologie der nubischen C-Gruppe. Ein Beitrag zur Frühgeschichte Unternubiens zwischen 2200 und 1550 v. Chr.* Wien 1968. Denkschriften, Bd. 97.
- Band VI FATHI AFIFI BEDAWI, *Die römischen Gräberfelder von Sayala Nubien*. Wien 1976s. Denkschriften, Bd. 126.
- Band VII EUGEN STROUHAL und JOHANN JUNGWIRTH, *Die anthropologische Untersuchung der C-Gruppen- und Pan-Gräber-Skelette aus Sayala, Ägyptisch-Nubien*. Wien 1984. Denkschriften, Bd. 176.
- Band VIII MANFRED BIETAK und MARIO SCHWARZ, *Nag' el-Scheima, eine befestigte christliche Siedlung, und andere christliche Denkmäler in Sayala – Nubien*. Wien 1987. Denkschriften, Bd. 191.
- Band IX MANFRED BIETAK und MARIO SCHWARZ, *Nag' el-Scheima. Teil II. Die Grabungsergebnisse aus der Sicht neuerer Forschungen*. Wien 1998. Denkschriften, Bd. 255.

In Vorbereitung:

EUGEN STROUHAL und ERICH NEUWIRTH, *Die anthropologische Untersuchung der spätrömischen-frühbyzantinischen Skelette aus Sayala, Ägyptisch-Nubien*.

EUGEN STROUHAL und ERICH NEUWIRTH, *Die anthropologische Untersuchung der christlichen Skelette aus Sayala, Ägyptisch-Nubien*.