

LIST OF FIGURES

- Figure 1 Map of Sai Island with location of New Kingdom town and cemetery SAC5 highlighted. Nicola Math 2013.
- Figure 2 Reconstruction by Azim of the New Kingdom town with shaded area of the Ottoman fortress overlying its southern part. After Geus 2004a, 115, fig. 89.
- Figure 3 Map of New Kingdom town of Sai with excavation sectors of the AcrossBorders project.
- Figure 4 Mid-18th Dynasty remains in SAV1, southern part of New Kingdom town. Ingrid Adenstedt 2016.
- Figure 5 Excavation squares at sector SAV1 East, all seasons.
- Figure 6 Sector SAV1 East, excavated sectors and features, Season 2013.
- Figure 7 Plan of Feature 14 with in situ vessels. Original drawing Dorothea Köther.
- Figure 8 Vessels from Feature 14. Scale 1:2. Original drawing Julia Budka.
- Figure 9 Basket in Feature 27. Original drawing Dorothea Köther.
- Figure 10 Sector SAV1 East, excavated sectors, Season 2014. Slope surface model, Martin Fera.
- Figure 11 Plans of excavated sectors at SAV1 East, Seasons 2013 and 2014 combined.
- Figure 12 Square 1B at SAV1 East, Season 2014. Original drawing Sebastian Stiefel.
- Figure 13 Square 3 at SAV1 East, Season 2014. Original drawing Jördis Vieth.
- Figure 14 Square 4 at SAV1 East, Season 2014. Original drawing Jördis Vieth.
- Figure 15 New Kingdom town of Sai, 2015 excavation areas overlaying the geophysical survey map [with anomalies highlighted in pink].
- Figure 16 Sector SAV1 East, excavated sectors, Season 2015. Slope surface model, Martin Fera and Cajetan Geiger.
- Figure 17 Squares 4 and 4A at SAV1 East, Season 2015. Original drawing Jördis Vieth.
- Figure 18 Feature 15, status 2015. Original drawing Martin Fera.
- Figure 19 Location of 2016 trenches at sector SAV1 East 2016 (Squares 4B and 4C).
- Figure 20 Sector SAV1 East, excavated remains in Squares 4B, 4B1 and 4C, Season 2016. Surface model, Martin Fera.
- Figure 21 Plan of sector SAV1 East, excavated remains, Season 2016. Original drawing Jördis Vieth.
- Figure 22 Detail of schist pavement in Square 4B1 and the column drum. Original drawing Jördis Vieth.
- Figure 23 Section of Wall Feature 44 in Feature 15. Original drawing Jördis Vieth.
- Figure 24 Square 4D at the beginning of the excavation in 2017 (18/02/2017).
- Figure 25 Square 4D during the process of excavation (26/02/2017).
- Figure 26 Square 4D with the outline of Feature 85 visible north of Feature 83 (02/03/2017).
- Figure 27 Square 4D with the collapse of schist plates on top of the vault of Feature 83 (06/03/2017).
- Figure 28 End status of excavation areas, Season 2017 at SAV1 East.
- Figure 29 Architectural remains around Temple A labelled as 'Kerma' by Azim. After Azim and Carlotti 2012, fig. 6a.
- Figure 30 Overview of SAV1 East with directly adjacent remains unearthed by Azim (plan was georeferenced).
- Figure 31 Wall Feature 64 and Floor Feature 63 with baking plate in situ. Original drawing Jördis Vieth.
- Figure 32 SAV1 West, Square 1 mud brick remains and debris with abundant stone fragments east of the town enclosure. Original drawing Martin Fera.
- Figure 33 SAV1 West, Square 1W, Post-New Kingdom Feature 102. Original drawing Martin Fera.
- Figure 34 SAV1 West, Square 1, 1W and 1NW at the end of the 2014 season. Slope surface model.
- Figure 35 SAV1 West, Square 2 at the end of the 2014 season. Slope surface model.
- Figure 36 SAV1 West, end of 2015 season. Slope surface model.
- Figure 37 Status in Squares 1 and 1S at SAV1 West, end of the 2015 season. Original drawing Martin Fera.
- Figure 38 Features at SAV1 West, status of 2015.
- Figure 39 SAV1 West, area of extension for Square 1SE, 2016 season.
- Figure 40 Working areas at SAV1 West, 2016 season.
- Figure 41 SAV1 West, status at the beginning of the 2017 season.
- Figure 42 SAV1 West, 2017 season, first traces of Cellar Feature 152 and extension area to Square 1SE.
- Figure 43 SAV1 West, 2017 season, debris above Feature 152 and in extension SQ1SE_E.
- Figure 44 SAV1 West, 2017 season, final status of excavation.
- Figure 45 SAV1 West, plan of all excavation seasons.
- Figure 46 Features at SAV1 West, status of 2017.
- Figure 47 Square 1S at SAV1 West with Wall Feature 118.
- Figure 48 Excavation results in Trench 1 at sector SAV1 Northeast, 2016 season. Features noted on Figure 48: 1) sandy pit/destruction; 2) pebble surface; 3) debris layer with much pottery (note ashy spots and red brick fragments in southwest corner of trench); 4) mud layer, humous; was removed during excavation, similar to 5; 5) humous layer,

- Figure 51 Overview of locations of geoarchaeological sampling at the New Kingdom town, 2016 season.
- Figure 52 Locations of micromorphological sampling at SAV1 East, 2016 season.
- Figure 53 Locations of geoarchaeological sampling at SAV1 West, 2016 season.
- Figure 54 Faience ring beads and one bronze bead from SAV1 East. Scale 1:1.
- Figure 55 Various types of beads from the New Kingdom town of Sai. Scale 1:2.
- Figure 56 Pendants from the New Kingdom town of Sai (SAV1E 0531, SAV1E 0971, SAV1E 2852, SAV1W 1759; SAV1W 1436). Scale 1:1.
- Figure 57 Personal adornment from the New Kingdom town of Sai (faience ring SAV1E 2882, earring SAV1E 2729 and bracelet SAV1E 2967). Scale 1:1.
- Figure 58 SAV1W 1555, stone basin.
- Figure 59 SAV1E 2841, pottery basin with application.
- Figure 60 SAV1W 1834, clay model table.
- Figure 61 SAV1E 1089 and SAV1E 2865, seals or seal-amulets. Scale 1:1.
- Figure 62 SAV1W 1707, stamp. Scale 1:1.
- Figure 63 Model net weight from SAV1 West (SAV1W 1753). Scale 1:1.
- Figure 64 SAV1E 1914, Christian token (re-used sherd).
- Figure 65 Example of lower part of a pottery dish reshaped as a lid (SAV1E 2938).
- Figure 66 SAV1W 0965, bronze needle. Scale 1:1.
- Figure 67 SAV1W 1520 and SAV1W 1769, bone tools. Scale 1:1.
- Figure 68 SAV1E 2398/2014 Ottoman/Late bowl, handmade.
- Figure 69 SAV1W P36 and P96.3 – jug/mug in Marl D, SAV1 West. Late 18th Dynasty.
- Figure 70 Fragments of an amphora in Mix clay A (SAV1E P004.1+2).
- Figure 71 Nubian hand-made vessels from SAV1 East and SAV1 West.
- Figure 72 Common types of dishes and plates
- Figure 73 Example of complete red washed DP 3 from SAV1 East with uncoated bottom of ringbase.
- Figure 74 Examples of type DP 5 plates.
- Figure 75 Examples of type DP 9 dishes.
- Figure 76 Almost complete example of type DP 11 dish (from Feature 15).
- Figure 77 Common types of bowls from SAV1 East and SAV1 West.
- Figure 78 Complete example of a small carinated bowl with wavy line incised decoration (SAV1W 0315/2017).
- Figure 79 Flower pots from SAV1 East.
- Figure 80 Beakers from SAV1 East.
- Figure 81 Examples of carinated Marl clay vessels (squat jars) from SAV1 West.
- Figure 82 Common types of jars from the New Kingdom town of Sai, especially of *zir* vessels.
- Figure 83 Bichrome-painted vessels from SAV1 West and SAV1 East.
- Figure 84 Examples of blue-painted vessels from the New Kingdom town of Sai.
- Figure 85 Examples of beer jars from SAV1 West and SAV1 East.
- Figure 86 Common types of stands from the New Kingdom town of Sai.
- Figure 87 Tall stands and pedestal bowls from the New Kingdom town of Sai.
- Figure 88 Miniature vessel or lid SAV1E P002.
- Figure 89 Fire dog SAV1E P163 from Feature 15.
- Figure 90 Base of a Nile clay spinning bowl from SAV1 West (SAV1W P201).
- Figure 91 Marl clay fish bowl from SAV1 West (SAV1W P60).
- Figure 92 Example of Egyptian cooking pot (SAV1E P179).
- Figure 93 Selection of Egyptian cooking pots (SAV1W P012.1–4).
- Figure 94 Bread plates and bread moulds from the New Kingdom town of Sai.
- Figure 95 Baking plate from Feature 63 at SAV1 East (SAV1E 889/2016).
- Figure 96 Hybrid vessels from SAV1 East (SAV1E P20.16 and P46a).
- Figure 97 Example of distinctive Nubian and Egyptian cooking pots from SAV1 West (SAV1W 0286/2015 and 1407/2016).
- Figure 98 SAV1E 1595, scarab. Scale 1:1.
- Figure 99 SAV1E 0294, frog amulet. Scale 1:1.
- Figure 100 Worked steatite, possibly an amulet (SAV1E 2730). Scale 1:1.
- Figure 101 Re-used pottery objects from SAV1 East (scraper, token, weight and lid).
- Figure 102 Re-used pottery from SAV1 East – two scrapers (SAV1E 2964 and 2647).
- Figure 103 Frog-scaraboid (SAV1W 0527) and cowroids (SAV1W 0723 and 1736).
- Figure 104 Rudimentary female figurines from SAV1 West (SAV1W 0555, SAV1W 1320, SAV1W 1534, SAV1W 1624, SAV1W 1734).
- Figure 105 SAV1W 0029, rudimentary female figurine.
- Figure 106 SAV1W 0906, rudimentary female figurine.
- Figure 107 Two ‘Nubian’ doll heads from SAV1 West (SAV1W 1708 and SAV1W 1735).
- Figure 108 SAV1W 0764, dog applique/figurine.
- Figure 109 SAV1W 1396, figurine of an ibex/gazelle.

- Figure 110 SAV1W 0215, animal figurine.
- Figure 111 SAV1W 0532, cartouche plaque.
- Figure 112 Examples of stone vessels from SAV1 West and SAV1 East.
- Figure 113 Examples of faience vessels from SAV1 West – SAV1W 0530, 1418, 0032.
- Figure 114 Re-used pottery from SAV1 West – lid SAV1W 1502.
- Figure 115 Re-used pottery from SAV1 West – lids SAV1W 1706, 1785.
- Figure 116 Re-used pottery from SAV1 West – Marl clay piece SAV1W 1601.
- Figure 117 Re-used pottery from SAV1 West – lid SAV1W 1501.
- Figure 118 SAV1W 0505, gaming piece.
- Figure 119 SAV1W 1709, gaming piece/stone object.
- Figure 120 SAV1W 1593, stone object.
- Figure 121 SAV1W 0348, clay object/gaming piece (medieval).
- Figure 122 SAV1W 1839, agate flakes. Scale 1:1.
- Figure 123 SAV1E 2877, flint from Feature 75 at SAV1 East.
- Figure 124 Lithics from SAV1 East.
- Figure 125 Lithics from SAV1 East.
- Figure 126 Lithics from SAV1 West.
- Figure 127 Lithics from SAV1 West.
- Figure 128 Lithics from SAV1 West.
- Figure 129 SAV1W 0553, stone weight.
- Figure 130 SAV1W 1184, stone artefact.
- Figure 131 SAV1E 2969 and SAV1E 2965, stone tools.
- Figure 132 SAV1W 1464, wooden makeup applicator (scale 1:1).
- Figure 133 Ring and disc beads from Feature 151, SAV1 West (scale 1:1).
- Figure 134 Scatter plot of the length and width (in cm) of the sampled mud bricks.
- Figure 135 Triplot indicating the degree of similarity of the mud bricks with respect to their length, width, and height.
- Figure 136 Scatter plot expressing the density of the botanical element in the sampled bricks as the weight of the botanical element as a percentage of the total weight of the brick.
- Figure 137 Scatter plot expressing the density of the botanical element in the sampled mortars and plasters as the weight of the botanical element as a percentage of the total weight of the sample.
- Figure 138 Sai Island. Distribution of the classes Mammalia, Pisces and “others” (Aves, Reptilia, Mollusca) on the basis of the identified animal bones, along with the identified mammalian species. Rodent bones are not included.
- Figure 139 Map of the most important New Kingdom sites between the First and Third Nile Cataracts, with a focus on settlement sites.

