



23 (p. 79)

The-wu or T'ieh-pu villagers from Ra-na, Upper T'ieh-pu Land, valley of the Pai-lung Chiang; the long prongs on their rifles are gun-rests used when shooting. They are never without their rifles even when plowing their fields.



24 (p. 82)

At the village of Ngon-gon in the valley of the Pai-lung Chiang, upper T'ieh-pu Country. The scare-crow strawman was to keep out a cattle epidemic from the district. The tree in the background is *Populus cathayana* Rehd., a lama from Cho-ni in the foreground. Elevation 7180 feet.